Public Instruction in the Yukon Dominion

1905-06 to 1907-08

(1315 & 1317 Fasc)



BOMBAY BRANCH
OF THE
ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY.
TOWN HALL, BOMBAY.

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REPORT

ON

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

IN

134916

HIS HIGHESS THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

FOR THE YEAR

1315 Fasli.
1905-1906.



Hyderabad-Deccan:
A. VENOOGOPAUL PILLAI & SONS, GENERAL PRINTERS,
1908.



Proceedings of His Highness the Nizam's Government in the Judicial, Police and General Departments—(Miscellaneous.)

No. 22 / 11 Mis. of { 1326 Hijri. / 1317 Fasli. / 1908 A. D.

Dated, Hyderabad (Deccan), { 16th Rabi-ul-awal 1326 Hijri. / 14th Khurdad 1317 Fasli. / 18th April 1908 A. D.

SUBJECT.

(Review of the Report on the Educational Department for the year 1315 Fasli.)

READ :

Letter from the Director of Public Instruction, No. 1883, dated 3rd Aban 1316 Fasli, submitting the Report for the year 1315 F.

RESOLUTION :—

While the number of Colleges, Training Schools and Special Schools remained the same as in 1314, the number of Secondary and Primary Schools increased by 16, while the total number of scholars was 714 less, there having been a falling off in all schools except the Special Schools which showed an increase of 73. Private institutions increased by 4, and showed 110 additional scholars. The largest number of students, as may be expected, was drawn from the Hindu communities. All classes show a decrease in numbers except Pariahs and "Others" *i.e.*, unclassified castes.

2. There was an appreciable increase under the head of "Fees," which, in schools under Departmental management, increased from Rs. 67,161-3-1 to Rs. 1,35,132-3-1 *i.e.*, by Rs. 67,971-5-0. The increase is, however, largely due to the income from the Victoria Memorial Orphanage (Rs. 56,389) having been added for the first time. Eliminating this item, the increase is Rs. 11,582. It is doubtful whether this income was correctly shown under "Fees" instead of "Miscellaneous," the sub-head under "Fees." Schools under Private management also showed an increase under Fees. The income from Miscellaneous sources, which include sale proceeds of blank forms and unserviceable articles, Examination and Boarding Fees, also shows an increase, the figures being Rs. 12,931-9-3 in 1314 and Rs. 15,671-12-0 in 1315. The total income may, therefore, be set down as Rs. 1,50,801-4-1, or an increase of Rs. 70,711-7-9.

3. The gross expenditure on Education from all sources was Rs. 10,31,254, or an increase of Rs. 35,305. The agencies contributing to this expenditure, were :—

State Revenues	Rs.	6,67,048
Local Cess	,,	1,32,673
Sarf-i-khas	,,	19,027
Imperial Grants	,,	34,099
Fees	,,	92,355
Subscriptions &c, ...	,,	86,052
	Rs.	10,31,254

The net expenditure amounted to Rs. 8,46,290, as against Rs. 8,20,537 in the previous year. The increase is largely due to the Nizam College, the expenses in which rose from Rs. 41,801, to Rs. 68,047, owing to the salaries of the Principal and some of the Professors being increased. The cost per pupil in this institution has, therefore, gone up from Rs. 728-11-9, to Rs. 1,401-15-6, a figure which is perhaps higher than in any College in India. There was also an increase under Special Schools owing to increased expenditure in connection with the Victoria Memorial Orphanage and the Police Training School. Secondary schools showed a reduction of expenditure owing to the abolition of the Aurangabad College and the re-organization of the Aurangabad High school; there was also a smaller expenditure on the Madrasa-i-Aliya. The decreases under "Direction," "Inspection," "Scholarships," "Libraries," and "Miscellaneous," call for no remark. The work of Inspection appears to have been carefully carried out generally both by the Inspectors and by Inspecting School-masters. The work of Mr. Edwards at Head-quarters and Dr. Syed Siraj-ul-Hasan at Aurangabad stands out conspicuously above that of all the others. The report does not show why Mr. Syed Amir Ali at Gulbargah spent only 16 days in the year on tour.

4. The report hardly conveys a correct idea of the work done in the Nizam College. 20 candidates are stated to have appeared for the B. A. Degree, of whom 11 passed, but it is not clear whether these 11, or any of them, passed in all the subjects, *i.e.*, whether they had taken the Degree of B. A. 2 candidates passed in the Science Division, 4 in the English Language Division and 5 in the Second Language Division ; this makes up the 11 passes; but there is nothing to show how many candidates actually appeared and how many took their Degree. The results of the First Arts Examination, as given in the report, do not agree with the figures in Appendix F. In the report, 5 out of 16 candidates are stated to have passed, whereas the appendix shows 3 out of 8. The number of examinees for the Punjab University and Oriental Titles Examinations and of the passes show an appreciable increase. The fact that 2 men from Hyderabad stood first in the University in the "Munshi Fazil" and "Munshi Alim" Examinations, is a satisfactory feature in the year's work. The results of the Matriculation Examination were

worse than in the previous year, when they were bad enough, the percentage of passes having decreased from 19 to 12, while the *Madrasa-i-Aliya* did not score a single pass. This wholesale slaughter will have a most prejudicial effect on the College classes and probably on the High schools themselves, and the suggestions contained in the Government Review of the Report on Public Instruction for 1314 F., should, therefore, receive the earnest attention of the Educational authorities. The results of the Middle School Examination were more satisfactory than in 1314; the number of examinees rose from 555 to 664 and the percentage of passes from 19·4 to 28·9, Government schools securing 40·17 and Aided schools 48·4 per cent of passes. The report affords no information as to the successes of individual schools in this examination. With regard to Primary Education, the examination of Uncertificated teachers appears to have been a very desirable measure, judging from the fact that only 146 out of the 475, who presented themselves, passed the test; these incompetents will be eliminated gradually, as trained teachers are secured.

5. In the matter of Special Education, all the schools appear, on the whole, to have been doing good work. There were 12 such schools, 8 Government, 3 Aided and 1 Unaided, and the number of scholars in them rose from 1,554 in 1314 F. to 1,586 in 1315 F. The cost of the Government schools under this class rose from Rs. 48,771-9-11 to Rs. 74,692-3-9, chiefly on account of the increased outlay on the Victoria Memorial Orphanage and the Police Training School. One pupil from the Victoria Memorial Orphanage passed the Sir Jamsetji Jijibhoy School of Arts Examination in the First Grade. The expenditure on scholarships decreased from Rs. 64,986-3-7 to Rs. 52,977-14-1, of which Rs. 46,538-12-8 were drawn from State Revenues. It is very satisfactory to find that, among the recipients of English scholarships, Nawab Nader Jung passed out of Cooper's Hill College, Nawab Hamid Yar Jung graduated from the Royal Agricultural College, London, and Nawabs Ashraf Nawaz Jung and Faiz Jung took their M. B., C. M, at Edinburgh. Among the holders of Indian scholarships, Mahmud Ali finished his course at the Sir J. J. School of Arts, Bombay, and has been appointed Drawing Master at the Victoria Memorial Orphanage.

6. Rs. 2041 were spent on Physical Education, the amount being provided entirely by the State and Local Funds. It would be reasonable to expect large public contributions for this propose. The Warangal Subah, it is explained, spent only Rs. 91-13-9, because the post of Gymnastic Instructor was vacant for a long period; but no explation is afforded as to why the Gulbargah Subah, spent nothing on Physical Education.

7. On the whole it cannot be said that education in His Highness' Dominions has made any marked advance during the year under report; indeed there is ground for serious reflection as to whether Secondary Education is being conducted on proper lines: judged by

results, it certainly is not. The Nawab Imad-ul-Mulk Bahadur is, however, to be congratulated on the fact that, despite plague and scarcity, in three out of four Subahs, Primary Education has not suffered, while Female Education shows an improvement both in number of schools and scholars.

(By Order),

MUHAMMAD AZIZ MIRZA, B.A.,

OFFG. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,

Judicial, Police and General Departments.

Copy forwarded for information to :—

1. The Chief Secretary to Government and Peshi Secretary to His Highness.
2. The Secretary to Government, Financial Department.
3. The Director of Public Instruction.
4. The Principal, Nizam College.
5. The Accountant-General.
6. The Superintendent, Government Press, for publication in the "*Jarida*."

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Report on Public Instruction in H. H. the Nizam's Dominions.

1315 Fasli.
(1905-1906 A. D.)

I.—GENERAL SUMMARY.

During the year under report, we had 882 Public schools and 59,821 scholars and 1,440 Private schools and 28,996 scholars against 866 Public schools and 60,645 scholars and 1,436 Private schools and 28,886 scholars in the previous year. Omitting Private schools, that is to say, schools which are not under Government inspection, and dealing only with Public schools, the Department maintained 179 schools with 22,311 scholars; Local Fund Boards 491 schools with 23,029 scholars; the Sarf-i-khas Department 32 schools with 2,581 scholars; Aided management 165 schools with 10,617 scholars and Unaided management 15 schools with 1,283 scholars. Contrasted with the figures of last year, there is an increase in the total number of schools under all agencies, of which the Department, Local Cess and Sarf-i-khas agencies contributed 1, 5, and 8, respectively, and Aided and Unaided agencies 1 each. Of the total number of Public schools, there were 803 schools for boys with 54,556 scholars, and 79 schools for girls with 5,265 scholars, compared with 790 schools for boys with 55,754 scholars and 97 schools for girls with 4,891 scholars last year.

Appendix A will show particulars of schools and scholars under each agency in each Subah.

The following table summarises statistics of all grades of schools or the last two years :—

Class of Institutions.	Number of schools.		Number of scholars.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	1314 Fasli.	1315 Fasli.	1314 Fasli.	1315 Fasli.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Public Institutions.								
University Education.								
Arts Colleges ...	1	1	38	37	...	...	...	1
Oriental Colleges ...	1	1	166	163	...	...	...	3
School Education, General.								
Secondary Schools ...	79	80	14,719	13,939	1	...	...	780
Primary Schools ...	773	788	44,168	44,096	15	...	...	72
School Education, Special.								
Training Schools ...	2	2	568	527		...	...	41
Other Schools ...	10	10	986	1,059	...	73	...	...
Total Public Institutions.	866	882	60,645	59,821	16	73	...	897
Private Institutions.								
Advanced ...	16	15	486	516	...	30	1	...
Elementary ...	1,420	1,425	28,400	28,480	5	80	...	...
Total Private Institutions.	1,436	1,440	28,886	28,996	5	110	1	...
Grand Total ...	2,302	2,322	89,531	88,817	21	183	1	897

It will be seen from the above table that the total number of Colleges remained the same with a decrease of 4 scholars. Secondary and Primary schools increased by I and 15, respectively, with a loss of 780 and 72 scholars, respectively. Training Schools and other Special Schools remained the same as last year with a falling off of 41 scholars in the former and a gain of 73 scholars in the latter. The variations in the number of schools and scholars will be noticed in their proper places. Appendix B will give particulars of different grades of schools under each agency.

Religion of Scholars.—Classifying the total number of scholar, in Public schools according to religion, there are 23,538 Mahomedans, 33,152 Hindus, 697 Europeans and Eurasians, 1,290 Native Christians, 133 Parsees, 699 Pariahs and 312 Others. There is a decrease visible under every head except under Pariahs and Others, whose numbers have increased from 465 to 699 and from 172 to 312, respectively. Mahomedans have fallen by 237, Hindus by 776, Europeans and Eurasians by 10, Native Christians by 174 and Parsees by 1. General Table III shows the race of scholars reading in all kinds of Public and Private schools.

Languages learnt.—Languages read by scholars in Public schools, are classed into three groups:—(i) English, (ii) Classical Language and (iii) Vernacular Language. Under the second group come Latin, Arabic, Sanskrit, Persian and French, and under the third group, Urdu, Telugu, Tamil, Canarese, Marathi, Guzaratti, Hindi, Gurumukhi. Under these three groups, the number learning English has fallen from 8,746 to 8,582, the number learning a Classical language has risen from 6,967 to 8,318, though there is a falling off under Latin from 177 to 163 and under Sanskrit from 210 to 182. The number learning a Vernacular language has decreased from 62,346 to 62,023, which is mainly under Urdu, Canarese and Marathi. The fall under Gurumukhi is very slight, and, therefore, requires no comment.

II.—FEES.

(Vide Appendix C.)

Under this head there are two sources of income, Fees proper and Miscellaneous items. The former includes fee receipts of schools under all agencies, while the latter shows the income from sale proceeds of blank forms and unserviceable articles, examination and boarding fees, which are credited to the Government Treasury.

The total fee receipts from schools under Departmental management increased from Rs. 67,161-3-1 in the preceding year to Rs. 1,35,132-8-1 in the year under report, and those in the schools under Private management from Rs. 62,343-10-4 to Rs. 65,053-9-9, showing a total of Rs. 2,00,186-1-10 as against Rs. 1,29,504-13-5 in the previous year, and a net increase of Rs. 70,681-4-5. Of the total amount, Government schools realised Rs. 1,21,394-1-4, Local Cess schools Rs. 11,631-15-1,

Sarf-i-khas schools Rs. 2,106-7-8, Aided schools Rs. 52,969-2-0, and Unaided schools Rs. 12,084-7-9. Compared with last year, Government schools show an increase of Rs. 66,172-1-3, Local Cess schools Rs. 1,550-3-5, Sarf-i-khas schools Rs. 249-0-4, and Unaided schools Rs. 2,832-10-3. Aided schools show a deficit of Rs. 122-10-10.

The increase in the fee receipts of Government schools is due to increase in the number of schools and to the income derived by the Victoria Memorial Orphanage being added, for the first time this year, to the general income from Government institutions. In Local Cess and Sarf-i-khas schools the increase is owing to the increase in the number of schools under their respective heads. The falling off in fee receipts in Aided schools is so slight that it needs no comment. The remarkable increase under Unaided schools is chiefly owing to the recognition, by the Department, of St. Francis' Native Girls' School at Secunderabad which was not shown in our returns last year.

Receipts from miscellaneous sources amounted to Rs. 15,671-12-0 against Rs. 12,931-9-3 in the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 2,740-2-9. This increase is represented by fees realised from the Boarding School attached to the Madrasa-i-Aliya, by fees from the Middle School and Uncertificated Teachers Examinations and by sale proceeds of blank forms and furniture from the Aurangabad Industrial School. To this increase Rs. 344-2-6 was contributed under the first and Rs. 1,669-1-4, and Rs. 726-14-11, respectively, by the last two sources. The increase in the income from boarding fees is attributed to the increase in the number of Boarders, and that in the Examination fees to an additional income derived from holding an Uncertificated Teachers' Test.

III (*a*)—EXPENDITURE.

The following table shows the expenditure borne by different agencies for the past two years :—

(*Vide Appendix D.*)

Agency.	1314 Fasli.	1315 Fasli.	Proportion to total cost in 1314 F.	Proportion to total cost in 1315 F.
	Rs.	Rs.		
Departmental Management.				
Government	6,15,284	6,38,964	61·8	61·9
Local Boards	1,23,573	1,24,165	12·4	12·1
Sarf-i-khas	19,647	20,286	1·9	1·9
Private Management.				
Aided	2,01,735	2,06,490	20·3	20·0
Unaided	35,710	41,349	3·6	4·1
Total ...	9,95,949	10,31,254	100	100

From the above it will be seen that the expenditure under all agencies has increased. The increase on the schools under Departmental management will be explained in the next paragraph, but that under Private management is due to the increase in the number of schools both under Aided and Unaided agencies.

From a glance at General Table IV, it will be seen that, of the total expenditure, Rs. 6,67,018 was spent from State Revenue, Rs. 1,32,673 from Local Cess, Rs. 19,027 from Sarf-i-khas Revenue, Rs. 34,099 from Imperial grants, Rs. 92,355 from Fees, and Rs. 86,052, from all Other sources. Redistributing the total again according to standard of instruction, Arts Colleges cost Rs. 68,047, Oriental College Rs. 11,568, Secondary Schools, Rs. 3,91,612, Primary Schools Rs.2,44,399, Special Schools Rs. 80,333, Buildings and Furniture Rs. 6,983 and Rs. 5,920, Direction and Inspection Rs. 38,631 and Rs. 69,155, Scholarships Rs. 53,578 and Miscellaneous Rs. 61,028.

III (b)—NET DEPARTMENTAL EXPENDITURE.

The comparative table shown below, gives the net Departmental outlay for the last two years :—

(*Vide Appendix E.*)

Heads of Expenditure.		1314 Fasli.	1315 Fasli.	Percentage to total cost in 1314 F.	Percentage to total cost in 1315 F.
Direct expenditure on Public Instruction		Rs.	Rs.		
University Education ...	Arts Colleges	41,801	68,047	6·5	9·4
	Oriental Colleges ...	11,166	11,568		
School Education, General	Secondary Schools ...	2,24,701	2,13,367	27·4	25·3
	Primary Schools ...	1,88,655	1,92,191	23·0	22·7
School Education, Special.	Training Schools for Masters	12,594	11,938	1·5	1·4
	Industrial Schools ...	15,786	38,403	2·0	4·5
	Other Special Schools ...	15,104	18,523	1·8	2·2
	Total ...	5,09,807	5,54,037	62·2	65·4
Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction.					
Direction		40,414	38,631	4·9	4·6
Inspection		70,629	69,155	8·7	8·2
Buildings and Repairs to Buildings		5,294	6,982	·6	·8
Furniture		3,924	1,757	·5	·2
Scholarships		64,986	52,978	7·9	6·3
Examinations		5,278	5,477	·6	·6
Grants-in-aid to schools		97,627	98,469	11·9	11·7
Grants-in-aid to Libraries		9,473	7,069	1·1	·8
Miscellaneous		13,105	11,735	1·6	1·4
Total ...		3,10,730	2,92,253	37·8	34·6
Grand Total ...		8,20,537	8,46,290	100·0	100·0

Increase under "Arts Colleges" is due partly to the transfer of salaries of the Principal and Vice-Principal from the Madrasa-i-Aliya to the Nizam College, to the payments, to the same officers, of arrears of pay in accordance with the new scheme sanctioned by Government, and to the improved scale of salaries allotted to the same Professors in the same College and partly to the purchase of books for the College Library and to the payment to Messrs. Badham Pile and Co. for chemicals &c., purchased for the College, and that under "Oriental Colleges" to extra miscellaneous charges. Decrease under "Secondary Schools" is owing to the abolition of the Aurangabad College and re-organization of the Aurangabad High School, and to less expenditure on the Madrasa-i-Aliya, the Chadarghat and Warangal High Schools and on some of the Upper Middle Schools at Head-quarters and in the Districts.

Increase under "Primary Schools" is due to the increase in the number of schools and that under "Special Schools" to the increased expenditure on the Victoria Memorial Orphanage and on the Police Training School, though there is a slight decrease on the Government Normal School for Masters, which calls for no remarks. Decrease under "Direction" is owing to certain miscellaneous charges having been returned under the heading "Miscellaneous" instead of under "Direction",—while that under "Inspection" is chiefly due to the vacant first grade Inspectorship of the Medak Subah having been filled up late in the year by the appointment of a second grade Inspector. Increase under "Buildings" is mainly due to increased allotment from Local Cess grants having been made for Repairs, and decrease under "Furniture" is on account of the reduced allotment made during the year. Decrease under "Scholarships" is attributed to the fact that no fresh batch of students were sent to Europe to fill up the places of those who returned to Hyderabad after completing their course. Increase under "Examinations" is due to the extra outlay incurred on account of the Uncertificated Teachers' Test which was held during the year, and that under "Grants-in-aid" to new grants awarded to new schools. Decrease under "Libraries" is owing to a small amount having been spent on the purchase of books for the State Library and that under "Miscellaneous" to the smaller expenditure on miscellaneous charges.

IV.—CONTROLLING AGENCY.

I was in charge of the Department throughout the year except for 13 days when I was on casual leave, during which time, Mr. Murray, my Personal Assistant, looked after the current duties of the Office. In the Inspecting agency there were not many changes. Mr. Syed Ameer Ali, B. A., Barrister-at-Law, took charge of the Gulbargah Subah, from Moolla Dawood Bai, M. A., on the 13th Kurdad 1315 Fasli, the latter reverting to his substantive appointment in the Government High School, Gulbargah, as Head Master. Mr. Streenivasacharya, Inspector, Warangal Subah, went on 20 days privilege leave from the 8th Aban 1315 Fasli, and Mr. L. P. Kanniah, Head Master, Government High School, Warangal, acted for him.

Work done by Inspectors:—Mr. Edwards, Inspector, Head-quarters, spent 114 days in visiting and examining 57 schools and 7,396 scholars in addition to 2 Private schools and 200 scholars. Mr. G. R. Kale, B. A., Inspector, Medak Subah, devoted 55 days in examining 2,751 scholars in 38 Public schools and 240 scholars in 4 Private schools. Mr. Sreenivasacharya, Inspector, Warangal, visited 49 Public and 10 Private schools, and examined 2,623 scholars in Public schools and 182 scholars in Private schools in 68 days. Mr Syed Ameer Ali, B. A., was 16 days on tour, and inspected and examined 24 Public schools and 1,810 scholars. Mr. Syed Siraj-ul-Hassan, M.A., B.C.L., L.L.D., Barrister-at-Law, examined 73 Public schools and 4,132 scholars in 74 days out of 113 days on tour, which includes the inspection of 8 Private schools and 198 scholars.

There were also some changes among the Inspecting School-masters. Abdulla Khan, formerly Inspecting School master, Nander, was transferred to the Adilabad District of the Warangal Subah, and Abdur Rahim Khan, Inspecting School master, Gulbargah District, to the Nander District of the Aurangabad Subah.

The table below will show the work done by the Inspecting School masters:—

Subah.	Inspecting School masters.	Number examined.		Miles tavelled.		Number of days spent.			Number of Private schools examined.		Remarks.
		Schools.	Scholars.	By Rail.	By Road.	In examining schools.	In other work.	On circuit.	Schools.	Scholars.	
Head-quarters.	Moulvi Ahmed Hossain ..	28	1.595	172	898	132	60	...	4	170	
Medak ..	H. Subba Rao	44	2,290	381	991	100	94	19	8	420	
	Syed Md. Assadullah Kadere ...	54	3,152	...	1,171	120	80	171	5	470	
	Digambar Rao Patak ...	89	3,734	176	1,136	117	112	136	4	209	
	Md. Kareem-ud-Deen ...	81	3,960	...	1,240	99	105	98	11	280	
Warangal ...	Subramanya	39	1,658	...	1,009	78	24	102	2	58	
	Mir Hashum Ali	40	2,225	648	1,021	135	91	226	6	146	
	Abdulla Khan	13	685	...	618	37	62	99	5	120	
	Moulvi Ahmed Hoosain ...	8	473	534	549	35	...	35	...	...	
Gulbargah...	Syed Rasool	71	3,970	308	1,480	195	170	273	12	169	
	Mirza Abdul Hussain ...	50	3,234	...	1,298	164	201	193	...	...	
	Mohamed Azam	46	4,130	...	1,329	92	187	86	...	...	
	Syed Kayam Ali	36	2,386	...	1,328	135	103	88	16	448	
Aurahgabad..	Moulvi Syed Abid Hussain ...	113	5,540	430	1,001	152	98	224	30	617	
	Laxman Baghunath ...	45	2,060	212	926	124	125	249	...	...	
	V. A. Arun Kale	83	4,265	670	657	57	189	298	12	212	
	Abdur Rahim Khan ...	73	4,170	688	889	96	126	202	45	1,169	

At Head-quarters Moulvi Ahmed Hoosain, as usual, examined, for Mr. Edwards, the oriental side of the High, Middle, and Primary schools in addition to the inspection and examination of 8 schools and 473 scholars in the Atraf-e-baldah District. This took him 35 days. He

did his work well, and gave Mr. Edwards complete satisfaction. Among the Inspecting Schoolmasters of the Medak Subah, Digambar Rao Patak and Mahomed Kareem-ud-Deen inspected 89 and 81 schools, and 3,734 and 3,960 scholars, respectively. The former spent 117 days and the latter 99 days in examining the schools. Syed Mahomed Asadullah Kadere was 171 days on tour, and spent 120 days in examining 54 schools and 3,152 scholars in addition to 5 Private schools and 470 scholars. Subba Rao was 194 days out on tour, of which 100 days were spent in inspecting 44 Public and 8 Private schools.

The work of the Inspecting Schoolmasters of the Warangal Subah was, on the whole, satisfactory, particularly that of Mir Hasham Ali who examined 40 Public and 6 Private schools. The Inspector speaks well of him, and the Director wishes to add that he found Mir Hasham Ali' reports always full and to the point as such reports ought to be.

Mr. Syed Ameer Ali speaks favourably of the work of the Inspecting Schoolmasters of his Subah, praising particularly the work of Syed Rasool and Mirza Abdul Hussain, who visited 71 and 50 schools in 195 and 164 days, respectively.

In the Aurangabad Subah, Moulvi Abid Hussain and Mr. Aran Kale examined a greater number of schools than the other two Inspecting Schoolmasters. Mr. Aran Kale inspected 83 Public and 12 Private schools in 57 days, and Moulvi Abid Hussain visited 113 Public and 30 Private schools in 152 days. The work of Abdur Rahim Khan was satisfactory also. He spent 96 days in examining 73 Public schools besides 45 Private schools.

V.—UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.

Results of the B. A., and F. A., Examinations.—The total number of candidates who appeared from the Nizam College in all the three Branches of the B. A., Degree Examination, rose from 14 in the preceding year to 20, and the passes from 9 to 11, but the percentage of success declined from 64·2 to 55·0 owing to a fall in the number of passes in the Science Division from 4 to 2. The results of the examination, however, are fair on the whole. In the English Language Division, 4 passed out of 8 examinees, while, in the Second Language Division, 5 came out successful out of 7 who appeared. For the Science Division, 2 went up in Mathematics, 1 in Physical Science and 2 in History, of whom 1 passed in Mathematics and 1 in Physical Science.

The results of the First Examination in Arts are not as satisfactory as last year, 5 out of 16 having passed against 7 out of 15 in the previous year, showing a decline in the percentage of passes from 46·6 to 31·2. When this, however, is compared with the percentage of passes in the Madras Presidency which is only 30·4, the results do not appear to be so discouraging.

Appendix F. will show results of the B. A., and F. A., Examinations.

Punjab University Oriental Titles Examinations.—The total number of examinees both from Government and Unaided schools increased from 168 to 182 and that of passes from 93 to 103. Government schools sent up 158 candidates and Unaided schools 24 as against 129 and 39 candidates, respectively, last year, the passes being 89 from Government schools and 14 from Unaided schools compared with 70 and 33, respectively, in the preceding year.

Among Government schools, the Warangal High School deserves credit for having passed all the 11 candidates sent up, of whom 1 appeared for each of the Moulvi, Moonshee Fazil and Special Test Examinations and 8 for the Moonshee Examination.

The passes secured the Darool Uloom gave 53·06 per cent against 50 per cent last year. Six candidates sat for the Moulvi Fazil and six for the Moulvi Alim Examinations, and 5 came out successful in each. In the Moulvi Examination 17 passed out of 35 examined, in the Moonshee Fazil Examination 12 out of 21, in the Moonshee Alim Examination 3 out of 13 and in the Moonshee Examination 36 out of 61. In the Special Test Examination there were no passes, though 5 candidates appeared for it.

Among Unaided schools, the Madrasa-e-Mansab Daran Rekab-e-Ali passed 2 in the Moulvi Examination, 1 in the Moonshee Alim Examination and 7 in the Moonshee Examination, and the Madrasa Fakhria conducted under the auspices of the late Sir Asman Jah's Paigah, 1 in the Moulvi Examination and 3 in the Moonshee Examination. Madrasa Rafah-e-Am secured 1 pass in the Moonshee Examination.

Appendix G., will show the results of the individual Government and Unaided schools.

Number of Colleges.—The number of Colleges remained the same as in the previous year, namely one English and one Oriental College. The number of students attending them, decreased from 204 to 200, but the average attendance improved from 129 to 154. Of the total strength, the Nizam College had 37 scholars against 38 and the Oriental College 163 against 166 last year. The variations are very slight, and, therefore, do not call for any explanation.

Nationality of Scholars.—Dealing with the religion of scholars in each College, there were 8 Mahomedans, 12 Non-Brahmins including other Hindus, 1 Eurasian, 3 Native Christians and 1 Parsee in the Nizam College, and 162 Mahomedans, and 1 Non-Brahmin in the Oriental College. There was a decline of 1, 4 and 1 scholars under Mahomedans, Brahmins and Eurasian, respectively, and an increase of 4 and 2 scholars under Non-Brahmins and Native Christians in the Nizam College, and a decrease of 3 scholars under Mahomedans in the Oriental College.

Nizam College.—The number of scholars on the rolls of the College on the 30th Aban 1315 Fasli, was 37 as against 38 in the previous

penditure on the College was Rs. 72,726-8-0, of which Rs. 43,447-3-9 was spent on tutorial staff. The cost per pupil was Rs. 1,401-15-6 against Rs. 728-11-9 in 1314 Fasli.

Oriental College.—There were 163 scholars compared with 106 last year. There was a slight increase in the expenditure of the College due to an additional outlay on miscellaneous charges. Fee receipts show an increase of Rs. 237 over last year when it was Rs 1,118-1-0. Of a total expenditure of Rs. 13,473-9-9, Rs. 11,118-0-9 was paid in salaries to teachers and the incidence per pupil was Rs. 79-11-4 against Rs. 82-2-9. The results of the Punjab University Oriental Titles Examinations are highly satisfactory, and are better than the year previous. Sheikh Muhammad Siraj-ul-Haq Chishtee and Mahomed Abdoolla stood first in the University in the Moonshee Fazil and Moulvi Alim Examinations, while Mahomed Bah-ud-Deen Khan and Muhammad Shareef secured sixth place each in the University in the Moulvi and Moonshee Alim Examinations, respectively. Ambajee took the third place in the Moonshee Examination and Muhammad Akbar Ali the fourth place in the Moulvi Fazil Examination.

Appendix H , will show expenditure &c., of each College.

VI.—SECONDARY EDUCATION.

Matriculation Examination.—The number of candidates who appeared for this examination, was 131 against 121 last year, and the number of successful candidates was 16 against 23 in the previous year, showing a decrease in the percentage of success from 19·08 in the preceding year to 12·2 in the year under report. Of the total number of candidates examined, 70 appeared from the Government schools, 33 from Aided schools, 5 from Unaided schools and 23 private candidates; and of the passes, Government and Aided schools obtained 7 each, or 10·0 and 21·2 per cent against 24·6 and 15·1 per cent last year, and Unaided schools 1, or 20·0 per cent compared with 50·0 per cent in the preceding year. Of the private candidates, only 4·3 per cent passed the examination.

Dealing with the success obtained by individual schools, Chadarghat Government High School secured 4 passes out of 22 candidates, City Government High School 1 out of 9 and the Warangal Government High School 2 out of 4. The Madrasa-i-Aliya, Aurangabad Gulbargah and Bidar Government High Schools obtained no passes, though 22, 3, 5 and 5 candidates, respectively, were sent up.

Among Aided schools, the percentage of passes in All Saints' Institution and Mahbub College was 20·0 per cent in each out of 10 and 20 examinees, respectively, and that in the St. George's Grammar School 33·3 per cent out of 3 who appeared.

St. Ann's Convent, an Unaided High School, sent up 5 candidates, and obtained 1 pass.

The results of individual institutions are shown in the Appendix I.

(*a*) *High Schools and Scholars.*—The number of High schools rose from 15 to 16, but the number of scholars decreased from 4,308 to 4,184. Distributing the total number of schools and scholars among different agencies, there were 8 schools and 2,092 scholars under Departmental management, 7 schools and 1,952 scholars under Aided management and 1 school and 140 scholars under Unaided management. Compared with last year, both the Departmental and Aided schools remain the same with a decrease of 390 and 19 scholars, respectively. Aided schools, however, show an increase of 1 school and 285 scholars, which is due to the Mufid-ul-Anam, an Upper Middle last year, being added to the list of High schools this year. The decrease in schools in Government schools was alike both at Head-quarters and in district schools.

Total Expenditure.—The up-keep of the 8 Government High schools cost Rs. 1,17,096-15-4, that of the 7 Aided schools Rs. 1,12,240-8-10, and that of the 1 Unaided school Rs. 9,757-4-1. Expenditure on Government schools decreased by Rs. 14,091-12-0, but that on Aided and Unaided schools increased by Rs. 10,426-5-6 and Rs. 766-0-10, respectively. The decrease in the Departmental schools is due mainly to less expenditure incurred on the Madrasa-i-Aliya and the Warangal High school and to the reorganization of the Aurangabad High School on a reduced scale after the abolition of the Aurangabad College. The increase in the expenditure in Aided schools is owing to the increase in the number of schools, and that on Unaided schools to the additional outlay on servants, furniture and boarding expenses.

Of the total outlay, Rs. 1,41,618-6-2 was contributed from State Revenue, Rs 482-8-0, from Local Cess, Rs. 49,783-6-11 were met from Fee receipts, Rs. 14,398-12-0 from Imperial grants and Rs. 32,811-11-2, from Subscriptions and Other sources. There is an increase under all heads except under State Revenue, the expenditure from which was Rs. 1,56,950-1-7 last year.

The average cost to Government of educating a student in a Government school reduced from Rs. 43-5-2 to Rs. 35-8-7, and in an Aided school from Rs. 20-6-11 to Rs. 18-6-6.

Expenditure &c., on all High schools is shown in the Appendices J and K.

(*b*) MIDDLE SCHOOLS.

Middle School Examination.—The results of the examination are more satisfactory than last year, the number of examinees having risen from 555 to 664, and the percentage of passes from 19·45 in the previous year to 28·91 in the year under report. The increase in the number of examinees as well as that in passes was more or less from all schools It is statisfactory to note that Government schools which last year secured only 32·0 per cent of passes, have this year obtained 40·76 percentage, while Aided schools secured 48·41 per cent and Unaided schools 25·29 per cent of 127 and 16 candidates, respectively. The success among private candidates also is noticeable, the number of passes being 18 against 13 last year. Of the total passes, Government schools obtained 5 in Honor's Division, 48 in the First Class,

47 in the Second Class and 6 in one Branch only ; Aided schools 4 in the Honor's Division. 27 in the First Class, 15 in the Second Class, and 15 in one Branch only; and Unaided schools 1 in the Honor's Division, 2 in the First Class, 2 in the Second Class and 1 in one Branch only. Among private candidates none passed in Honor's Division, but 3 passed in the First Class and 10 in the Second and 5 in one Branch.

The nationality of the successful candidates is as follows :- 68 Brahmins, 41 Non-Brahmins, 6 Europeans and Eurasians, 13 Native Christians, 61 Mahomedans and 3 Parsees. There is an increase under all heads, particularly under Brahmins and Mahomedans, the number under the former having risen from 13 to 68 and that under the latter from 42 to 61.

The number of prizes offered, during the year, was reduced from 7 to 5 due to the withdrawl of the two prizes offered by the donor, of the "Louis Veeranther Paul Memorial" prizes in Arithmetic. Two of the 5 prizes were offered by the Commissioner, and 3 by private gentlemen. All these prizes were awarded to successful candidates, in accordance with the rules in force, except the "Bheema Rao Prize" which was confined to candidates of the Raichur School and was not given, because none of the candidates fulfilled the condition under which it was to be awarded.

The Commissioner's first prize of Rs. 15 was secured by Thandrachatta Bhaskar Rao, a student of the Mahbub College, and the "Charles Stuart Naidu Prize" was awarded to Peeroja Eduljee Dastoor, a lady student of the Unaided school, St. Ann's Convent.

Middle Schools.—The total number of schools remained the same as in last year, *viz.*, 64. Of these, there were 19 Upper Middle and 18 Lower Middle schools for boys and 1 Upper Middle school for girls under Departmental management, 3 Upper Middle and 1 Lower Middle schools for boys under Sarf-i-khas, 7 Upper Middle and 4 Lower Middle schools for boys and 1 Upper Middle and 1 Lower Middle school for girls under Aided agency, 2 Upper Middle and 4 Lower Middle schools for boys and 3 Upper Middle schools for girls under Unaided agency. Compared with last year, there was an increase of 1 Upper Middle school for boys under the Department, and a decrease of 1 Upper Middle school for boys under Aided management. The schools under Sarf-i-khas and Unaided managements remained unchanged. The increase in the Departmental schools is due to the Lower Middle school at Manthani in the Warangal Subah, having been raised to the grade of an Upper Middle school. In its stead a new vernacular Lower Middle school at Gulbargah was opened. The decrease in Aided schools is, as already explained, in the previous chapter, due to the adding of the Mufid-ul-Anam, an Aided Upper Middle, to the list of High schools.

Number of Scholars.—The total number of scholars fell from 10,411 in 1314 Fasli to 9,755 in 1315 Fasli, or a falling off of 656 scholars on the whole. Of the total number, there were 5,573 scholars in the Upper Middle schools and 4,182 scholars in the Lower Middle schools against 6,156 and 4,255 scholars, respectively, in the previous year. Of

the total number again, 6,562 scholars were reading in Government schools, 706 in Sarf-i-khas schools, 1,676 in Aided schools, and 811 in Unaided schools, or there was a decrease of 313 and 56 scholars in Government and Sarf-i-khas schools and 239 and 43 scholars in Aided and Unaided schools.

The decrease of scholars in Government schools was more or less in all schools, particularly in the Medak, Gulbargah and Aurangabad Subahs. In the Sarf-i-khas schools the decrease was in the Oosmanabad and Shahpoor schools in the Gulbargah Subah and in the Golconda school at Head-quarters. The Mufid-ul-Anam at Hyderabad was mainly responsible for the decrease of 239 scholars in Aided schools. The falling off in Unaided schools occurred in the American Baptist Mission school at Mahbubnagar in the Medak Subah and in the Aurangabad Cantonment Mission school and in the Kadarabad Mission Boarding school in the Aurangabad Subah.

Particulars of Middle Schools in the Dominions under each agency are shown in Appendix L.

Total Expenditure.—The total outlay on Middle Schools decreased from Rs. 1,86,840-5-4 to Rs. 1,77,293-12-0, of which Rs. 1,05,910-6-9 was contributed from State Revenue, Rs. 1,134,12-9 from Local Funds, and Rs. 11,079-8-6, from Sarf-i-khas Revenue, while Rs. 14,483-9-7 was met from Fees and Rs. 41,981-0-5 from all Other sources including Rs. 13,668-0-2 from Imperial grants.

While the expenditure on Government and Sarf-i-khas schools rose from Rs. 1,01,697-10-1 to Rs. 1,03,472-0-6 and from Rs. 10,598-6-9 to Rs. 11,559-8-6, respectively, the expenditure on Aided and Unaided schools decreased from Rs. 45,475-12-3 to Rs. 40,419-10-5 and from Rs. 29,068-8-3 to Rs. 21,752-9-4, respectively. Increase of expenditure in Government schools is due to the increase in the number of schools and that in Sarf-i-khas schools to the increased expenditure on the Sharapoor and Oosmanabad schools. The decrease on Aided schools is partly owing to the decrease in the number of schools and partly to less expenditure incurred on miscellaneous items. The decrease on Unaided schools is mainly due to the reduced increase from Fees and Subscriptions.

Appendices M, N and O, will show expenditure &c., of all Middle schools in the Dominions.

VII.—PRIMARY EDUCATION.

Uncertificated Teachers' Examination.—As mentioned in the report of the Department for 1313 Fasli, the examination for the Uncertificated Teachers was held during the year, of whom 475 teachers appeared, and 146 passed. Of the total number of examinees, 1 appeared from Head-quarters, 91 from the Medak Subah, 74 from the Warangal, 142 from the Gulbargah, 162 from the Aurangabad and 5 Private candidates, and of those who passed, 11 were from the Medak Subah, 21 from the Warangal Subah, 45 from the Gulbargah Subah, and 69 from the Aurangabad Subah.

With regard to the unsuccessful candidates, it has been decided that those teachers who have put in less than three years' service in the Department, should be sent away, those above three years and less than fifteen years, be paid gratuity, and those above fifteen, be pensioned. With a view to this step being taken, I have instructed my office to draw up a list of unsuccessful teachers for submission to Government. I have, however, thought it best to carry out the above measures gradually, since our manner of trained and certificated teachers from the Government Normal School at Hyderabad is very limited to the demand, and it will take some years before the needed supply for our Primary schools is secured. Our Primary schools are improving with the yearly increase in the number of trained and certificated teachers from the Normal School, and with increase of funds and with the opening of vernacular Normal schools at the Head-quarters of each Subah, which is under contemplation of having, there will be still greater improvement.

Number of Schools and Scholars—The comparative table, showing the statistics of Primary schools and scholars under different managements for the past two years given in Appendix P., shows that progress is evident from the increase in the number of schools.

The year under report had an increase of 15 schools and a decrease of 122 scholars over last year, when there were 773 schools and 44,168 scholars. Of the total number of schools, 123 were under Departmental management with 12,118 scholars, 494 under Local Fund Boards with 22,979 scholars, 28 under Sarf-i-khas Department with 1,875 scholars, 142 under Aided agency with 8,768 scholars and 4 under Unaided agency with 306 scholars. Compared with last year, the schools under the Department remained unchanged, but those under Local Cess, Sarf-i-khas, Aided and Unaided agencies showed an increase, of which the first two gained 5 and 8 schools, respectively, and the last two 1 each.

The increase of 5 Local Cess schools was in the Medak and Warangal Subahs, the former of which opened 4 new schools for boys and the latter 1 for boys.

The increase in Sarf-i-khas schools is in reality no increase at all. Last year 8 of these schools in the Bidar District were, through a mistake, added to the list of Government schools, whereas this year they were returned to their proper head.

The increase in Aided schools is due to the opening of 1 Lower Primary school for boys in the Warangal Subah and 1 Lower Primary school for girls in the Gulbargah Subah. Against this, there was a decrease of 1 Lower Primary school for boys.—St. Mary's Boys' school, Secunderabad,—which this year was added to the list of Aided Lower Middle schools.

The increase in Unaided schools is owing to the St. Francis, Native Girls' school at Secunderabad, having been recognised and added to the list of Upper Primary schools.

Details of distribution of total number of schools among different Subahs are shown in Appendix Q. From that statement, it will be seen that there were 14 Upper Primary and 15 Lower Primary schools at Head-quarters, 35 Upper Primary and 140 Lower Primary schools in Medak Subah, 26 Upper Primary and 77 Lower Primary schools in the Warangal Subah, 34 Upper Primary and 166 Lower Primary schools in the Gulbargah Subah, and 31 Upper Primary and 250 Lower Primary schools in the Aurangabad Subah.

Total Expenditure.—Of the total outlay on Primary Education, the Department expended Rs. 82,430-7-1, Local Fund Boards Rs. 1,01,992-4-8, Sarf-i-khas Department Rs. 8,830-0-6, Aided agency Rs. 44,424-13-0 and Unaided agency Rs. 8,519-8-0, showing a total of Rs. 2,46,197-1-3 against Rs. 2,35,579-12-8, or an increase of Rs. 10,599-4-7 over last year. Expenditure on Departmental, Aided and Unaided schools increased by Rs. 4,675-13-5, Rs. 759-11-5, and Rs. 5,344-11-0, respectively, but that on Local Cess and Sarf-i-khas schools decreased by Rs. 3-15-9, and 158-15-6, respectively. Showing the sources from which this total expenditure was incurred, Rs. 1,00,800-12-10 was contributed from State Revenue, Rs. 1,07,165-12-11 from Local Cess, Rs. 7,954-15-3, from Sarf-i-khas Revenue, Rs. 8,006-12-5 from Fee receipts, and Rs. 22,268-11-0 from all Other sources including Rs. 4,826 from Imperial grants.

The increase in expenditure on Departmental schools is partly due to the payment of arrears of salary due to teachers who returned from leave, and partly to the increased outlay on miscellaneous charges, and that on Aided and Unaided schools is mainly owing to the increase in the number of schools under their respective heads.

The decrease in the outlay on the Local Cess and Sarf-i-khas schools is so small that comment is unnecessary.

VIII.—FEMALE EDUCATION.

Number of Schools and Scholars.—From a glance at Appendix S, it will be seen that the total number of girls' schools increased from 76 in 1314 Fasli to 79 in 1315 Fasli, or by 3, and the number of pupils from 4,891 to 5,265, or by 314. Under Departmental management, there were 29 schools with 1,851 pupils against 28 schools with 1,683 pupils, respectively, in the previous year, and under Private management 50 schools with 3,414 pupils against 48 schools with 3,208 pupils. According to the different agencies, the Department maintained 11 schools with 802 pupils, Local Fund Boards 17 schools with 924 pupils, Sarf-i-khas Department 1 school with 125 pupils, Aided agency 43 schools with 2,814 pupils and Unaided agency 7 schools with 600 pupils. Local Cess and Sarf-i-khas schools remained the same, but Departmental, Aided and Unaided schools showed an increase of 1 each. The increase of 1 school under Department is due to the fact that the Victoria Memorial Orphanage which was shown last year under the head of "Special school for boys," was, in the year of report, added to the list of Special schools for girls, while that under Aided management is owing to the opening of a Lower Primary girls' school at Raichur in the Gulbargah Subah. The increase

under Unaided management is attributed to the St. Francis' Native Girls' School, Secunderabad, having been recognised as an Upper Primary School.

Nationality of pupils.—There were 1,459 Mahomedans, 84 Brahmins, 267 Non-Brahmins, 38 other Hindus, 2 Parsees and 1 Pariah in the schools under Public management, and 1,154 Mahomedans, 206 Brahmins, 733 Non-Brahmins, 340 other Hindus, 378 Europeans and Eurasians, 46 Native Christians, 37 Parsees and 105 Pariahs in those under Private management. Compared with last year, there was a decrease under Mahomedans, Europeans, and Eurasians and Parsees, the former of which have fallen by 27, and the two latter by 14 and 6, respectively.

Total Expenditure.—Total outlay, during the year, was Rs. 1,19,398-4-8 against Rs. 88,695-4-7, showing an increase of Rs. 30,703-0-1 over last year. Of this total amount, Rs. 44,608-6-4 was spent upon schools under Departmental management, Rs. 46,677-4-11 upon those under Aided agency, and Rs. 28,112-10-5 upon those under Unaided management, compared with Rs. 20,097-5-0, Rs. 46,358-3-7 and Rs. 22,239-12-0, respectively, in the preceding year.

Increase in Departmental schools is due to increased expenditure incurred on the Victoria Memorial Orphanage and that in Aided and Unaided schools to the increased allotment to the Upper Middle schools and to increase in the number of Unaided schools.

The sources from which the total expenditure was met, were Rs. 26,291-8-3 from State Revenue, Rs. 7,766-4-10 from Local Cess, Rs. 626-9-0 from Sarf-i-khas Revenue, Rs. 18,091-14-9 from Fees and Rs. 66,621-15-10 from all Other sources.

Appendix T will give full particulars regarding expenditure incurred by each agency.

For the Middle School Examination 4 out of 9 from the Aided schools, and 2 out of 4 from the Unaided schools passed. Private candidates also secured 2 passes out of 4 who appeared.

Among the Aided schools, the Protestant Orphanage and Brigade School, Secunderabad, and the St. George's Girls' Seminary Chadarghat, obtained 1 First Class each, out of 3 sent up, while the Wesleyan Mission Girls' Boarding Normal School secured 2 passes, 1 First Class and 1 Second out of 3 examined. St. Ann's Convent, an Unaided institution, sent up 2 candidates, and passed 1 in the Honor's Division and 1 in the First Class. The Bolarum European School passed none, though 2 candidates were sent up.

The "Charles Stuart Naidu Prize" offered to female pupil candidates, was won by Peeroja Eduljee Dastoor, who, in passing the Middle School Examination from the St. Ann's Convent, stood first in the Dominions among female candidates.

IX.—SPECIAL EDUCATION.

During the year under review, there were 8 Government, 3 Aided and 1 Unaided schools, or a total of 12 schools with 1,586 scholars again the same number of schools with 1,554 scholars in the previous

year. Of the total 8 Government schools, 1 Training School for Masters with 425 scholars, 2 Industrial Schools with 324 scholars, 1 Engineering School with 35 scholars, 1 Law School with 184 scholars and 1 Agri-Horticultural School with 33 scholars were under the direct management of the Department, while the Police Training School was under the control of the Inspector-General of Police and Jails and the Victoria Memorial Orphanage under a Committee of Management.

Of the 3 Aided schools, 1 was a Training school for Mistresses with 132 pupils, 1 a Sanskrit school with 54 pupils and 1 an Industrial school with 65 pupils.

Total Expenditure.—The cost on the 8 Government schools increased from Rs. 48,771-9-11 to Rs. 74,692-3-4 and that on the one Unaided school from Rs. 540 to Rs. 1,320, but that on the three Aided schools declined from Rs. 10,660-3-11 to Rs. 10,148-14-9. The increase in the Government schools is due to the increased outlay on the Victoria Memorial Orphanage and on the Police Training School, while that in Unaided school is owing to a greater amount spent on boarding expenses. The decrease in Aided schools is so small that it needs no comment, though the expenditure from Government contribution amounted, in both the years, to Rs. 2,250.

Particulars of expenditure &c., of all the Special schools are shown in Appendix U.

Normal School.—The number on the rolls declined from 479 to 425, and with it the fee receipts from Rs. 1,736-10-0 to Rs. 1,725-12-0. The total outlay was Rs. 16,567-6-1, of which Rs. 9,789-15-6 was paid in salaries to teachers The incidence per pupil decreased from Rs. 23-10-4 to Rs. 22-12-6 on the net cost to Government of Rs. 8,064-3-6 against Rs. 8,819-1-7 No examination in Method and Teaching was held this year owing to the school not having finished its course. Progress, however, was made, which was creditable to the Head Master and his Assistants.

Engineering School.—The school had 35 scholars on its rolls against 27 in the preceding year. Out of a total expenditure of Rs. 4,292-1-1, the teaching staff cost Rs. 3,511-8-0, the annual cost to Government being Rs. 2,911-8-0. The incidence per pupil was Rs. 83-3-0 against Rs. 132-15-5, the decrease being due to the improvement in the average attendance. The fee income rose from Rs. 310 to Rs. 600. The school sent up no candidates for the final examination, as the course prescribed, was not completed. The scheme for the reorganisation of the school was under the consideration of Government before the year closed. The school, however, is doing good work, though undermanned. The cost of educating a pupil decreased from Rs. 132-15-5 to Rs. 83-3-0 due to an increase in the average attendance.

Law School.—The number on the rolls was 184 against 172 in the previous year. There was a remarkable income from fees which rose from Rs. 7,347 to Rs. 9,172-8-0. The outlay on the school was Rs. 5,152, and the amount paid to lecturers Rs. 4,303. 13 candidates

appeared for the Pleadership, of whom 3 passed in the Third Division. Besides these, 32 candidates went up for the Judicial Test, of whom 10 passed in 4 subjects, 8 in 3 subjects' 7 in 2 subjects and 7 in one subject.

Hyderabad Industrial School.—The number on the rolls, on the last day of the year, was 32, or an increase of 2 pupils over last year. The cost on teaching staff amounted to Rs. 2,452-3-3 out of a total outlay of Rs 3,223-13-10. Against this there was an income of Rs 45-3-6 from fee receipts with net cost to Government of Rs. 2,406-15-9, which gave Rs. 100-4 8 as cost per pupil against Rs. 104-14-2 last year. In the Sir J. J. School of Art Examination, Bombay, 2 out of 7 candidates passed in the First Grade, and 2 out of 5 in the Second Grade, the corresponding figures for the preceding year being 9 and 2, respectively, out of 13 and 7 appeared. All the successful candidates are Brahmins.

Police Training School.—The numerical strength of the school declined from 87 to 70, and the expenditure increased from Rs. 4,320 to Rs. 7,951-6-3. The school had an income of Rs. 2,607-6-11 from fees. Rs. 5,343-15-4 was the net cost to Government. For the Police Examination, 72 candidates went up, of whom 7 Hindus, and 59 Mahomedans passed. The school is under the able supervision of Mr. A. C. Hankin, C. I. E., Inspector-General of Police and Jails, and is thriving well under his guidance.

The Victoria Memorial Orphanage.—It had 268 pupils, of whom 122 were boys and 146 girls against 265 in the previous year, with an average attendance of 256 compared with 221 last year. The total outlay on the school was Rs. 24,127-9-1, and the tutorial staff cost Rs. 11,593-9-4. For the Sir J. J. School of Art Examination, Bombay, 10 candidates were sent up in the First Grade, of whom 1 passed.

Aurangabad Industrial School.—There was an increase, both in the number on rolls and in the average attendance, from 248 to 292 and 142 to 200. At the Sir J. J. School of Art Examination, Bombay, 31 candidates appeared, of whom 12 passed (11 in the First Grade and 1 in the Second Grade). The income from sale proceeds of the articles manufactured in the school, advanced from Rs. 2,243-12-0 to Rs. 2,929-7-9. The teaching staff received Rs. 10,476-11-6 in salaries out of a to ta outlay of Rs 11,349-15-0, showing Rs. 52-4-4 as incidence per pupil. The school is gaining popularity under the guidance of Dr. Syed Sirajul Hassan M A., B.C.L., L L.D, ably assisted by Mr. Padhye, the Acting Superintendent of the institution.

Agri-Horticultural School.—There were 33 pupils on the registers compared with 26 last year. This is an experimental school, and as such it has not yet shown an appreciable improvement. The expenditure on the school was Rs. 1,728, of which Rs. 1,464 was paid to teachers in salaries.

Dharma Prachari Manohar Sanskrit School.—This school had 54 scholars, 5 less than in the preceeding year, with a total expenditure of Rs. 1,020, Government paying Rs. 300. The cost per pupil was Rs. 6, or 2-9-2 less than last year.

Weslyan Mission Girls' Boarding and Normal School.—The strength of the school increased from 89 to 102 and the fee income from Rs. 626-9-0 to Rs. 685-12-0. The expenditure was Rs. 7,900, of which Government contributed Rs. 1,380. The cost per pupil decreased from Rs. 18-6-5 to Rs. 15-13-10 due to the increase in the average attendance. The school is doing excellent work under the supervision of the Revd. B. Pratt, assisted by Miss Hare and the Head Master.

Mahbub Technical School, Bir.—Had 65 scholars on its rolls, the figure for last year being 61. The total outlay on the school was Rs. 1,228-11-9, of which Rs. 550 was drawn from Local Funds. The tutorial staff cost Rs. 908-5-6, and the cost to Government per pupil was Rs. 12-12-3. A proposal was submitted to Government to transfer to this school the amount which was to be given to the Weslyan Mission Industrial School at Nizamabad, where Government intends starting a school of its own, but the proposal had not received the sanction before the year passed. The school is doing good work.

Aurangabad Cantonment Mission Industrial School —Is an Unaided institution under the management of the Church Mission Society. It had 26 pupils with an average attendance of 22. The school was maintained at an expenditure of Rs. 1,320, of which Rs. 960 was spent upon salaries to teachers. No fees are charged.

X.—SCHOLARSHIPS.

The expenditure on scholarships decreased from Rs. 64,986-3-7 to Rs. 52,977-14-1, of which Rs. 46,538-12-3 was drawn from State Revenue, Rs. 3,481-15-5 from Fees, Rs. 2,715-4-3 from Local Cess and Rs. 241-13-9 from Sarf-i-khas Revenue. Of the total amount, Rs. 28,994-2-8 was spent upon General scholarships, Rs. 19,188-11-5 upon English scholarships, and Rs. 4,795 upon Miscellaneous scholarships. Compared with last year, there was a decrease of Rs. 867-8-10 and Rs, 12,584-2-2 under the first two and an increase of Rs. 1,433-5-6 under the last. The decrease on General scholarships is due to less expenditure having been incurred from State Revenue in High, Middle and Special schools and that on English scholarships to the return to India of some scholars after completing their course in England. The increase on Miscellaneous scholarships is owing to two new Indian scholarships of Rs. 75 each tenable at the College of Science, Poona, having been granted to Radha Kishan and Mahomed Taki to study for Engineering.

On General scholarships, (*Vide* Appendix V.) Rs. 5,775-9-9 was expended upon Colleges, Rs. 15,155-14-9 upon High schools, Rs. 1,134-9-6 upon Middle schools, Rs. 60 upon Primary schools and Rs. 6,868-0-8 upon Special schools. Redistributing the total amount among different Subahs, Rs. 23,863-9-11 was expended at Head-quarters, including Rs. 1,081 from Fees and Rs. 1,575-4-3 from Local Cess; Rs. 157-6-6 in the Medak Subah; Rs. 508-5-3 in the Warangal Subah; Rs. 1,298-1-3 in the Gulbargah Subah including Rs. 181-13-9 from Sarf-i-khas Revenue, and Rs. 3,066-11-9 in the Aurangabad Subah, which includes Rs. 1,140 from Local Cess and Rs. 60 from Sarf-i-khas Revenue.

Among the recipients of English scholarships, Nawab Nader Jung passed from Cooper's Hill College, and has been appointed as District Engineer in the Public Works Department at Nizamabad. Nawab Hamid Yar Jung graduated from the Royal Agricultural College, London, and is appointed Second Talukdar at Nizamabad. Nawab Khoosroo Jung has returned to India, and is now reading in the Mayo College, Ajmere. Nawabs Ashraf Nawaz Jung and Faiz Jung took their Degree in M. B., C. M., from the Edinburgh University, but were studying for F. R. C. S., in London.

Mahmood Ali finished his course at the Sir J. J. School of Art, Bombay, and has been appointed Drawing Master in the Victoria Memorial Orphanage, Hyderabad.

XI.—BUILDINGS AND REPAIRS TO BUILDINGS.

Under this head, there was an expenditure of Rs. 2,016-11-4 on Buildings and Rs. 4,965-9-1 on Repairs to Buildings, compared with Rs. 2,180-12-9, and Rs. 3,104-1-8, respectively, in the preceding year. Of these sums, Rs. 1,551-11-4 was spent from State Revenue and Rs. 465 from Locol Funds upon Buildings, and Rs. 3,083-15-5 from State Revenue and Rs. 1,881-9-8 from Local Cess upon Repairs to Buildings.

Buildings.—From State Revenue, Medak Subah spent Rs. 609-1-2 upon the Mahbubnagar Middle School, Rs. 429 upon the Bhongir Upper Middle School, and Rs. 139-9-6 and Rs. 374-0-8 upon the two Government Upper Primary Schools at Mogalgidda and Koilkonda in the Mahbubnagar District, respectively, while, from Local Funds, the Warangal Subah expended Rs. 465 upon two Local Cess Lower Primary Schools at Chinthagatta and Kondaparthy. No amount wsa spent in the Gulbargah and Aurangabad Subahs.

Repairs to Buildings.—Of the expenditure of Rs. 722-6-8 in the Medak Subah, Rs. 422-4-3 from State Revenue was spent upon the two Government Upper Primary Schools at Armoor and Kalvakoorthy and Rs. 300-2-5 from Local Funds upon three Local Cess Lower Primary Schools at Nagpur, Ludnoor and Pargi. In the Warangal Subah, Rs. 530-8-0 was spent from State Revenue and Rs 256-3-11 from Local Funds. The former was spent upon six Government Upper Primary Schools at Madhira, Hanamkonda Industrial School, Gambiraopett, Manakondoor, Jamikoonta and Rajooramanikgarh and the latter upon the Local Cess Lower Primary School at Nellikudoor.

In the Gulbargah Subah, the Gulbargah High School, the Lower Middle Schools at Gurmatkal and Ausa, and the four Upper Primary Schools at Korangal, Kadichoor, Sindhnoor and Mudgal were all repaired at a cost of Rs. 695-1-6 from State Revenue, in addition to a small outlay of Rs. 61-11-4 from Local Cess upon the two Lower Primary Schools at Harsoor and Jalpally.

The Aurangabad Subah expended Rs. 1,436-1-8 from State Revenue, and Rs. 1,263-8-0 from Local Funds. From the former sum, the two Government Upper Middle Schools at Hingoli and Parbhani, the Lower Middle School at Mudkhed, the Industrial School at Aurangabad

and the two Upper Primary Schools at Girvai and Dowlatabad were repaired, and from the latter, the 4 Local Cess Lower Primary Schools at Charthana, Paidgaon, Rampuri Buzurg and Hingoli Branch School in Parbhani District, and three schools at Nander, Dharoor and Chincholi in the Nander District, were attended to.

The above expenditure under Buildings and Repairs to Buildings does not include the sum of Rs. 10,475-9-3 expended by the Public Works Department on Government buildings. Of that sum, Rs. 5,000 was spent on the re-roofing of the Nizam College, Rs. 2,174-1-10 on the construction of the Middle School building at Manthani and on the repairs to the bungalow of the Inspector of Schools, Medak Subah, at Kalabgur, and the balance on repairs &c, to some other school buildings.

XII.—FURNITURE.

On Furniture Rs. 1,012-6-0 was spent at Head-quarters, Rs. 370 in the Medak Subah, and Rs. 375 in the Warangal Subah, making a total of Rs. 1,757-6-0 against Rs. 3,924 in the previous year. At Head-quarters, Rs. 600 was spent on the Law School, Rs. 186-14-6 on the Darool-Uloom, Rs. 99-7-6 on the Government Normal School, and Rs. 126 on the Inspector's office, while, in the Medak Subah, Rs. 370 was spent on the two Government Middle and 9 Upper Primary Schools at Nalgundah and Bhongir. In the Warangal Subah, Rs. 80 of the total allotment was spent on the Warangal High School, Rs. 70 on the Inspector's office and the balance on the Middle, Upper and Lower Primary Schools in the Karimnagar District and on three Upper Primary Schools (Nirmal, Bala and Adilabad) in the Adilabad District. No amounts were sanctioned for the Gulbargah and Aurangabad Subahs.

XIII.—PHYSICAL EDUCATION.

The amount spent on Physical Education, was Rs. 2,327-10-6 in 1314 Fasli and Rs. 2,041-13-9 in 1315 Fasli, of which Rs. 1,981-13-9 was contributed from State Revenue and Rs. 60 from Local Funds. Of the total amount, Rs. 900 was spent at Head-quarters, Rs. 480 in the Medak Subah, Rs. 91-13-9 in the Warangal Subah, and Rs. 570 in the Aurangabad Subah. The expenditure at Head-quarters remained the same as in the previous year, *viz.*, Rs. 900, of which Rs. 360 was spent on the Chadarghat Government High School, Rs. 240 on the Darool-Uloom, Rs. 180 on the Normal School and Rs. 120 on the City High School.

The Warangal Subah spent very little during the year. This is due to the fact that the permanent Gymnastic Instructor secured a footing in the Police Department, and his place was not filled up for a long period during the year.

XIV. – LIBRARIES.

The expenditure on the State Library was Rs. 5,164-6-4 against Rs. 7,568-7-6, and that on the Aided Libraries and those attached to Government schools, remained the same as in the previous year, *viz.*, Rs. 1,905. The decrease is, in greater part, due to a smaller amount having been spent on the purchase of books for the State Library than in the previous.

Among the Aided Libraries, the Warangal Teachers' Association received Rs. 360, the Imad-ul-Mulk Reading Room and Library Rs. 345, St. George's Institute Rs. 180 and the Albert Reading Room and Hughestown Library Rs. 120 each.

The Government schools to which libraries are attached, are the Nizam College and the Chadarghat Government High School, the former of which was paid Rs. 600 and the latter 180.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
Hyderabad Deccan.
8th April 1907.

IMAD-UL-MULK B. A.,
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
His Highness the Nizam's Dominions.

GENERAL TABLES.

General Table I.—*Abstract Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* $\frac{1315\ Fasli.}{(1905\text{-}1906.)}$

(FOR DETAILS, SEE GENERAL TABLE III.)

Area and Population.				Public Institutions.							Private Institutions.		Grand Total.	Percentage of.	
				University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.							
Area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population.		Arts Colleges.	Oriental Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.	Total of Public Institutions.	Advanced.	Elementary.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
			Institutions ... For males ..	1	1	72	719	1	9	803	...	1,425	2,228	Institutions to number of towns and villages.	11·03
			Institutions ... For females ...	...	...	8	69	1	1	79	15	...	94		·46
			Institutions ... Total ...	1	1	80	788	2	10	882	15	1,425	2,322		11·53
82,698	Towns 78	Males 5,673,629	Scholars ... Males ...	37	163	13,305	39,835	425	791	54,556	...	28,480	83,036	Male Scholars to male population of school age.	·75
	Villages 20,011	Females 5,467,513													
	Total .. 20,089	Total ... 11,141,142	Scholars ... Females ...	...	...	634	4,261	102	268	5,265	516	...	5,781	Female scholars to female population of school age.	·70
			Scholars ... Total ...	37	163	13,939	44,096	527	1,059	59,821	516	28,480	88,817		5·31

GENERAL TABLE II.—*Abstract Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* $\frac{1315\ Fasli.}{(1905\text{-}1906.)}$

(FOR DETAILS, SEE GENERAL TABLE IV.)

		TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.							TOTAL INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.							Total Expenditure on Public Instruction.
		University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Furniture.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
		Arts Colleges.	Oriental Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.									
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
INSTITUTIONS ...	For male scholars ...	68,047	11,568	3,45,275	2,05,495	11,938	60,495	7,02,818	38,631	69,155	53,578	6,983	5,920	61,028	2,35,295	10,31,254
	For female scholars ...	...	...	46,337	38,904	7,900	...	93,141								
	Total ..	68,047	11,568	3,91,612	2,44,399	19,838	60,495	7,95,959	38,631	69,155	53,578	6,983	5,920	61,028	2,35,295	10,31,254

General Table III.—*Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in*

Class of Institutions.			Public							
			Under Public							
			Managed by Government.				Managed by Local Boards.			
			Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th April.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th April.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Arts Colleges.								
University Education.	For Boys.	English	1	37	32	29	...	...	...	...
		Oriental	1	163	133	122	...	...	...	...
		Total under Arts Colleges ..	2	200	165	151	...	...	...	...
		Secondary Schools.								
School Education, General.	For Boys.	High Schools	8	2,092	2,077	1,711	...	...	...	...
		Upper Middle Schools...	19	3,583	3,486	2,782	...	...	...	...
		Lower Middle Schools	18	2,936	2,812	2,182	...	...	...	...
	For Girls.	High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Upper Middle Schools	1	38	34	32	...	...	...	...
		Lower Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total under Secondary Schools ...	46	8,654	8,409	6,707	...	...	...	...
		Primary Schools.								
	For Boys.	Upper Primary...	106	11,294	10,329	8,707	4	430	434	349
		Lower Primary...	8	328	295	276	470	21,675	21,002	16,971
	For Girls.	Upper Primary	3	330	303	272	1	146	133	101
		Lower Primary...	6	166	150	143	16	778	738	68
		Total under Primary Schools ..	123	12,118	11,077	9,398	491	23,029	22,307	18,00
		Schools for Special Instruction.								
School Education, Special.		Training Schools for Masters	1	425	400	354	...	...	...	...
		Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
		Industrial Schools	3	592	530	480	...	...	...	...
		Engineering Schools	1	35	35	35	...	...	...	...
		Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Law Schools	1	184	160	147	...	...	...	...
		Police Schools	1	70	70	64	...	...	..	...
		Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Agri-Horticultural Schools	1	33	31	25	...	...	...	...
		Total under Special Schools ...	8	1,339	1,226	1,105	...	...	..	..
Total of Colleges and Schools under Public Instruction ...			179	22,311	20,877	17,361	491	23,029	22,307	18,008
Private Schools.		Advanced	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Elementary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total Private Institutions ...	..	...	...	...	.	.	..	...
		Grand Total ..	179	22,311	20,877	17,361	491	23,029	22,307	18,008

His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1315 Fasli. (1905-1906.)

Institutions.													
Management.				Under Private Management.									
Managed by Sarf-i-khas.				Aided by Government and Local Boards.				Unaided.					
Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Grand total of Public Institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 30th Aban 1315 Fasli.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	37
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	163
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	2	200
...	...	...	...	6	1,865	1,771	1,483	...	...	...	...	14	3,957
3	491	490	407	7	937	883	767	2	169	117	108	31	5,245
1	215	215	172	4	494	415	374	4	458	404	396	27	4,103
...	...	...	...	1	87	82	62	1	140	130	123	2	227
...	..	...	...	1	106	102	91	3	184	168	164	5	328
...	...	...	...	1	79	70	54	...	...	...	...	1	79
4	706	705	579	20	3,628	3,323	2,831	10	951	819	781	80	13,939
9	1,054	991	786	7	439	415	364	1	30	27	20	127	13,247
18	696	589	535	96	3,889	3,445	3,184	...	...	...	...	592	26,588
...	.	...	...	6	836	680	555	3	276	275	237	13	1,588
1	125	105	79	33	1,604	1,427	1,164	...	...	...	...	56	2,673
28	1,875	1,685	1,400	142	6,768	5,967	5,267	4	306	302	257	788	44,096
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	425
...	...	...	...	1	102	91	87	...	..	...	...	1	102
...	...	...	...	1	65	57	47	1	26	25	22	5	683
...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	35
...	..	...	...	1	54	54	50	...	...	...	...	1	54
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	184
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	70
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	33
...	...	...	...	2	221	202	184	1	26	25	22	12	1,586
32	2,581	2,390	1,979	165	10,617	9,492	8,282	15	1,283	1,146	1,060	882	59,821
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*15	516
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,425	28,480
...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...		...	.	...	1,440	28,996
32	2,581	2,390	1,979	165	10,617	9,492	8,282	15	1,283	1,146	1,060	2,322	88,817

* Girls' Schools.

GENERAL TABLE III.—*Return of colleges, Schools and Scholars in*

Class of institutions.			Number of scholars on the 30th April learning:		
			English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.
			24	25	26
		Arts Colleges.			
University Education.	For Boys.	English	37	15	22
		Oriental	...	163	...
		Total under Arts Colleges ...	37	178	22
		Secondary Schools.			
School Education, General.	For Boys.	High Schools	2,401	2,079	1,531
		Upper Middle Schools	3,158	3,008	2,184
		Lower Middle Schools	828	2,883	1,220
	For Girls.	High Schools	227	70	157
		Upper Middle Schools	328	41	287
		Lower Middle Schools	79	...	79
		Total under Secondary Schools ...	7,621	8,081	5,458
		Primary Schools.			
	For Boys.	Upper Primary	482	...	13,247
		Lower Primary	183	...	26,589
	For Girls.	Upper Primary	368	...	1,588
		Lower Primary	46	...	2,673
		Total under Primary Schools ...	1,079	...	44,096
		Schools for Special Instruction.			
Schools Education, Special.		Training Schools for Masters	298	5	420
		Training Schools for Mistresses	58	...	102
		Industrial Schools	...	...	683
		Engineering Schools	35	...	35
		Sanskrit Schools	54	54	...
		Law Schools	...	...	184
		Police Schools	...	...	70
		Forest Schools	...	...	...
		Agri-Horticultural Schools	...	...	33
		Total under Special Schools ...	445	59	1,527
Total of Colleges and Schools under Public Instruction ...			8,582	8,318	51,103
Private Schools.		Advanced	...	...	516
		Elementary	...	...	28,480
		Total Private Institutions ...	...	...	28,996
		Grand Total ...	8,582	8,318	80,099

His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year $\frac{1315\ Fasli.}{(1905\text{-}1906.)}$

Classification of Scholars on the 30th Aban according to race or creed.									Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.
Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Parsees.	Pariahs.	Others.		
27 (*a*)	27 (*b*)	27 (*c*)	27 (*d*)	27 (*e*)	27 (*f*)	27 (*g*)	27 (*h*)	27 (*i*)	29	30
8	12	8	4	1	3	1	...	...	...	...
162	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
170	12	8	5	1	3	1	...	...	...	...
2,252	441	699	160	191	147	65	2	...	...	...
1,905	1,182	1,002	671	105	161	14	65	140	68	...
1,885	535	697	579	22	316	10	54	5		
9	3	...	7	173	3	32	...	...	...	42
56	...	...	14	204	53	1	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	12	1	66	...	...	...		
6,107	2,161	2,398	1,443	696	746	122	121	145	68	106
6,325	1,684	2,454	2,659	...	52	3	79	...	37	...
7,763	2,973	8,248	6,924	...	134	...	395	151		
550	77	399	250	...	201	6	105	...	...	121
1,878	210	447	93	...	44	...	1	...		
16,516	4,944	11,548	9,926	...	431	9	571	151	37	121
270	69	12	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	6	2	...	94	...	...	...	...	...
279	68	174	123	...	16	...	7	16	146	122
12	16	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
104	50	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63	3	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	6	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
745	266	232	209	...	110	1	7	16	146	122
23,538	7,383	14,186	11,583	697	1,290	133	699	312	251	349
60	80	106	210	...	60	...	...	...	...	...
6,723	2,955	4,948	12,927	...	40	...	23	864	...	...
6,783	3,035	5,054	13,137	...	100	...	23	864	...	...
30,321	10,418	19,240	24,720	697	1,390	133	722	1,176	251	349

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1315 Fasli. (1905-1906.)*

Objects of expenditure.			Public Institutions.						
			Under Public Management.						
			Managed by Government.						
			State Revenue	Local Cess.	Imperial grants.	Sarf-i-khas.	Fees.	Subscriptions & Other sources.	Total.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education.	*Arts Colleges.*								
	For Boys.	English	67,591	..	...	...	456	...	68,047
		Oriental	11,568	...	...	..	...	...	11,568
		Total ...	79,159	...	...	...	456	...	79,615
School Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.*								
	For Boys.	High Schools	97,113	482	...	...	3,316	...	1,00 911
		Upper Middle Schools ..	58,952	787	..	500	348	...	60,587
		Lower Middle Schools ..	28,657	347	...	...	468	...	29.472
	For Girls.	High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Upper Middle Schools ...	8,114	...	...	...	2,967	...	11,081
		Lower Middle Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	1,92,836	1,616	...	500	7,099	...	2,02,051
	Primary Schools.								
	For Boys...		75,566	1,574	...	...	1,432	...	78,572
	For Girls...		3,125	...	...	...	180	...	3,305
		Total ...	78,691	1.574	...	...	1,612	...	81,877
School Education, Special.	*Schools for Special Instruction.*								
	Training Schools for Masters		6,120	4,346	...	...	1,472	...	11,938
	Training Schools for Mistresses		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial Schools		32,542	5,751	...	...	120	...	38,403
	Engineering Schools		4,292	...	...	...	...	...	4,292
	Law Schools		4,552	...	...	...	...	...	4,552
	Police Schools		7,951	...	...	...	...	...	7,951
	Forest Schools		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agri-Horticultural Schools		480	1,248	...	...	...	...	1,728
	Sanskrit Schools		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	55,927	11,345	...	...	1,592	...	68,864
Buildings			4,636	...	...	...	...	...	4,636
Furniture			1,757	...	...	...	...	...	1,757
		Total ..	6,393	...	...	...	..	...	6,393
Direction			35,663	2,941	...	...	24	...	38,631
Inspection			64,960	2,935	...	...	1,260	...	69155
Scholarships.	Colleges		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Secondary Schools		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Primary Schools		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Special Schools		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	English		...	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Technical...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Miscellaneous		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..
Miscellaneous			49,754	...	...	...	9,827	...	59,581
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ...			5,6,3383	20,414	...	500	21,870	...	6,06,167

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1315 Fasli. (1905-1906.)*

Objects of expenditure.	Public Institutions.—(*continued.*)						
	Under Private Management.—(*continued.*)						
	Managed by Local Boards.						
	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions & Other sources.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education.							
Arts Colleges.							
For Boys. English ...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
For Boys. Oriental ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General.							
Secondary Schools.							
For Boys. High Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Boys. Upper Middle Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Boys. Lower do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Girls. High Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Girls. Upper Middle Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Girls. Lower do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools.							
For Boys...	312	95,620	...	...	*60	...	95,992
For Girls...	84	5,509	...	...	...	...	5,593
Total ...	396	1,01,129	...	...	60	...	1,01,585
School Education, Special.							
Schools for Special Instructions.							
Training Schools for Masters ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools for Mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Police Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agri-Horticultural Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings	...	2,347	...	...	...	...	2,347
Furniture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	2,347	...	...	...	...	2,347
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships.							
Colleges	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
English	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Technical	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	294	...	...	...	...	294
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ...	396	1,03,770	...	...	60	...	1,04,226

* From fee receipts of Government schools.

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* 1315 Fasli. 1905-1906.

Objects of expenditure.	Public Institutions.—(*continued.*)						
	Under Public Management.—(*continued.*)						
	Managed by Sarf-i-khas.						
	State Revenue	Local Cess.	Imperial grants.	Sarf-i-khas.	Fees.	Subscriptions & Other sources.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — For Boys. — English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Boys. — Oriental ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For Boys. — High Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Boys. — Upper Middle Schools ...	...	...	9,209	...	480	...	9,689
For Boys. — Lower Middle Schools ..	...	...	1,627	...	...	...	1,627
For Girls. — High Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Girls. — Upper Middle Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Girls. — Lower Middle Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	10,836	...	480	...	11,316
Primary Schools. — For Boys...	...	...	7,226	...	1,150	...	8,376
For Girls...	...	...	352	...	...	...	352
Total	...	...	7,578	...	1,150	...	8,728
School Education, Special. — *Schools for Special Instruction.* — Training Schools for Masters ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools for Mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Police Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agri-Horticultural Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special Schools	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ...	...	...	18,414	...	1,630	...	20,044

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* 1315 Fasli. (1905-1 06.)

Objects of expenditure.	Public Institutions.—(*continued.*) Under Private Management.—(*continued.*) Aided by Government and Local Boards.						
	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Fees.	Subscription & Other sources.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education.							
Arts Colleges.							
For Boys. English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Boys. Oriental	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General.							
Secondary Schools.							
For Boys. High Schools	26,070	...	...	9,615	35,367	30,279	1,01,331
For Boys. Upper Middle Schools ...	4,500	...	...	6,870	6,342	7,737	25,449
For Boys. Lower do. ..	2,340	...	...	...	900	1,896	5,136
For Girls. High Schools	2,370	...	...	1,581	3,056	1,013	8,020
For Girls. Upper Middle Schools ...	300	...	...	...	605	5,685	6,590
For Girls. Lower do. ...	216	...	...	204	34	1,532	1,986
Total ...	35,796	...	...	18,270	46,304	48,142	1,48,512
Primary Schools.							
For Boys...	8,713	2,917	96	2,520	3,039	5,006	22,291
For Girls...	10,542	2,257	275	2,030	692	5,785	21,581
Total ...	19,255	5,174	371	4,550	3,731	10,791	43,872
School Education, Special.							
Schools for Special Instructions.							
Training Schools for Masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools for Mistresses ...	1,380	...	...	804	686	5,030	7,900
Industrial Schools	...	600	...	...	...	629	1,229
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Police Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agri-Horticultural Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit Schools	300	...	...	...	...	720	1,020
Total ..	1,680	600	...	804	686	6,379	10,149
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture	...	...	...	...	2,316	500	2,816
Total ...	...	...	...	...	2,316	500	2,816
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships.							
Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	286	286
Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	...	...	...	...	...	286	286
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	855	*855
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ...	56,731	5,774	371	23,624	53,037	66,953	2,06,490

* Amount spent on Prizes.

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* 1315 Fasli. / 1905-1906.

Objects of expenditure.	Public Institutions.						
	Under Public Management.						
	Unaided.						
	State Revenue	Local Cess.	Imperial grants.	Sarf-i-khas.	Fees.	Subscriptions & Other sources.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — For Boys. — English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Boys. — Oriental	...	..	...	..	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For Boys. — High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Boys. — Upper Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	2,010	1,603	3,613
For Boys. — Lower Middle Schools	..	...	...	...	2,076	164	5,220	7,460
For Girls. — High Schools	...	...	...	...	3,203	5,873	...	9,076
For Girls. — Upper Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	4,516	2,421	2,647	9,584
For Girls. — Lower Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Total	...	...	...	...	9,795	10,468	9,470	29,733
Primary Schools. — For Boys...	...	...	...	...	...	28	236	264
For Girls...	...	...	...	...	180	1,482	6,411	8,073
Total	...	...	...	...	180	1,510	6,647	8,337
School Education, Special. — *Schools for Special Instruction.* — Training Schools for Masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,320	1,320
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Law Schools	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Police Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agri-Horticultural Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Total	...	..	..	...	...	...	1,320	1,320
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1,347	1,347
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,347	1,347
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	..	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	315	315
Primary Schools	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
English	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Technical...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	315	315
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	298	..	298
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction	...	...	...	...	9,975	12,276	19,098	41,349

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* 1315 Fasli. (1905-1906.)

Object of expenditure.				Total.						
				State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Imperial grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions and Other sources.	Total.
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education.	*Arts Colleges.*									
	For Boys.	English		67,591	...	...	...	456	...	68,047
		Oriental		11,568	...	...	...	...	...	11,568
		Total ...		79,159	...	..	...	456	...	79,615
School Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.*									
	For Boys.	High Schools ...	...	1,23,183	482	...	9,615	38,683	30,279	2,02,242
		Upper Middle Schools	...	63,452	787	9,209	7,370	9,180	9,340	99,338
		Lower do.	...	30,997	347	1,627	2,076	1,532	7,116	43,695
	For Girls.	High Schools ...	...	2,370	...	...	4,784	8,929	1,013	17,096
		Upper Middle Schools	...	8,414	...	...	4,516	5,993	8,332	27,255
		Lower do.	...	216	...	...	204	34	1,532	1,986
		Total ...		2,28,632	1,616	10,836	28,565	64,351	57,612	3,91,612
	Primary Schools.									
	For Boys...		..	84,591	1,00,111	7,322	2,520	5,709	5,242	2,05,495
	For Girls...		...	13,751	7,766	627	2,210	2,354	12,196	38,904
	Total ...			98,342	1,07,877	7,949	4,730	8,063	17,438	2,44,399
School Education, Special.	*Schools for Special Instructions.*									
	Training Schools for Masters ...		..	6,120	4,346	...	...	1,472	...	11,938
	Training Schools for Mistresses		...	1,380	...	...	804	686	5,030	7,900
	Industrial Schools		...	32,532	6,351	...	...	120	1,949	40,952
	Engineering Schools ...		....	4,292	...	...	...	...	...	4,292
	Law Schools		...	4,552	...	...	...	...	...	4,552
	Police Schools		..	7,951	...	...	...	...	...	7,951
	Forest Schools		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agri-Horticultural Schools ...		...	480	1,248	...	...	...	...	1,728
	Sanskrit Schools		..	300	...	...	...	...	720	1,020
	Total ..			57,607	11,945	...	804	2,278	7,699	80,333
Buildings			...	4,636	2,347	...	...	...	...	6,983
Furniture			...	1,757	...	...	...	2,316	1,847	5,920
	Total ...			6,393	2,347	..	...	2,316	1,847	12,903
Direction			...	35,663	2,944	...	...	24	...	38,631
Inspection			...	64,960	2,935	...	...	1,260	...	69,155
Scholarships.	Colleges		...	5,775	...	...	...	...	...	5,775
	Secondary Schools		...	15,628	...	182	...	480	601	16,891
	Primary Schools		...	...	...	60	...	...	...	60
	Special Schools		..	3,551	2,715	...	...	602	...	6,868
	English		...	19,189	...	...	...	...	...	19,189
	Technical		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Miscellaneous		...	2,395	...	...	...	2,400	...	4,795
	Total ...			46,538	2,715	242	...	3,482	601	53,578
Miscellaneous			...	49,754	294	...	...	10,125	855	61,028
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ...				6,67,048	1,32,673	19,027	34,099	92,355	86,052	10,31,254

GENERAL TABLE V.—*Return of the Stages of Instruction of Scholars*

Dominions for the

Class of institutions.		Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 30th Apn.	High Stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) Stage, but have not passed the Matriculation Examination.			Middle Stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary Stage, but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) Stage.		
				1			2		
				Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
	Secondray Schools.								
For Boys.	Government	45	8,616	350	...	350	2,032	...	2,032
	Local Cess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	4	706	...	...	...	105	...	105
	Aided	17	3,356	172	...	172	844	16	860
	Unaided	6	627	...	...	...	133	1	134
	Total ...	72	13,305	522	...	522	3,114	17	3,131
For Girls.	Government	1	38	...	...	...	...	8	8
	Local Cess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	3	272	...	9	9	...	36	36
	Unaided	4	324	...	7	7	1	29	30
	Total ...	8	634	...	16	16	1	73	74
	Total Secondary Schools ...	80	13,939	522	16	538	3,115	90	3,205
	Primary Schools.								
For Boys.	Government	114	11,622	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Cess	474	22,105	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	27	1,750	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	103	4,328	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	1	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	719	39,835	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Girls.	Government	9	496	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Cess	17	924	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	1	125	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	39	2,440	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	3	276	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	69	4,261	...	...	...	...	..	...
	Total Primary Schools ...	788	44,096	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	868	58,035	522	16	538	3,115	90	3,205

in Public Schools for General Education in His Highness the Nizam's official year $\frac{1315\ Fasli.}{(1905\text{-}1906).}$

Upper Primary Stage			Lower Primary Stage.						Total.		
Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary Stage, but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary Stage.			Comprising all scholars who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary Stage.								
			Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.					
3			4			5					
Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
2,064	...	2,064	3,198	...	3,198	972	...	972	8,616	...	8,616
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
78	...	78	452	...	452	71	...	71	706	...	706
466	14	480	1,489	31	1,520	302	22	324	3,273	83	3,356
170	1	171	295	17	312	8	2	10	606	21	627
2,778	15	2,793	5,434	48	5,482	1,353	24	1,377	13,201	104	13,305
...	13	13	...	17	17	...	...	...	...	38	38
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	27	27	25	116	141	14	45	59	39	233	272
17	67	84	48	103	151	20	32	52	86	238	324
17	107	124	73	236	309	34	77	111	125	509	634
2,795	122	2,917	5,507	284	5,791	1,387	101	1,488	13,326	613	13,939
1,329	...	1,329	6,997	...	6,997	3,296	...	3,296	11,622	...	11,622
91	...	91	11,655	...	11,655	10,359	...	10,359	22,105	...	22,105
114	...	114	1,034	...	1,034	602	...	602	1,750	...	1,750
87	...	87	2,376	24	2,400	1,840	1	1,841	4,303	25	4,328
5	...	5	7	6	13	6	6	12	18	12	30
1,626	...	1,626	22,069	30	22,099	16,103	7	16,110	39,798	37	39,835
...	56	56	...	287	287	...	153	153	...	496	496
...	...	...	...	665	665	...	259	259	...	924	924
...	..	...	...	104	104	...	21	21	...	125	125
4	30	34	59	1,104	1,163	58	1,185	1,243	121	2,319	2,440
...	58	58	...	151	151	...	67	67	...	276	276
4	144	148	59	2,311	2,370	58	1,685	1,743	121	4,140	4,261
1,630	144	1,774	22,128	2,341	24,469	16,161	1,692	17,853	39,919	4,177	44,096
4,425	266	4,691	27,635	2,625	30,260	17,548	1,793	19,341	53,245	4,790	58,035

GENERAL TABLE VI.—*Return showing the Results of Prescribed*

during the official

Nature of examination.	Number of schools sending examinees.				Number of examinees.				
	Schools under Public management.	Aided Schools.	Other Schools.	Total.	Schools under Public management.	Aided Schools.	Other Schools.	Private students.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Arts Colleges.									
1. Bachelor of Arts Examination.—B. A., English Language Division.					8	...	...	...	8
B. A., Second do. do. ...	1	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	7
B. A., Science do. ...					5	...	...	...	5
2. First-in-Arts Examination	1	...	...	1	8	...	...	8	16
Oriental Colleges.									
3. Oriental Titles Examinations.—Moulvi Alim Examination ..					6	...	...	...	6
Moulvi Examination ...					36	..	6	...	42
Moulvi Fazil Examination ...					6	...	...	...	6
Moonshee Alim Examination...	2	..	2	4	13	...	4	...	17
Moonshee Examination ...					69	...	14	...	83
Moonshee Fazil Examination...					22	...	...	...	22
Special Test Examination ...					6	..	...	...	6
Schools for General Education.									
Matriculation Examination ... Boys ..	7	3	...	10	70	33	...	23	126
Girls ..	...	...	1	11	...	...	5	...	5
Middle School Examination ... Boys ..	42	11	5	58	260	118	12	257	647
Girls ...	...	2	1	3	...	9	4	4	17
Schools for Special Instruction.									
1. Training Schools for Masters	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
2. Training Schools for Mistresses	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
3. Schools of Art Examination	3	1	1	5	56	...	...	...	56
4. Schools of Engineering and Surveying ..	1	..	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
5 Sanskrit Schools	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
6. Law Schools	1	...	..	1	13	...	...	...	13
7. Police Schools	1	...	...	1	72	...	...	...	72
8. Agri-Horticultural Schools	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...

Examinations in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions.

year 1315 Fasli. (1905-1906.)

Number passed.					Religion of passed scholars.					
Schools under Public management.	Aided Schools.	Other Schools.	Private students.	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsees.	Others.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
4	...	...	...	4	...	1	3	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	5	...	1	3	...	1	...
2	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
3	...	...	2	5	...	2	3	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
18	...	3	...	21	...	...	...	21	...	...
5	...	...	..	5	...	...	...	5	..	...
3	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...
44	...	10	...	54	...	...	1	53	...	...
13	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	13	...	...
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
7	7	...	1	15	1	1	13	...	...	...
...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
106	57	4	17	185	3	10	109	61	2	...
...	4	2	1	7	3	3	...	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	...	...	...	17	...	...	13	4	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	...	...	...	66	...	...	7	59	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

GENERAL TABLE VII.—*Return showing the distribution of Local Board Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* $\frac{1315\ Fasli.}{(1905\text{-}1906)}$

Objects of expenditure.	Expenditure of District Local Boards on Public Instruction.														
	In schools managed by District Local Boards.											In schools managed by.			
	Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 30th Absn.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	State grants.	Local Cess.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.	Government.	Municipal Boards.	Private Associations.	Total Local Board Expenditure on Public Instruction.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.
Secondary Schools.														
School Education, General. — For Boys. — High Schools	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	.	...	(a) 483	...	...	483
For Boys. — Upper Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(b) 787	...	...	787
For Boys. — Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(c) 347	...	...	347
For Girls. — High Schools	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Girls. — Upper Middle Schools	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Girls. — Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total under Secondary Schools.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,617	...	...	1,617
Primary Schools.														
For Boys	474	22,105	21,436	17,220	312	95,620	60	...	...	95,992	(d) 1,574	...	...	97,566
For Girls	17	924	871	788	84	5,509	...	..	...	5,593	...	...	...	5,593
Total under Primary Schools ...	491	23,029	22,307	18,008	316	1,01,129	60	...	..	1,01,585	1,574	...	...	1,03,159
Schools for Special Instruction.														
School Education, Special. — Training Schools for Masters ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,346	...	...	4,346
Do. for Mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial Schools ..	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,751	...	...	5,751
Engineering Schools ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agri Horticultural Schools ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,248	...	.	1,248
Total under Special Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	11,345	..	...	11,345
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	465	...	...	..	465	...	...	...	465
Repairs to Buildings ..	...	...	...	...	...	1,820	...	...	...	1,820	62	...	...	1,882
Furniture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	...	...	...	..	...	2,285	...	...	...	2,285	62	...	...	2,347
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,941
Inspection	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,935
Scholarships	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,715	...	...	2,715
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	(e) 294	...	...	...	294	...	...	...	294
Total under Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	...	...	294	...	...	..	294	2,715	...	...	8,888
Grand Total ...	491	23,029	22,307	18,008	396	1,03,708	60	...	...	1,04,164	17,313	...	...	1,27,356

(a) Rs. 360 was spent upon a teacher entertained in the Aurangabad High School, and the balance given as an allowance to a Persian teacher in the same school.

(b) Rs. 336 paid in salaries to two teachers (one on Rs. 20 and the other on Rs. 8) in the Nizamabad Upper Middle School, Rs. 240 to a teacher in the Bhongir Upper Middle School in the Medak Subah and Rs. 211 to a teacher in the Government Upper Middle School at Mominabad in the Aurangabad Subah.

(c) Rs. 347 was expended on the Government Lower Middle School at Cheriyal in the Medak Subah.

(d) Rs. 624 on five Government Upper Primary Schools in the Medak Subah, Rs. 230 in the Warangal Subah, Rs. 48 in the Aurangabad Subah, and Rs. 672 in the Gulburgah Subah was spent.

(e) Rs. 200 on Prizes (Rs. 100 in the Medak Subah and Rs. 100 in the Warangal Subah), Rs. 60 on gymnastic instruction and Rs. 7 on travelling allowances to Masters in the Aurangabad Subah and Rs. 27 on Miscellaneous items.

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX A.

Table showing schools and scholars (for boys and girls) under each agency in the year 1315 Fasli.

Subah.	Agency.										Total.	
	Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.			
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Schools for boys.												
Head-quarters	13	2,555	...	...	1	150	30	4,130	3	199	47	7,034
Medak	42	4,755	76	3,479	1	31	46	1,581	1	111	166	9,957
Warangal	37	3,952	26	1,095	8	635	30	1,374	...	...	101	7,056
Gulbargah	36	5,305	141	7,451	15	1,093	5	165	..	...	197	14,014
Aurangabad	40	4,942	231	10,080	6	547	11	553	4	373	292	16,495
Total ..	168	21,509	474	22,105	31	2,456	122	7,803	8	683	803	54,556
Schools for girls.												
Head-quarters	2	306	...	...	...	...	18	1,810	5	415	25	2,531
Medak	6	207	7	291	...	...	5	148	...	...	18	646
Warangal	2	114	4	212	...	...	1	22	...	...	7	348
Gulbargh	1	175	3	197	1	125	13	500	...	.	18	997
Aurangabad	...	...	3	224	...	...	6	334	2	185	11	743
Total ...	11	802	17	924	1	125	43	2,814	7	600	79	5,265
Total of Public Schools ...	179	22,311	491	23,029	32	2,581	165	10,617	15	1,283	882	59,821
Private Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*1,440	28,996
Grand Total ...	179	22,311	491	23,029	32	2,581	165	10,617	12	1,283	2,322	88,817

* 15 Schools for Girls with 512 Scholars.

APPENDIX

Table showing class of institutions under

	Class of institutions.	Agency: Government. Schools.	Scholars.	Average monthly number.	Average monthly attendance.	Agency: Local Cess. Schools.	Scholars.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.
	Arts Colleges.								
University Education.	For boys. English ...	1	37	32	29	...	..	...	...
	For boys. Oriental	1	163	133	122	...	...	...	...
	Total ..	2	200	165	151	...	...	.	...
	Secondary Schools.								
School Education, General.	For boys. High Schools ...	8	2,092	2,077	1,711	...	...	...	...
	For boys. Upper Middle Schools	19	3,588	3,486	2,782	...	...	...	...
	For boys. Lower Middle Schools	18	2,936	2,812	2,182	...	...	...	...
	For girls. High Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
	For girls. Upper Middle Schools	1	38	34	32	...	...	...	...
	For girls. Lower Middle Schools		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	46	8,654	8,409	6,707	...	...	...	..
	Primary Schools.								
	For boys. Upper Primary ..	106	11,294	10,329	8,707	4	430	434	349
	For boys. Lower Primary ...	8	328	295	276	470	21,675	21,002	16,871
	For girls. Upper Primary .	3	330	303	272	1	146	133	101
	For girls. Lower Primary ...	6	166	150	143	16	778	738	687
	Total ...	123	12,118	11,077	9,398	491	23,029	22,307	18,008
	Schools for Special Instruction.								
School Education, Special.	Training Schools for Masters ...	1	425	400	354	...	...	...	...
	Training Schools for Mistresses ...	...	...	...	...		...	..	...
	Industrial Schools	...	592	530	480	...	...	...	...
	Engineering Schools	1	35	35	35	..	...	...	...
	Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law Schools	1	184	160	147	...	...	...	*
	Police Schools	1	70	70	64	...	..	...	...
	Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agri-Horticultural Schools ...	1	33	31	25	...	...	...	..
	Total ...	8	1,339	1,226	1,105	...	...	...	...
	Total Public Institutions ...	179	22,311	20,877	17,361	491	23,029	22,307	18,008
Private Schools.	Advanced ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total Private Institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total ..	179	22,311	20,877	17,361	491	23,029	22,307	18,008

B.

different agencies in the year 1315 Fasli.

—*continued.*

Sarf-i-khas.				Aided.				Unaided.				Total.	
Schools.	Scholars.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Schools.	Scholars.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Schools.	Scholars	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Schools.	Scholars.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	37
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	163
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	200
...	...	...	...	6	1,865	1,771	1,483	...	...	...	...	14	8,957
3	491	490	407	7	997	883	767	2	169	117	108	31	5,245
1	215	215	172	4	494	415	374	4	458	404	396	27	4,103
...	...	...	...	1	87	82	62	1	140	130	123	2	227
...	...	...	...	1	106	102	91	3	184	168	154	5	328
...	...	...	...	1	79	70	54	...	...	...	...	1	79
4	706	705	579	20	3,628	3,323	2,831	10	951	819	781	80	13,939
9	1054	991	786	7	439	415	364	1	30	27	20	127	13,247
18	696	589	535	96	3,889	3,445	3,184	...	...	...	...	592	26,588
...	...	..	...	6	836	680	555	3	276	275	237	13	1,588
1	125	105	79	33	1,604	1,427	1,164	...	...	...	...	56	2,673
28	1,875	1,685	1,400	142	6,768	5,967	5,267	4	306	302	257	788	44,096
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	425
...	...	...	...	1	102	91	87	...	...	...	...	1	102
...	...	...	...	1	65	57	47	1	26	25	22	5	683
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	35
...	...	...	...	1	54	54	50	...	—	...	...	1	54
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	184
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	70
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	33
...	...	...	...	3	221	202	184	1	26	25	22	12	1,586
32	2,581	2,390	1,979	165	10,617	9,492	8,282	15	1,283	1,146	1,060	882	59,821
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	* 15	516
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,425	28,480
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	1,440	28,996
32	2,581	2,390	1,979	165	10,617	9,492	8,282	15	1,283	1,146	1,060	2,322	88,817

* Girls' School.

APPENDIX C.

Table showing Fee Receipts in Public Schools in the Dominions in the year 1315 Fasli.

	Class of institutions.	Agencies.					Total.
		Government.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Aided.	Unaided.	
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Arts Colleges.						
University Education.	For boys. English	2,790 0 0	...	...	...	...	2,790 0 0
	For boys. Oriental	1,349 1 0	...	...	...	...	1,349 1 0
	Total under Arts Colleges ...	4,139 1 0	...	...	...	...	4,139 1 0
	Secondary Schools.						
Education, General.	For boys. High Schools	29,158 3 11	...	...	37,310 12 10	...	66 489 0 9
	For boys. Upper Middle Schools	6,474 15 6	...	865 15 9	6,702 8 6	2,009 12 0	16,051 3 9
	For boys. Lower Middle Schools	2,541 7 0	...	171 8 6	899 8 0	163 8 0	3,775 15 11
	Total ...	38,174 10 10	...	1,035 8 3	44,912 13 4	2,173 4 0	86,296 4 5
	For girls. High Schools	...	...	...	3,055 14 0	5,980 10 11	9,036 8 11
	For girls. Upper Middle Schools	1,106 8 0	...	...	605 4 0	2,420 11 10	4,132 7 10
	For girls. Lower Middle Schools	...	...	...	33 15 0	...	33 15 0
	Total ...	1,106 8 0	...	...	3,695 1 0	8,401 6 9	13,202 15 9
	Total under Secondary Schools ...	39,281 2 10	...	1,035 8 3	48,607 14 4	10,574 10 9	99,499 4 2

School	*Primary Schools.*						
	For boys... Upper Primary Schools	7,288 2 2	170 4 3	732 4 11	1,216 15 0	27 13 0	9,435 7 4
	For boys... Lower do. do.	145 2 9	11,444 13 2	338 10 6	1,821 14 10	...	13.750 9 3
	For girls... Upper Primary Schools	...	...	...	438 1 10	1,482 0 0	1,920 1 10
	For girls... Lower do. do.	...	16 13 8	...	198 8 0	...	215 5 8
	Total under Primary Schools	7,433 4 11	11,631 15 1	1,070 15 5	3,675 7 8	1,509 13 0	25,321 8 1
School Education, Special.	*Schools for Special Instruction.*						
	Training Schools for Masters ...	1,725 12 0	...	...	...	...	1,725 12 0
	Training Schools for Mistresses	...	..	...	685 12 0	...	685 12 0
	Industrial Schools ...	45 3 6	...	...	...	...	45 3 6
	Engineering Schools	600 0 0	...	...	...	...	600 0 0
	Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law Schools	9,172 8 0	...	...	...	...	9,172 8 0
	Police Schools	2,607 6 11	...	...	...	...	2,607 6 11
	Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agri-Horticultural School	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Victoria Memorial Orphanage School	56,389 10 2	...	...	...	...	56,389 10 2
	Total under Special Schools	70,540 8 7	...	...	685 12 0	...	71,226 4 7
	Grand Total	1,21,394 1 4	11,631 15 1	2,106 7 8	52.969 2 0	12,084 7 9	2,00,186 1 10

APPENDIX D.

Table showing expenditure incurred by each Agency upon different stages of instruction in the year 1315 Fasli.

	Heads of charges.	Agencies.					Total.	Remarks.
		Government.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Aided.	Unaided.		
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
	Direction	*35,687 8 3	2,943 15 6	...	...	...	38,631 7 9	*Includes Rs. 24 from fee receipts of Government Schools.
	Inspection	*66,219 13 1	2,934 12 3	...	...	...	61,154 9 4	*Includes Rs. 1262 from fee receipts of Government Schools.
University Education.	*Arts Colleges.*							
	For boys. English	68,046 8 0	...	...	...	...	68,046 8 0	
	For boys. Oriental	11,568 0 0	...	...	...	...	11,568 0 0	
	Total under Colleges ...	79,614 8 0	...	...	...	...	79,614 8 0	
School Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.*							
	For boys. High Schools	*10,911 4 4	...	...	1,01,330 15 1	...	2,02,242 3 5	*Rs. 482-8-0 was paid from Local Cess.
	For boys. Upper Middle Schools	*60,587 1 3	...	9,688 14 3	25,449 4 11	3,612 15 0	99,338 3 5	*Rs. 787-5-3 do. do.
	For boys. Lower Middle Schools	*29,472 1 10	...	1,627 1 9	5,135 8 0	7,460 0 0	43,694 11 7	*Rs. 347-7-6 do. do
	Total ...	1,90,970 7 5	...	11,316 0 0	1,31,915 12 0	11,072 15 0	3,45,275 2 5	
	For girls. High Schools	..	...	...	8,020 7 0	9,076 7 4	17,096 14 4	
	For girls. Upper Middle Schools	11,080 13 6	...	...	6,590 0 0	9,583 8 0	27,254 5 6	
	For girls. Lower Middle Schools	...	...	...	1,985 7 8	...	1,985 7 8	
	Total ...	11,080 13 6	...	...	16,595 14 8	18,659 15 4	46,336 11 6	
	Total under secondary Schools ...	2,02,051 4 11	...	11,316 0 0	1,48,511 10 8	29,732 14 4	3,91,611 13 11	
	Primary Schools.							
	For boys. Upper Primary	*77,050 7 11	2,431 15 0	6,201 4 0	5,030 12 1	264 0 0	90,981 7 0	*Includes Rs. 1,573-13-8 from Local Cess.
	For boys. Lower Primary	1,521 1 3	†93,557 8 5	2,175 3 6	17,260 13 8	...	1,14,514 10 10	†Includes Rs. 60 from fee receipts of Government Schools and Rs. 312 was paid from Provincial grant-in-aid funds for teachers employed in Local Cess schools.
	T tal ..	78,571 9 2	95,992 7 5	8,376 7 6	22,291 9 9	264 0 0	2,05,496 1 10	
	For girls. Upper Primary	1,921 5 3	840 0 0	...	8,795 3 11	8,073 0 0	19,629 9 2	
	For girls. Lower Primary	1,383 6 8	‡4,753 2 10	352 0 0	12,785 15 4	...	19,274 8 10	
	Total ...	3,304 11 11	5,593 2 10	352 0 0	21,581 3 3	8,073 0 0	38,904 2 0	
	Total under Primary Schools ...	81,876 5 1	1,01,585 10 3	8,728 7 6	43,872 13 0	8,337 0 0	2,44,400 3 10	

	Schools for Special Instruction.						
School Education, Special.	Training Schools for Masters...	7,592 0 6	4,345 15 3	...	...	...	11,937 15 9
	Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	7,900 3 0	...	7,900 3 6
	Industrial Schools	32,651 12 10	5,751 7 3	...	1,228 11 9	1,320 0 0	40,951 15 10
	Engineering Schools	4,292 1 1	...	...	...	...	4,292 1 1
	Law Schools	4,552 0 0	...	...	...	...	4,552 0 0
	Police Schools	7,951 6 3	...	...	...	...	7,951 6 3
	Agri-Horticultural Schools	480 0 0	1,248 0 0	...	...	...	1,728 0 0
	Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	1,020 0 0	...	1,020 0 0
	Total under Special Schools ...	57,519 4 8	11,345 6 6	...	10,148 14 9	1,320 0 0	80,333 9 11
	Miscellaneous.						
	Government Examinations &c.	4,921 2 3	...	...	...	...	4,921 2 3
	University Examinations	555 7 3	...	...	...	...	555 7 3
	Buildings	1,551 11 4	465 0 0	...	...	...	2,016 11 4
	Repairs to Buildings	3,083 15 5	1,881 9 8	...	...	...	4,965 9 1
	Furniture	1,757 6 3	...	...	2,815 11 1	1,347 1 0	5,920 2 1
	Scholarships	50,020 12 1	2,715 4 3	241 13 9	286 0 0	314 12 0	53,578 10 1
	Libraries	7,069 6 4	...	...	...	...	7,069 6 4
	Gymnastic Instruction	1,981 13 9	60 0 0	...	...	...	2,041 13 9
	Boarding School...	5,418 11 9	...	...	...	...	5,418 11 9
	Prizes	1,216 12 5	200 0 0	...	854 13 6	297 10 1	2,599 4 0
	Rewards to authors	150 0 0	...	...	...	...	150 0 0
	Travelling allowances to masters	191 15 6	6 7 0	...	...	...	198 6 6
	Garden allowances	180 0 0	...	...	...	...	180 0 0
	Miscellaneous	37,866 8 9	26 8 0	...	...	...	37,893 0 9
	Total under Miscellaneous ...	1,15,995 10 10	5,354 12 11	241 13 9	3,956 8 7	1,959 7 1	1,27,508 5 2
	Grand Total ...	6,38,964 6 10	1,24,164 9 5	20,286 5 3	2,06,489 15 0	41,349 5 5	10,31,254 9 11

‡Includes Rs. 84 from grant-in-aid funds.

APPENDIX E.

Table showing different sources from which the Departmental expenditure is met in the year 1315 Fasli.

Class of institutions.			State Revenue.	Fee Fund (State.)	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas Revenue.	Total.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.								
Arts Colleges.								
University Education.	For boys.	English Colleges	67,590 8 0	456 0 0	...	...	68,046 8 0	
		Oriental Colleges	11,568 0 0	...	...	...	11,568 0 0	
		Total ...	79,158 8 0	456 0 0	...	...	79,614 8 0	
Secondary Schools.								
Education, General	For boys.	High Schools	97,112 11 2	3,216 1 2	482 8 0	...	1,00,911 4 4	
		Upper Middle Schools...	*59,451 12 0	348 0 0	787 5 3	9,688 14 3	70,275 15 6	*Includes Rs. 500 from Imperial grants.
		Lower Middle Schools...	28,656 10 4	468 0 0	347 7 6	1,627 1 9	31,099 3 7	
		Total Colleges ...	1,85,221 1 6	4,132 1 2	1,617 4 9	11,316 0 0	2,02,286 7 5	
	For girls.	High Schools	...	...	...	..	...	
		Upper Middle Schools...	8,114 0 6	2,966 13 0	...	...	11,080 13 6	
		Lower Middle Schools...	...	...	...	..	...	
		Total ...	8,114 0 6	2,966 13 0	...	...	11,080 13 6	
		Total Secondary Schools ...	1,93,335 2 0	7,098 11 2	1,617 4 9	11,316 0 0	2,13,367 4 11	

School	*Primary Schools.*							
	For boys. — Upper Primary Schools	74,164 12 9	1,311 13 6	4,008 12 8	6,201 4 0	85,686 10 11		
	For boys. — Lower Primary Schools	*1,713 1 3	*180 0 0	93,185 8 5	2,175 3 6	97,253 13 2	*Rs. 60 was paid from fee receipts of Govt. schools Rs. 312 from the grant-in-aid funds for teachers employed in Local Cess schools.	
	Total	75,877 14 0	1,491 13 6	97,194 5 1	8,376 7 6	1,82,940 8 1		
	For girls. — Upper Primary Schools	1,741 5 3	180 0 0	840 0 0	...	2,761 5 3		
	For girls. — Lower Primary Schools	†1,467 6 8	...	4,669 2 10	352 0 0	6,488 9 6	†Includes Rs 84 from grant in-aid funds.	
	Total	3,208 11 11	180 0 0	5,509 2 10	352 0 0	9,249 14 9		
	Total Primary Schools	79,086 9 11	1,671 13 6	1,02,703 7 11	8,728 7 6	1,92,190 6 10		
	Schools for Special Instruction.							
School Education, Special.	Training Schools for Masters	6,120 0 3	1,472 0 3	4,345 15 5	...	11,937 15 9		
	Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	..		
	Industrial Schools	‡ 32,531 12 10	120 0 0	5,751 7 3	...	38,403 4 1	‡Includes Rs. spent by the Victoria Memorial Orphanage.	
	Engineering Schools	4,292 1 1	...	...	...	4,292 1 1		
	Sanskrit Schools	...	...		...	...		
	Law Schools	4,552 0 0	...	...	...	4,552 0 0		
	Police Schools	§7,951 6 3	...	...	...	7,951 6 3	§Spent by the Police Department.	
	Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...		
	Agri-Horticultural Schools	480 0 0	...	1,248 0 0	...	1,728 0 0		
	Total Special Schools	55,927 4 5	1,592 0 3	11,345 6 6	...	68,864 11 2		
	Total Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction	4,07,507 8 4	10,818 11 11	1,15,666 3 2	20,044 7 6	5,54,036 14 11		

APPENDIX E.—(*continued.*)

Table showing different sources from which the Departmental expenditure is met in the year 1315 Fasli.

Class of institutions.	State Revenue.	Fee Fund (State.)	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas Revenue.	Total.	Remarks.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Direction	35,663 8 3	24 0 0	2,943 15 6	...	38,631 7 9	
Inspection	64,959 13 1	1,260 0 0	2,934 12 3	...	69,154 9 4	
Buildings	1,551 11 4	...	465 0 0	...	2,016 11 4	
Repairs to Buildings	3,083 15 5	...	1,881 9 8	...	4,965 9 1	
Furniture	1,757 6 0	...	...	...	1,757 6 0	
Government Examinations	2,628 1 3	2,293 1 0	...	...	4,921 2 3	
University and other Examinations	555 7 3	...	...	...	555 7 3	
Scholarships	46,538 12 8	3,481 15 5	2,715 4 3	241 13 9	52,977 14 1	
Grant-in-aid to Schools	*92,325 3 3	...	5,773 8 3	370 9 0	98,469 4 6	*Includes the following items:—Aligbar College 27,840 Deob and School 1,754 Dairootool Mareef 6,000 Rs. ...35,594
Libraries	6,529 6 4	540 0 0	...	...	7,069 6 4	
Gymnastic Instruction	1,981 13 9	...	60 0 0	...	2,041 13 6	
Boarding Schools	...	5,418 11 9	...	...	5,418 11 9	
Prizes	1,246 12 5	...	200 0 0	...	1,446 12 5	
Travelling allowances to masters	191 15 6	...	6 7 0	.	196 6 6	
Rewards to authors	150 0 0	...	...	...	150 0 0	
Garden allowances	...	180 0 0	...	..	180 0 0	
Miscellaneous	876 12 9	1,395 12 0	26 8 0	...	2,299 0 9	
Total Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction ...	2,60,040 11 3	14,593 8 2	17,007 0 11	612 6 9	2,92,253 11 1	
Grand Total ...	6,67,548 3 7	25,412 4 1	1,32,673 4 1	20,656 14 3	8,46,290 10 1	

APPENDIX F.

Table showing results of the Madras University Examinations (F. A. & B A.) in the year 1315 Fasli.

Name of College.	Name of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed in.			Percentage of passes to number examined.	Remarks.
				First Class.	Second Class.	Third Class.		
Nizam College ...	B. A. English Language Division ...	8	8	...	1	8	50·0	
	B. A. Second Language Division ...	7	7	1	1	3	71·4	
	*B. A. Science Division ...	5	5	...	...	2	40·0	
Do. ...	First-in-Arts Examination ...	8	8	...	3	...	37·5	

*B. A. Science Division.

(I.)	Mathematics	2	2	...	...	1	100·0	
(IIA.)	Physical Science	1	1	...	...	...	...	
(V.)	History	2	2	...	...	1	100·0	

APPENDIX G.

Table showing results of the Oriental Titles Examinations of the Punjab University in the year 1315 Fasli.

Name of College or School.	Name of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Percentage of passes to number examined.
	Government Institutions.				
Oriental College ...	Moulvi Fazil Examination	7	6	5	83·3
	Moulvi Alim Examination	7	6	5	83·3
	Moulvi Examination	37	35	17	48·5
	Moonshee Fazil Examination	21	21	12	57·1
	Moonshee Alim Examination	13	13	3	23·07
	Moonshee Examination	61	61	36	59·01
	Special Test Examination	5	5	...	...
	Total ...	151	147	78	53·06
Warangal High School ...	Moulvi Examination	1	1	1	100·0
	Moonshee Fazil Examination	1	1	1	100·0
	Moonshee Examination	9	8	8	100·0
	Special Test Examination	1	1	1	100·0
	Total ...	12	11	11	100·0
	Total for Govt. Institutions ...	163	158	89	56·3
	Unaided Institutions.				
Madrasa-i-Mansabdarn Rikab-e-Ali	Moulvi Examination	5	5	2	40·0
	Moonshee Alim Examination	4	4	1	25·0
	Moonshee Examination	7	7	7	100·0
	Total ...	16	16	10	62·5
Madrasa-i-Fakhria Asman Jahi Sarkar Paigah Khas.	Moulvi Examination	5	1	1	100·0
	Moonshee Examination	16	7	3	42·8
	Total ...	21	8	4	50·0
	Total for Unaided Institutions ...	37	24	14	58·3

APPENDIX H.

Table showing expenditure &c., of the Colleges for the year 1315 Fasli.

Name of College.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total nominal cost.	Cost apportioned to School Department rateably on the time devoted by the College Staff.	Actual cost of the College.	Actual cost on teaching only.	Fees collected.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Nizam College	37	29	72,726 8 0	16,970 5 9	55,756 2 3	48,447 3 9	2,790 0 0	40,657 3 9	1,401 15 6
Oriental College	163	122	13,473 9 9	1,905 9 9	11,568 0 0	11,118 0 0	1,349 1 0	9,768 15 0	79 11 4
Total ...	200	151	86,200 1 9	18,875 15 6	67,324 2 3	54,565 3 9	4,139 1 0	50,426 2 9	333 15 2

APPENDIX I.

Results of individual institutions in the Madras University Matriculation Examination (Government, Aided and Unaided) in the years 1314 and 1315 Fasli.

Name of School.	1314 Fasli.					1315 Fasli.				
	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passed.		Percentage passed.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passed.		Percentage passed.
			First Class.	Second Class.				First Class.	Second Class.	
Government Institutions.										
Madrasa-i-Aliya	22	22	...	2	9·09	24	22	...	...	...
Chadarghat Government High School ...	14	14	...	6	42·8	22	22	...	4	18·1
City Government High School	7	7	...	4	57·1	9	9	...	1	11·1
Bidar Government High School... ...	3	3	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...
Warangal Government High School ...	7	7	...	2	28·5	5	4	...	2	50·0
Gulbargah Government High School ...	11	9	...	...	...	5	5	...	..	...
Aurangabad Government High School ...	4	3	...	2	66·6	4	3	...	...	...
Total ...	68	6	...	16	24·6	74	70	...	7	10·0
Aided Institutions.										
All Saint's Institution	10	10	...	...	...	11	10	...	2	20 0
St. George's Grammar School	6	6	...	1	16·6	3	3	...	1	33·3
Mahbcob College	17	16	...	4	25·0	21	20	...	4	20·0
Madrasa-i-Aizza	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	34	33	...	5	15·1	35	33	...	7	21·2
Unaided Institutions.										
St. Ann's Convent	2	2	...	1	50·0	5	5	...	1	20·0
Total ...	2	2	...	1	50·0	5	5	...	1	20·0
Grand Total ...	104	100	...	22	22·0	114	108	..	15	13·9

APPENDIX J.

Table showing expenditure, &c. of Government High Schools in the Dominions in the year 1315 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Head-quarters	Madrasa-i-Aliya	174	130	44,720 3 3	28,686 4 0	15,580 0 0	13,106 4 0	100 13 1
	Darool Uloom	425	312	10,487 9 2	8,977 12 2	1,063 6 0	7,914 6 2	25 5 10
	Chadarghat Government High School ...	302	280	14,513 6 5	11,879 3 11	5,349 0 0	6,530 3 11	23 5 2
	City Government High School ...	365	306	13,668 0 9	11,700 0 0	4,304 12 0	7,395 4 0	24 2 8
Warangal	Warangal High School	156	141	8,702 3 0	7,019 14 0	734 7 6	6,285 6 6	44 8 2
Gulbargah	Bidar High School...	336	254	6,806 3 3	5,463 9 3	718 6 6	4,745 2 9	18 10 10
	Gulbargah High School	203	156	10,917 7 9	9,652 5 3	478 8 3	9,173 13 0	58 13 0
Aurangabad	Aurangabad High School	131	132	7,281 14 6	6,582 8 0	930 5 8	5,652 2 4	42 13 1
	Total ...	2,092	1,711	1,17,096 15 4	89,961 8 7	29,158 13 11	60,802 10 8	35 8 7

APPENDIX K.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Aided and Unaided High Schools in the Dominions in the year 1315 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Aided Schools.							
Head-quarters ...	Madrasa-i-Aizza	123	80	17,905 5 1	16,462 10 8	11,035 0 0	8,400 0 0	105 0 0
	Madrasa Nizamia	400	300	10,400 0 0	9,500 0 0	2,000 0 0	8,400 0 0	28 0 0
	All Saint's Institution	366	306	24,447 15 6	14,358 15 9	5,127 12 10	3,600 0 0	11 12 3
	Mahboob College	599	506	25,427 14 9	14,952 14 8	10,671 8 0	2,400 0 0	4 11 11
	St. George's Grammar School	64	49	18,783 6 11	14,522 1 1	6,067 8 0	2,370 0 0	48 5 11
	St. George's Girls' Seminary	87	62	8,020 7 0	7,101 8 0	3,055 14 0	2,370 0 0	38 3 7
	Mufid-ul-Anam	313	242	7,255 7 7	3,604 12 10	2,409 0 0	900 0 0	3 11 6
	Total ...	1,952	1,545	1,12,240 8 10	80,502 15 0	40,366 10 10	28,440 0 0	18 6 6
	Unaided Schools.							
Head-quarters ..	St. Ann's Convent	140	123	9,757 4 1	3,545 5 5	5,980 10 11	...	...
	Total ...	140	123	9,757 4 1	3,545 5 5	5,980 10 11	...	...

APPENDIX L.

Table showing Middle Schools under each Agency in different Subahs in the year 1315 Fasli.

Agency.	Grade.		Head-quarters.		Medak Subah.		Warangal Subah.		Gulbargah Subah.		Aurangabad Subah		Total.	
			Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Government	Upper Middle... ...	Boys ...	1	108	5	1,109	3	697	3	627	7	1,047	19	3,588
		Girls ...	1	38	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	1	38
	Lower Middle... ...	Boys ...	...	...	3	659	1	222	7	1,134	7	921	18	2,936
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sarf-i-khas	Upper Middle ...	Boys ...	1	150	...	...	..	...	2	341	..	...	3	491
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
	Lower Middle ...	Boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	215	...	...	1	215
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided	Upper Middle ...	Boys ...	7	997	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	7	997
		Girls ...	1	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	106
	Lower Middle ...	Boys ...	4	494	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	494
		Girls ..	1	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	79
Unaided	Upper Middle ...	Boys ...	2	169	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	..	2	169
		Girls ..	3	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	184
	Lower Middle ...	Boys ...	...	...	1	111	...	...	...	...	3	347	4	458
		Girls ...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	Upper Middle ...	Boys ...	11	1,424	5	1,109	3	697	5	968	7	1,047	31	5,245
		Girls ...	5	328	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	328
	Lower Middle ...	Boys ...	4	494	4	770	1	222	8	1,349	10	1,268	27	4,103
		Girls ...	1	79	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	79
	Grand Total ...	Boys ...	15	1,918	9	1,879	4	919	13	2,317	17	2,315	58	9,948
		Girls ...	6	407	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	407
	Total ...		21	2,325	9	1,879	4	919	13	2,317	17	2,315	64	9,755

APPENDIX M.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle Schools at Head-quarters in the year 1315 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
Upper Middle Schools.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Residency Middle School	108	94	3,885 0 7	3,557 15 1	1,208 0 0	2,349 15 1	24 0 0	
Zenana School	38	32	11,230 13 6	8,739 13 0	1,106 8 0	7,633 5 0	238 8 8	
* Golconda Middle School	150	139	1,870 8 0	1,798 8 0	311 9 9	1,486 14 3	10 11 2	
Total ...	296	265	16,986 6 1	14,096 4 1	2,626 1 9	11,470 2 4	43 4 6	

* Sarf-i-khas School.

APPENDIX M.—(*continued.*)

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle Schools in the Bidar Subah in the year 1315 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Upper Middle Schools.								
Medak	231	167	3,670 0 0	3,201 10 3	269 7 6	2,932 2 9	17 8 11	
Nizamabad (Indur)	186	219	4,136 2 0	3,896 2 6	325 14 5	3,570 4 1	16 4 10	
Mahbubnagar	210	165	3,779 6 3	2,990 5 1	359 11 11	2,630 9 2	15 15 1	
Narayenpett	288	165	4,272 6 10	4,010 0 10	246 9 0	3,763 7 10	22 12 11	
Makhtal	194	152	1,703 13 6	1,553 14 9	120 9 3	1,433 5 6	9 6 11	
Lower Middle Schools.								
Nalgundah	270	191	2,793 8 6	2,345 9 6	214 4 0	2,131 5 6	11 2 6	
Bhongir	278	216	2,767 11 6	2,206 11 6	171 0 6	2,035 11 0	9 6 10	
Chiryal	111	75	1,068 0 9	1,002 4 6	60 2 0	942 2 6	12 9 0	
Total ...	1,768	1,350	24,191 1 4	21,206 10 11	1,767 10 7	19,439 0 4	14 6 4	

APPENDIX M.—(*continued*).

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle Schools in the Bidar Subah in the year 1315 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
Upper Middle Schools.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Karcemnagar	279	240	2,780 8 3	2,358 8 3	286 0 3	2,072 8 0	8 10 2	
Manthani	118	86	1,644 5 6	1,611 5 6	91 10 1	1,519 11 5	17 1 9	
Matwada	300	216	4,337 3 4	3,895 11 1	219 0 6	3,676 10 7	17 0 4	
Lower Middle Schools.								
Khanam	222	147	2,469 11 1	2,421 11 1	157 7 6	2,264 3 7	15 6 5	
Total ...	919	689	11,231 12 2	10,287 3 11	754 2 4	9,533 1 7	13 13 5	

APPENDIX M.—(*continued.*)

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle Schools in the Gulbargah Subah in the year 1315 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
Upper Middle Schools.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Raichur	217	159	4,858 11 9	4,313 2 9	498 2 0	3,815 0 9	23 15 3	
Udgir	195	155	2,253 10 3	2,122 12 3	353 5 0	1,769 7 3	11 6 7	
Kohir	215	132	2,225 15 5	2,903 15 5	144 5 9	1,949 9 8	14 11 8	
† Shorapur	210	152	3,504 4 9	3,241 12 9	281 7 0	2,960 5 9	19 7 9	
† Oosmanabad	131	116	4,521 10 0	4,137 14 6	270 15 0	3,866 15 6	33 5 4	
Lower Middle Schools.								
Yadgir	218	155	1,755 15 3	1,564 15 9	159 3 0	1,405 12 9	9 1 1	
Gurmutkal...	202	141	2,007 1 6	1,758 4 6	106 4 0	1,652 0 6	11 11 5	
Lingsugur	149	128	1,792 15 9	1,612 15 9	152 10 0	1,460 5 9	11 6 7	
Tuljapoor	83	58	2,269 13 6	2,077 13 6	68 9 6	2,009 4 0	34 10 3	
Latur	171	139	2,418 9 9	2,120 9 9	103 8 6	2,017 1 3	14 9 10	
Ausa	170	117	1,733 5 6	1,553 6 6	78 5 0	1,475 1 6	12 9 3	
Gulbargah Vernacular	141	111	1,975 15 6	1,725 13 0	89 15 3	1,635 13 9	14 11 9	
† Hubpur	215	172	1,627 1 9	1,437 1 9	171 8 6	1,265 9 3	7 5 8	
Total ...	2,317	1,734	32,945 2 8	29,760 10 2	2,473 2 6	27,282 7 8	15 11 8	

† Sarf-i-khas Schools.

APPENDIX M.—(*concluded.*)

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle Schools in the Aurangabad Subah in the year 1315 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
Upper Middle Schools.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Jalna	255	152	3,506 0 9	2,990 2 3	349 0 10	2,641 1 5	17 6 0	
Paithan	72	64	2,757 9 6	2,447 7 9	258 7 6	2,189 0 3	34 3 3	
Bir	137	116	3,928 10 3	3,546 10 9	492 14 0	3,053 12 9	26 5 2	
Ambajogai...	148	126	3,117 0 9	2,733 0 9	258 9 4	2,474 7 5	19 10 2	
Parbhani	195	164	2,847 10 6	2,631 10 6	474 8 0	2,157 2 6	13 2 5	
Hingoli	166	137	2,429 1 3	2,225 1 6	489 11 11	1,735 5 7	12 10 8	
Nander	74	72	3,354 15 9	2,946 15 9	331 14 0	2,615 1 9	36 5 1	
Lower Middle Schools.								
Vijapur	117	96	1,070 2 9	988 1 1	154 13 7	833 3 6	8 11 0	
Shah Gunj (Aurangabad)	181	104	1,910 5 6	1,600 12 6	146 6 6	1,454 6 0	13 15 9	
Parli	207	162	927 4 0	801 4 0	146 10 6	654 9 6	4 0 7	
Manwat	113	87	850 10 6	730 10 6	110 13 0	619 13 6	7 1 11	
Basmat	95	77	949 13 3	813 13 3	99 10 5	714 2 10	9 4 4	
Mukhed	40	45	894 0 3	810 0 3	102 5 1	707 11 2	15 11 2	
Diglur	108	134	1,097 14 0	965 14 0	116 9 4	849 4 8	6 5 4	
Total ...	1,968	1,536	29,641 2 9	26,231 8 10	3,532 6 0	22,699 2 10	14 12 5	

APPENDIX N.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Aided Middle Schools in the Dominions in the year 1315 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition.	Fees.	Net Cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks
	Upper Middle Schools.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Head-quarters	Cantonment A. V. Schools, Bolarum	172	140	2,885 4 10	2,576 13 10	1,738 0 0	900 0 0	6 6 10	
	Prot. Orph. and Brigade School, Secunderabad	109	86	9,129 8 5	3,940 1 3	2,584 14 6	300 0 0	3 7 10	
	Madras-i-Islamiah, Secunderabad	145	106	3,615 10 5	2,720 5 11	961 10 0	1,200 0 0	11 5 2	
	Dharamwant A. V. School	101	72	3,300 0 0	2,740 0 0	...	600 0 0	8 5 4	
	S. P. G. A. V. School, Secunderabad	165	128	2,576 14 1	2,424 8 5	823 9 0	300 0 0	2 5 6	
	Vedic Dharma Prakasik School	222	167	2,966 9 0	2,266 7 8	...	900 0 0	5 6 3	
	Wesleyan Mission Ghasmandi School	83	68	1,624 12 0	1,373 4 0	594 7 0	300 0 0	4 6 6	
	Elijzabeth Stanley Girls School	106	91	7,190 0 0	5,790 0 0	605 4 0	300 0 0	3 3 8	
	Lower Middle Schools.								
Head-quarters	Madrasa-i-Hashamia	167	136	1,224 0 0	900 0 0	511 0 0	360 0 0	2 10 4	
	St. Mary's School, Secunderabad	135	84	1,362 8 0	1,362 8 0	113 8 0	180 0 0	2 2 3	
	S. P. G. Girls' School, Secunderabad	79	54	1,985 7 8	846 7 3	33 15 0	216 0 0	4 0 0	
	Madrasa-i-Bazar-i-Ghansi	100	81	1,268 0 0	1,080 0 0	68 0 0	1,200 0 0	14 13 0	
	Madrasa-i-Ghousia	92	73	1,291 0 0	955 0 0	207 0 0	600 0 0	8 3 6	
	Total	1,676	1,286	40,419 10 5	28,975 8 4	8,241 3 6	7,356 0 0	5 11 6	

APPENDIX O.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Unaided Middle Schools in the Dominions in the year 1315 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition.	Fees.	Remarks.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
	Upper Middle Schools for Boys.						
Head-quarters ...	American Baptist Mission, Secunderabad	76	70	2,000 0 0	1,500 0 0	...	
	Alexandra Institution, Chadarghat	93	38	2,192 11 0	753 9 0	2,009 12 0	
	Upper Middle Schools for Girls.						
	The Most Holy Rosary, Chadarghat	82	62	2,675 0 0	2,000 0 0	658 0 0	
	St. Joseph's Orphanage, Secunderabad	78	70	4,642 14 4	1,260 0 0	481 11 10	
	Miss Stewart's School, do.	24	22	2 782 0 0	2,040 0 0	1,281 0 0	
	Total ...	353	262	14,292 9 4	7,553 9 0	4,430 7 10	
	Lower Middle Schools for Boys.						
Medak	American Baptist Mission, Mahbubnagar...	111	100	1,184 0 0	934 0 0	...	
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad Cantonment Mission School	102	85	2,076 0 0	1,980 0 0	86 0 0	
	Aurangabad Cantonment Mission Boarding School	86	73	2,100 0 0	1,680 0 0	...	
	Kaderabad Mission Boarding School	159	138	2,100 0 0	1,812 0 0	77 8 0	
	Total ...	458	396	7,460 0 0	6,456 0 0	163 8 0	

APPENDIX P.

Table showing number of Primary Schools and Scholars in the Dominions in the year 1315 Fasli.

Management.	Agency.	Number of schools.						Number of pupils in						Remarks.
		Upper Primary.		Lower Primary.		Total.		Upper Primary.		Lower Primary.		Total.		
		1314 F.	1315 F.	1314 F.	1315 F.	1314 F.	1315 F.	1314 F.	1315 F.	1314 F.	1315 F.	1314 F.	1314 F.	
Schools for Boys.														
Schools under Public Management	Government	100	196	14	8	114	114	11,158	11,294	678	328	11,836	11,622	
	Local Cess	5	4	464	470	469	474	508	430	21,669	21,625	22,177	22,055	
	Sarf-i-khas	9	9	10	18	19	27	1,027	1,054	719	696	1,746	1,750	
Schools under Private Management	Aided ...	6	7	97	96	103	103	413	439	3,810	3,889	4,223	4,328	
	Unaided	1	1	...	...	1	1	31	30	...	...	31	30	
Schools for Girls.														
Schools under Public Management	Government	3	3	6	6	9	9	340	330	217	166	557	496	
	Local Cess	1	1	16	16	17	17	135	146	845	778	980	924	
	Sarf-i-khas	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	101	125	101	125	
Schools under Private Management	Aided ...	6	6	32	33	38	39	794	836	1,541	1,604	2,335	2,440	
	Unaided	2	3	...	...	2	3	182	276	...	...	182	276	
Total of schools	for boys & girls	133	140	640	648	773	788	14,588	14,835	29,580	29,211	44,168	44,046	

APPENDIX Q.

Table showing Primary Schools and Scholars under Public and Private managements in each Subah in the year 1315 Fasli.

Subah.	Grade.	Schools and Scholars under Public management.						Schools and Scholars under Private management.				Total.		Remarks.
		Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.				
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	
Head-quarters	For boys ... Upper Primary	1	235	...	..	...	...	5	344	1	30	7	609	
	For boys ... Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	376	...	...	7	376	
	For girls... Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	...	..	6	836	1	91	7	927	
	For girls... Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	600	...	...	8	600	
Medak.	For boys ... Upper Primary	34	2,987	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	2,987	
	For boys ... Lower do.	...	...	76	3,479	1	31	46	1,581	...	...	123	5,091	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	1	74	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	74	
	For girls ... Lower do.	5	133	7	291	...	..	5	148	...	..	17	572	
Warangal	For boys ... Upper Primary	24	2,549	...	...	1	79	...	...	...	...	25	2,628	
	For boys ... Lower do.	8	328	26	1,095	7	556	30	1,374	...	...	71	3,353	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	1	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	81	
	For girls ... Lower do.	1	33	4	297	...	...	1	22	...	...	6	267	
Gulbargah	For boys ... Upper Primary	24	3,005	4	430	4	557	1	60	...	...	33	4,032	
	For boys ... Lower do.	...	...	137	7,021	8	...	4	105	...	...	149	7,126	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	1	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	175	
	For girls ... Lower do.	...	...	3	197	1	125	13	500	...	...	17	822	
Aurangabad	For boys ... Upper Primary	23	2,518	...	...	4	438	1	35	...	...	28	2,991	
	For boys ... Lower do.	...	...	231	10,080	2	109	9	453	...	...	242	10,642	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	...	...	1	146	...	...	...	...	2	185	3	331	
	For girls ... Lower do.	...	...	2	78	...	...	6	334	...	...	8	412	
	Total ... Upper Primary	109	11,624	5	576	9	1,054	13	1,275	4	306	140	14,835	
	Total ... Lower do.	14	494	486	22,403	19	821	129	5,493	...	...	648	29,211	
	Grand total ...	123	12,118	491	22,979	23	1,875	142	6,768	4	306	788	44,046	

APPENDIX R.

Table showing expenditure met from different sources by the Primary Schools under each Agency in the year 1315 Fasli.

Schools according to Agency.	Sources of expenditure.							Remarks.
	State Revenue.	Local Funds.	Sarf-i-khas Revenue.	Imperial grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions &c.	Total.	
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Schools for Boys.								
Government Schools	75,565 14 0	1,573 13 8	...	...	1,431 13 6	...	78,571 9 2	
Local Fund do	312 0 0	95,620 7 5	...	...	60 0 0	...	95,992 7 5	
Sarf-i-khas do	...	...	7,226 13 3	...	1,149 10 3	...	8,376 7 6	
Aided do	8,713 3 3	2,916 6 3	96 0 0	2,520 0 0	3,038 13 10	5,007 2 5	22,291 9 9	
Unaided do	...	...	...	...	27 13 0	236 3 0	264 0 0	
Total ...	84,591 1 3	1,00,110 11 4	7,322 13 3	2,520 0 0	5,708 2 7	5,243 5 5	2,05,496 1 10	
Schools for Girls.								
Government Schools	3,124 11 11	...	...	...	180 0 0	...	3,304 11 11	
Local Fund do	84 0 0	5,509 2 10	...	...	...	...	5,593 2 10	
Sarf-i-khas do	...	...	352 0 0	...	...	...	352 0 0	
Aided do	10,542 0 0	2,257 2 0	274 9 0	2,030 0 0	691 9 10	5,785 14 5	21,581 3 3	
Unaided do	...	...	...	180 0 0	1,482 0 0	6,593 8 0	8,255 8 0	
Total ..	13,750 11 11	7,766 4 10	626 9 0	2,210 0 0	2,353 9 10	12,379 6 5	39,086 10 0	
Total. Government Schools	78,690 9 11	1,573 13 8	...	...	1,611 13 6	...	81,876 5 1	
Total. Local Fund do	396 0 0	1,01,129 10 3	..	...	60 0 0	...	1,01,585 10 3	
Total. Sarf-i-khas do	...	.	7,778 13 3	...	1,149 10 3	...	8,728 7 6	
Total. Aided do	19,255 3 3	5,173 8 3	370 9 0	4,550 0 0	3,730 7 8	10,793 0 10	43,872 13 0	
Total. Unaided do	...	...	...	180 0 0	1,509 13 0	6,829 11 0	8,519 8 0	
Grand Total ...	98,341 13 2	1,07,877 0 2	7,949 6 3	4,730 0 0	8,061 12 5	17,622 11 10	2,44,582 11 10	

APPENDIX

Table showing Public Schools for girls and scholars in them

Management.	Class of Institutions.	1314 Fasli.		1315 Fasli.			
				Head-quarters.		Medak.	
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	School	Scholars.
	Under Departmental Management.						
Government	Special Schools	...	...	1	268	...	...
	High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Upper Middle Schools	1	45	1	38	...	...
	Lower Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Upper Primary Schools	3	346	...	...	1	74
	Lower do.	6	217	...	...	5	133
Local Cess...	Upper Primary Schools	1	135	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	16	846	...	...	7	291
Sarf-i-khas...	Upper Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	1	101	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	28	1,683	2	306	13	498
	Under Private Management.						
Aided ...	Special Schools	1	89	1	102	...	...
	High Schools	1	87	1	87	...	...
	Upper Middle Schools	1	97	1	106	...	...
	Lower do.	1	71	1	79	...	...
	Upper Primary Schools	6	794	6	836	...	...
	Lower do.	32	1,541	8	600	5	148
Unaided ...	High Schools	1	159	1	140	...	...
	Upper Middle Schools	3	188	3	184	...	...
	Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Upper Primary Schools	2	182	1	91	...	...
	Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	45	3,208	23	2,225	5	148
	Grand Total ...	73	4,891	25	2,531	18	646

S.

according to different managements in the years 1314 and 1315 Fasli.

Fasli. / Subahs.	Warangal.		Gulbargah.		Aurangabad.		Total.		Increase.		Decrease.		Remarks.
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	268	1	268	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	38	...	...	..	7	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	1	81	1	175	...	...	3	330	...	...	...	10	
	1	33	...	...	...	...	6	166	...	...	...	51	
	...	...	...	...	1	146	1	146	...	11	...	...	
	4	212	3	197	2	78	16	778	...	...	...	67	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	1	125	...	...	1	125	...	24	...	...	
	6	326	5	497	3	224	29	1,851	1	303	...	155	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	102	...	13	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	87	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	106	...	9	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	79	...	8	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	836	...	42	...	...	
	1	22	13	500	6	334	33	1,604	1	63	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	140	...	...	...	19	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	154	...	...	...	4	
	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	2	185	3	276	1	94	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	1	22	13	500	8	519	50	3,414	2	229	...	23	
	7	348	18	997	11	743	79	5,265	3	532	...	158	

APPENDIX

Table showing different sources from which expenditure on Female

Agency.	Class of Institutions.	Sources of	
		State Revenue.	Local Cess.
	Under Public Management.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Government ...	Special Schools	...	...
	High Schools	...	...
	Upper Middle Schools	8,274 12 4	...
	Lower „ „	...	...
	Upper Primary Schools	1,741 5 3	...
	Lower „ „	1,383 6 8	...
Local Cess ...	Upper Primary Schools	...	840 0 0
	Lower „ „	84 0 0	4,669 2 10
Sarf-i-khas ...	Upper Primary Schools	...	...
	Lower „ „	...	...
	Total ..	11,483 8 3	5,509 2 10
	Under Private Management.		
Aided ...	Special Schools	1,380 0 0	...
	High Schools	2,370 0 0	...
	Upper Middle Schools	200 0 0	...
	Lower „ „	216 0 0	...
	Upper Primary Schools	4,140 0 0	...
	Lower „ „	6,402 0 0	2,257 2 0
	Total ...	14,808 0 0	2,257 2 0
Unaided ...	High Schools	...	...
	Upper Middle Schools	...	...
	Lower „ „	...	...
	Upper Primary Schools	...	...
	Lower „ „	...	...
	Total ...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	26,291 8 3	7,766 4 1

Education was met by different Agencies in 1315 Fasli.

expenditure.

Sarf-i-khas. Revenue.	Imperial grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions &c.	Total.	Remarks.
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
...	...	...	24,127 9 1	24,127 9 1	
...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	2,256 1 2	...	11,230 13 6	
...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	180 0 0	...	1,921 5 3	
...	...	...	...	1,383 6 8	
...	...	...	...	840 0 0	
...	...	...	...	4,753 2 10	
...	...	...	...	...	
352 0 0	...	...	...	352 0 0	
352 0 0	...	3,136 1 2	24 127 9 1	44,698 15 4	
...	804 0 0	685 12 0	5,030 7 0	7,900 3 0	
...	1,581 5 7	3,055 14 0	1,013 3 5	8,020 7 0	
...	...	605 4 0	6,284 12 0	7,190 0 0	
...	201 0 0	33 15 0	1,531 8 8	1,985 7 8	
...	1,430 0 0	438 1 10	2,787 2 1	8,795 3 11	
274 9 0	600 0 0	253 8 0	2,998 12 4	12,785 15 4	
274 9 0	4,619 5 7	5,072 6 10	19,645 13 5	46,677 4 11	
...	3,202 9 6	5,980 10 11	573 15 8	9,757 4 1	
...	4,518 8 0	2,420 11 10	3,160 10 6	10,099 14 4	
...	...	...	...	...	
...	180 0 0	1,482 0 0	6,593 8 0	8,255 8 0	
...	...	...	...	...	
...	7,901 1 6	9,883 6 9	10,328 2 2	28,112 10 5	
626 9 0	12,520 7 1	18,031 14 9	54,101 8 9	1,19,398 4 8	

APPENDIX U.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government, Aided and unaided Special Schools in the Dominions for the year 1315 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Remarks.
	Under Government Management			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Head-quarters	Hyderabad Normal School	425	354	16,567 6 1	9,789 15 6	1,725 12 0	8,064 3 6	22 12 6	
	Hyderabad Engineering School	35	35	4,292 1 1	3,511 8 0	600 0 0	2,911 8 0	83 3 0	
	Hyderabad Law School	184	147	5,152 0 0	4,308 0 0	9,172 8 0	...	...	
	Hyderabad Industrial School	32	21	3,223 13 80	2,452 3 3	45 3 6	2,406 15 9	100 4 8	
	Hyderabad Police Training School	70	64	7,951 6 3	7,951 6 3	2,607 6 11	5,343 15 4	83 8 0	
	Hyderabad Forest School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Hyderabad Victoria Memorial Orphanage	268	253	24,127 9 1	1,503 0 4	...	11,503 0 4	44 14 11	
Aurangabad	Aurangabad Industrial School	292	200	11,449 15 0	10,476 11 6	...	10,476 11 1	52 4 4	
	Agri-Horticultural School	33	25	1,728 0 0	1,464 0 0	...	1,464 0 0	58 8 11	
	Total ...	1,239	1,105	74,692 3 4	51,456 12 10	14,150 14 5	42,170 6 5	38 1 11	
	Under Aided Management.								
Head-quarters	Dharma Prakasika Manchar Sanskrit School ..	54	50	1,020 0 0	600 0 0	...	300 0 0	6 0 0	
	Wesleyan Mission Girls' Boarding and Normal School ..	102	87	7,900 3 0	3,907 8 0	685 12 0	1,680 0 0	15 13 10	
Aurangabad	Mahboob Technical School, Bir	65	47	1,228 11 9	908 5 6	...	600 0 0	12 12 3	
	Total ...	221	184	10,148 14 9	5,415 13 6	685 12 0	2,280 0 0	12 6 3	
	Under unaided Management.								
Aurangabad...	Aurangabad Cantonment Mission Industrial School ..	26	22	1,320 0 0	960 0 0	...	...	...	
	Total ...	26	22	1,330 0 0	960 0 0	...	...	...	

APPENDIX V.

Table showing expenditure of Scholarships in each Soobah in the year 1315 Fasli.

Soobah.	Class of institutions.	Sources of expenditure.					Remarks.
		State Revenue.	Fee Fund.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas Revenue.	Total.	
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Head-quarters	Colleges	5,775 9 9	...	...	...	5,775 9 9	
	High Schools	12,659 15 6	480 0 0	...	...	13,139 15 6	
	Special Schools	2,770 13 0	601 15 5	1,575 4 3	...	4,948 0 8	
	Total	21,206 6 3	1,081 15 5	1,575 4 3	..	23,863 9 11	
Medak	Middle Schools	157 6 6		...	...	157 6 6	
	Total	157 6 6	..	...		157 6 6	
Warangal	High Schools	476 5 3		...	...	476 5 3	
	Middle Schools	132 0 0	..		...	132 0 0	
	Total	608 5 3	...	...	...	608 5 3	
Gulbargah	High Schools	850 10 0	...	...	...	850 10 0	
	Middle Schools	265 9 6	...	...	181 13 9	447 7 3	
	Total	1,116 3 6	...	...	181 13 9	1,298 1 3	

Aurangabad	High Schools	689 0 0	...	...	...	689 0 0
	Middle Schools	397 11 9	...	...	...	397 11 9
	Primary Schools	...	...	...	60 0 0	60 0 0
	Special Schools	780 0 0	...	1,140 0 0	...	1,920 0 0
	Total ...	1,866 11 9	...	1,140 0 0	60 0 0	3,066 11 9
Total ...	Colleges	5,775 9 9	...	...	...	5,775 9 9
	High Schools	14,675 14 9	480 0 0	...	...	15,155 14 9
	Special Schools	952 11 9	...	...	181 13 9	1,134 9 6
	Middle Schools	...	...	...	60 0 0	60 0 0
	Primary Schools	3,550 13 0	601 15 5	2,715 4 3	...	6 868 0 8
	Total ...	24,955 1 3	1,081 15 5	2,715 4 3	241 13 9	28,994 2 8

Proceedings of His Highness the Nizam's Government in the Judicial, Police and General Departments.—(Miscellaneous).

No. 22 / 11 Mis. of { 1326 Hijri. / 1317 Fasli. / 1908 A. D.

Dated, Hyderabad (Deccan), { 16th Rabi-ul-awal 1326 Hijri. / 14th Khurdad 1317 Fasli. / 18th April 1908 A. D.

SUBJECT.

(Review of the Report on the Educational Department for the year 1315 Fasli.)

READ:—

Letter from the Director of Public Instruction, No. 1883, dated 3rd Aban 1316 Fasli, submitting the Report for the year 1315 F.

RESOLUTION:—

While the number of Colleges, Training Schools and Special Schools remained the same as in 1314, the number of Secondary and Primary schools increased by 16, while the total number of scholars was 714 less, there having been a falling off in all schools except the special schools which showed an increase of 73. Private Institutions increased by 4 and showed 110 additional scholars. The largest number of students, as may be expected, was drawn from the Hindu communities. All classes show a decrease in numbers except Pariahs and "Others" *i.e.*, unclassified castes.

2. There was an appreciable increase under the head of "Fees," which in schools under Departmental management increased from Rs. 67,161-3-1 to Rs. 1,35,132 8-1 *i e*, by Rs. 67,971-5-0. The increase is however largely due to the income from the Victoria Memorial Orphanage (Rs. 56,289) having been added for the first time. Eliminating this item, the increase is Rs. 11,582. It is doubtful whether this income was correctly shown under "Fees" instead of "Miscellaneous," the sub-head under "Fees." Schools under Private management also showed an increase under Fees. The income from Miscellaneous sources, which include sale proceeds of blank forms and unserviceable articles, Examination and Boarding Fees, also shows an increase, the figures being Rs. 12,931-9-3 in 1314 and Rs. 15,671-12-0 in 1315. The total income may therefore be set down as Rs. 1,50,804-4-1, or an increase of Rs. 70,711-7-9.

3. The gross expenditure on Education from all sources was Rs 10,31,254 or an increase of Rs. 35,305. The agencies contributing to this expenditure were :—

State Revenues	Rs.	6,67,048
Local cess	,,	1,32,673
Sarf i-Khas	,,	19,027
Imperial Grants	,,	34,099
Fees	,,	92,355
Subscriptions, etc.	,,	86,052
	Rs.	10,31,254

The net expenditure amounted to Rs. 8,46,290, as against Rs 8,20,537 in the previous year. The increase is largely due to the Nizam College, the expenses in which rose from Rs. 41,801, to Rs. 68,047, owing to the salaries of the Principal and some of the Professors being increased. The cost per pupil in this institution has therefore gone up from Rs 728-11-9, to Rs. 1,401-15-6, a figure which is perhaps higher than in any College in India. There was also an increase under special schools owing to increased expenditure in connection with the Victoria Memorial Orphanage and the Police Training school. Secondary schools showed a reduction of expenditure owing to the abolition of the Aurangabad College and the re-organization of the Aurangabad High school; there was also a smaller expenditure on the Madrasa-i-Aliya. The decreases under "Direction," "Inspection", "Scholarships," "Libraries" and "Miscellaneous," call for no remark. The work of Inspection appears to have been carefully carried out generally both by the Inspectors and by Inspecting School-masters. The work of Mr. Edwards at Headquarters and Dr. Syed Siraj-ul-Hasan at Aurangabad stands out conspicuously above that of all the others. The report does not show why Mr. Syed Amir Ali at Gulbargah spent only 16 days in the year on tour.

4. The report hardly conveys a correct idea of the work done in the Nizam College. 20 candidates are stated to have appeared for the B. A. Degree of whom 11 passed, but it is not clear whether these 11, or any of them, passed in all the subjects, *i. e.*, whether they had taken the Degree of B. A. 2 Candidates passed in the Science Division, 4 in the English language Division and 5 in the Second Language Division; this makes up the 11 passes, but there is nothing to show how many candidates actually appeared and how many took their Degree. The results of the First Arts Examination as given in the report, do not agree with the figures in appendix F. In the report, 5 out of 16 candidates are stated to have passed, whereas the appendix shows 3 out of 8. The number of Examinees for the Panjab University and Oriental Titles examinations and of the passes show an appreciable increase. The fact that 2 men from Hyderabad stood first in the University in the "Munshi Fazil" and "Munshi Alim" examinations is a satisfactory feature in the year's work. The results of the Matriculation Examina-

tion were worse than in the previous year, when they were bad enough, the percentage of passes having decreased from 19 to 12, while the *Madrasa-i-Aliya* did not score a single pass. This wholesale slaughter will have a most prejudicial effect on the College classes and probably on the High schools themselves and the suggestions contained in the Government Review of the Report on Public Instruction for 1314 F. should therefore receive the earnest attention of the Educational authorities. The results of the Middle School Examinations were more satisfactory than in 1314; the number of Examinees rose from 555 to 664 and the percentage of passes from 19·4 to 28·9, Government schools securing 40·17 and Aided schools 48·4 per cent of passes. The Report affords no information as to the successes of individual schools in this Examination. With regard to Primary Education, the examination of uncertificated teachers appears to have been a very desirable measure, judging from the fact that only 146 out of the 475, who presented themselves, passed the test; these incompetents will be eliminated gradually as trained teachers are secured.

5. In the matter of Special Education, all the schools appear on the whole to have been doing good work. There were 12 such schools, 8 Government, 3 Aided and 1 Unaided, and the number of scholars in them rose from 1,554 in 1314 F. to 1,586 in 1315 F. The cost of the Government schools under this class rose from Rs. 48,771-9-11 to Rs. 74,692-3-9, chiefly on account of the increased outlay on the Victoria Memorial Orphanage and the Police Training School. One pupil from the Victoria Memorial Orphanage passed the Sir Jamsetji Jijibhoy School of Arts Examination in the First Grade. The expenditure on scholarships decreased from Rs. 64,986-3-7 to Rs. 52,977-14-1, of which Rs. 46,538-12-8 were drawn from State Revenues. It is very satisfactory to find that among the recipients of English scholarships, Nawab Nader Jung passed out of Cooper's Hill College, Nawab Hamid Yar Jung graduated from the Royal Agricultural College, London, and Nawabs Ashraf Nawaz Jung and Faiz Jung took their M. B. C. M., at Edinburgh. Among the holders of Indian Scholarships, Mahmud Ali finished his course at the Sir J. J. School of Arts, Bombay, and has been appointed Drawing Master at the Victoria Memorial Orphanage.

6. Rs. 2,041 were spent on Physical Education, the amount being provided entirely by the State and Local Funds. It would be reasonable to expect large public contributions for this purpose. The Warangal Subah, it is explained, spent only Rs. 91-13-9, because the post of Gymnastic Instructor was vacant for a long period; but no explanation is afforded as to why the Gulbargah Subah spent nothing on Physical Education.

7. On the whole it cannot be said that Education in His Highness' Dominions has made any marked advance during the year under report; indeed there is ground for serious reflection as to whether secondary education is being conducted on proper lines: judged by results, it certainly is not. The Nawab Imad-ul-Mulk Bahadur is, however, to be congratulated on the fact that, despite plague and scarcity, in three out of four Subahs, Primary

Education has not suffered, while female education shows an improvement both in number of schools and scholars.

(By Order),

MUHAMMAD AZIZ MIRZA, B. A.,

OFFG. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,

Judicial, Police and General Departments.

Copy forwarded for information to :—

(1). The Chief Secretary to Government and Peshi Secretary to His Highness.
(2). The Secretary to Government, Financial Department.
(3). The Director of Public Instruction.
(4). The Principal, Nizam College.
(5). The Accountant-General.
(6). The Superintendent, Government Press, for publication in the "*Jarida.*"

134916

کیفیت سال تمام سررشته تعلیمات
سرکار عالی بابته سنه ۱۳۱۶ فصلی

REPORT

ON

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

IN

HIS HIGHNESS THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

FOR THE YEAR

1316 Fasli.
1906-1907.

Hyderabad-Deccan :
A. VENOOGOPAUL PILLAI & SONS, PRINTERS TO H. H. THE NIZAM'S GOVT.

1910.

Proceedings of the Government of His Highness the Nizam in the Judicial, Police and General Departments (Educational).

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No. 25 / 13 misc. of { 1327 Hijri. / 1318 Fasli. / 1909 A. C.

Dated, Hyderabad. { 2nd Jamadi-us-Sani 1327 H. / 16th Amaradad 1318 F. / 21st July 1909 A. C.

Subject: — Report on Education in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the Fasli Year 1316.

READ :—

Letter from the Director of Public Instruction, No. 184 dated the 10th Farwardi 1318 Fasli, submitting his report for the year 1316 Fasli.

Observations:—As regards matters Educational, the year 1316 F. was note-worthy for several reasons. The initial steps were taken for the introduction of a new scheme for reorganizing University, Secondary and Primary education in the Dominions; an important conference of Inspectors and Headmasters discussed questions relating to a revision of the curriculum of studies, the establishment of Normal Schools for the training of Teachers, the institution of an Upper Primary Test, the improvement of the Teaching Staff in High, Middle and Primary Schools and a simplification of procedure as regards office work. As, under the new Universities Act, Hyderabad could no longer be affiliated to the Punjab University, an Oriental Titles Examination was inaugurated. There were also considerable changes in the controlling agency, the most important of which was the retirement of Nawab Imad-ul-Mulk Bahadur after an honourable career of over 30 years, of which 24 were spent as the Head of the Educational Department. The Government heartily endorse the following remarks made by Dr. Syed Siraj ul-Hassan, M.A., L.L.D., B.C.L., who has worthily succeeded Nawab Imad-ul-Mulk as Director of Public Instruction.

"The Nawab is universally regarded as the father of education in these parts and whatever progress education has made during the last 20 years is entirely due to his single-handed endeavours. When the Nawab assumed charge of education in 1292, there were only 161 Schools of all grades with only 9,994 pupils on the rolls, maintained at a cost of Rs. 1,53,160 to the State. In 1316 he transferred his responsibilities to his successor, comprising 882* schools with 59,821 scholars and with an educational Budget of Rs. 6,67,048 from the State, Rs. 1,18,090 from Local Funds and Rs. 2,46,952 from other sources, forming a grand total of Rs. 10,32,000".

* This is exclusive of Private schools numbering 1,440.

2. The report under review shows an increase of 27 in the number of Schools and of 1556 in the number of pupils. The number of private Schools and even of pupils therein are reported to be exactly the same as in 1315, viz 1440 and 28,996, which creates a doubt as to whether these figures are reliable. As regards Public Institutions, it is satisfactory to find that Primary Schools contributed 1271 to the increase in pupils; the decreases, which were trifling, were in the "Oriental College", "Training Schools" and "Other Schools". As many of the schools had to be closed owing to plague, the Director of Public Instruction is justified in regarding the increase in Institutions and attendance as healthy indication.

3. It is satisfactory to find that Mahomedans, once regarded as a backward class, contributed the largest number of pupils, viz. 24178, or an increase of 640 over the figures for 1315 Fasli. This number can, however, be very largely increased, as the percentage of attendance to population of school-going-age, in the case of Mahomedan boys, is only 24, so that more than three fourths of the Mahomedan male population of school-going-age do not attend schools. A report should be submitted as to which District are most backward in this respect. This percentage in the case of "Hindus" was surprisingly small, being only 4 while among Parsis the percentage was 80, among Christians 63 and, among "Others" 15.

4. The Statement of Languages taught in Public Schools shows a serious falling off in Arabic, which has not been accounted for. The number reading this classical language fell from 2508 (small in itself) to 983; on the other hand the number reading Tamil, which is not a vernacular of any of the Districts in these Dominions, rose from 760 to 1086; but no reason has been given for this. The report contains a lengthy extract from the opinion of Mr. Amir Ali. His most important proposals are that Assistant Inspectors of Schools should be appointed and the office staff of Inspectors increased. It is presumed that the Director will deal separately with this matter, as he has offered no opinion on the proposals beyond giving them a place in his report.

5. *University Education.*—The average attendance at the Nizam College was only 32, as in the previous year, and the Oriental College 89, or 33 less than in 1315. No examination was held during the year for Oriental Titles, as Hyderabad was declared to be outside the jurisdiction of the Punjab University and it was too late to organize a separate examination. The results of the B. A., examination are stated to have been very satisfactory: but neither from the Return nor from the Report can it be ascertained how many students actually appeared and how many passed. The Return merely shows the number that appeared and passed in each division; but as the same student must have appeared in more than one division, the exact figures are unknown. The Government have repeatedly asked for fuller information in previous reviews, but these requests have been ignored. It is hoped that the omission will be supplied in future reports. Of the 13 students sent up by the College for the First Arts Examination, 4 passed and 1 of the 4 Private Students was also successful. These results are not particularly good.

6. *Secondary Education in High Schools.*—There were 3877 students in the 15 High Schools, or a decrease of 307, which is attributed to a stricter classification. Of 108 students examined, 26 passed, as against 16 in the previous year. It is hoped that this improvement will be maintained. It is not clear why the Mahbub High School is called a "College," when it has no College Department.

In his notice of the several High Schools, the Director gives the opinion of the Inspector that "while the Gulbargah High School has feeders in Raichur, Shorapur, Usmanabad and other Districts, the Bidar High School has none," and it is sought to remove this disadvantage by raising the flourishing Upper Primary School of Rajura to the grade of a Lower Middle School and the Lower Middle Schools at Udgir and Nilanga to Upper Middle Schools. But the utility of this proposal is not apparent when read with the Inspector's remark, that "nothing better can be expected from the Bidar High School considering the general inefficiency of the Staff;" clearly therefore the provision of feeders can do no good, until the High School is placed on a proper footing, proposals regarding which have now been sanctioned by the Government and it is hoped that the Bidar High School will be one of the best Schools in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions.

Middle Schools.—Of the 68 Middle Schools in the Dominions, 40 were English and 28 Vernacular. The total number of pupils was 10,400. The number presented at the Middle School examination was 703, of which 187, or 26·6 per cent, passed. The Inspector of Schools, Aurangabad Subah, goes in for a wholesale condemnation of the Vernacular Middle Schools and suggests some radical changes; but there is nothing in the Report to show whether the Director of Public Instruction endorses his opinion or dissents from his views.

7. *Primary Education.*—Excluding Girls' "Schools (81 with 5582" pupils) which have been separately dealt with under Female Education, there were 741 Schools with 40,836 pupils, of which 634, with 36,389 pupils, were under public management and 107, with 4,447 pupils, under private management. This gives an increase during the year of 22 Schools and 1,051 pupils, which is satisfactory. Primary Schools are being gradually manned by efficient Teachers; those who are young are being put through a course of training, while the old and inefficient, who have sufficient service, are being pensioned off.

8. *Female Education.*—The number of girls' schools increased from 79 to 81 and the number of pupils from 5,265 to 5,582. According to nationality or religion there were:—

Mahomedans	2,776
Brahmins	339
Non Brahmins	832
Other Hindus	592
Native Christians	505
Europeans and Eurasians	388
Pariahs	111
Parsees	39
Total ...	5,582

Taking the percentage of pupils to the School going age population, we find that Christians and Parsis head the list with 58·5 and 40·2 respectively, Mahomedans come third with 3·2 "others" have a percentage of 2·2, while Hindus of all classes are only 0·2. The number of Muhammadan girls, although satisfactory, shows a large margin for expansion and it is hoped that all officers will try to have the percentage of 3·2 raised much higher. The exceedingly small percentage of Hindus is probably due to the lower castes, in whom the desire for knowledge, has not yet been awakened, being included in the term.

9. The Director points out that a standing grievance is the want of properly trained Mistresses. The Government have recently sanctioned a special grant to the Elizabeth Stanley Girls' School for the express purpose of opening a Normal Class and training teachers, and it is hoped that this will, in a measure, meet the want. Any further proposals that the Director may wish to make for the attainment of this object should form the subject of a separate reference; action cannot be taken on proposals contained in an annual Report. The girls' schools at Head-quarters are reported to have made fair progress, both as regards attendance and results: this is because efficient teachers can be secured here. 27 female students were presented for the Middle School examination of whom 16 passed; of these 7 were Europeans or Eurasians, 6 Native Christians, 2 Mahomedans and 1 Parsi; all these were from Hyderabad, Secunderabad and Bolarum. There were no Middle School passes in the Districts. The Aided Elizabeth Stanley Girls' School and the Bolarum Unaided European School obtained cent per cent results, the former passing 6 and the latter 2.

10. *Special Education.*—There were 12 Schools in which special education was given; of these 8 were under Departmental Agency and 4 under private agency. In these Schools there were 1,545 pupils. The work of these Schools appears to have been good; 61 candidates from the Industrial Schools were sent up for the Sir Jamshedji Jijibhoy School of Arts examination and 38 passed, of whom 14 were Mahomedans, 13 Brahmins, 8 Non-Brahmins and 3 Native Christians. It is satisfactory to find that caste prejudices against special trades is dying out, and that, apart from the artisan classes, the middle classes are beginning to give up old prejudices and receive instruction in handicrafts, this is no doubt due to the example set by officials at Aurangabad.

11. It is to be regretted that figures relating to the Forest and Medical Schools find no place in the Report. The Revenue Secretary and the Director of the Medical Department have been asked to supply all information required with regard to these Institutions.

12. *Physical Education.*—There is little to be gathered from the Report as to the extent of physical training in the various Schools; the amounts spent in different Institutions are the only information afforded, except as regards the Nizam College, where physical training has always been a special feature.

13. *Financial.*—The net amount expended by Government on Education in the Dominions was Rs. 8,20,609 being a decrease of Rs. 25,631 on the figures of the previous year. Of the Rs. 97,682 shown under "grants in aid" and Rs. 12,022 under "miscellaneous" are included the following items:—

To Aligarh College ...	...	Rs. 27,840
,, Deoband School	...	,, 1,754
,, Dairatul Marif Press	...	,, 6,000
,, Subscription to News papers	...	,, 1,398
,, Rewards to authors	...	,, 386
Total Rs.	...	37,378

Eliminating these items, which are either spent outside the Dominions or consist of payments not strictly pertaining to the Educational Department, the net cost to Government of Schools in the Dominions was Rs. 7,83,231.

14. Dr. Syed Siraj-ul-Hasan makes special mention in his report of the great help rendered to him by his Personal Assistant Mr. Sydney Murray. It is always a pleasure to the Government to notice good work on the part of its officials and His Excellency the Minister feels sure that under Dr. Syed Siraj-ul-Hasan, the Department will continue to show marked progress.

(By Order)

(Sd.) MUHAMMAD AZIZ MIRZA, B.A.,

OFFG. SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,

Judicial, Police and Genl. Dept.

Copy forwarded for information to:—

1. The Director of Public Instruction.
2. The Principal, Nizam College.
3. The Subedars of Divisions.
4. The Talukdars of Districts.
5. The Secretary to Government, Financial Department.
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REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

IN

His Highness the Nizam's Dominions.

For 1316 Fasli.

The year under report was not remarkable for any great progress as regards the number of institutions or their strength, as it shows an increase of only 27 schools and 1,556 scholars. But it may be considered as one of considerable activity in-as-much as it saw the incubation, if not the actual inauguration, of a new scheme of reforms, involving an expenditure of about three lacs of rupees, affecting all branches of public instruction, *viz.*, the University, Secondary, Primary and Special. It is satisfactory to note that part of the scheme was actually carried out in the following year, and which will be fully dealt with in the next report.

Amongst other events of interest during the year, the conference of Inspectors and senior Head Masters and the institution of Oriental Titles Examinations may be mentioned. The conference was invited to discuss in detail questions relating to the revision of the curriculum of studies, the establishment of Normal Schools for more efficient training of vernacular teachers, the institution of an Upper Primary Test, the improvement of the present staff of High, Middle and Primary schools and simplification of procedure as regards office work. Some of the recommendations of the conference, such as the institution of an Upper Primary Examination, have been approved and carried out while others still await the sanction of Government.

The institution of the Oriental Titles Examinations formerly conducted by the Punjab University, was due to the new Universities' Act under which Hyderabad could no longer be appointed as a centre of Examination.

During the year under report there were considerable changes in the controlling agency, but one that deserves to be specially noticed was the retirement of the Nawab Imad-ul-Mulk Bahadur after a long and faithful service of nearly 30 years. The Nawab is universally regarded as the father of education in these parts and whatever progress education has made during the last twenty years is entirely due to his single handed endeavours. When the Nawab assumed charge of Education in 1292 Fasli there were only 164 schools of all grades, with only 9,994 pupils on their rolls, maintained at a cost of Rs. 1,53,160 to the State. In 1316 Fasli he transferred to the care of his successor, 882 schools with 59,821 scholars with an Educational Budget of Rs. 6,67,048 from the State, Rs. 1,18,000 from the Local Funds, and Rs. 2,46,952 from other sources, forming a grand total of Rs. 10,32,000. The officers and the employes of the Department in order to express

the feelings of affection and gratitude they entertained towards their former chief, presented him with an address at the Nizam College a few days after his retirement, acknowledging his long and meritorious services, high intellectual attainments and the many qualities of head and heart which he possessed. His subsequent nomination to the exalted position of a Member of the India Council was hailed with acclamation by the whole Department.

The following statement shows, at a glance, the number of schools and scholars under the management of different agencies during the year under report :—

Agency.	Schools for Boys.				Schools for Girls.				Total.			
	1315 F.		1316 F.		1315 F.		1316 F.		1315 F.		1316 F.	
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Government	168	21,509	161	21,320	11	802	9	545	179	22,311	170	21,865
Local Fund	474	22,105	504	23,180	17	924	22	1,199	491	23,029	526	24,379
Sarf-i-khas	31	2,456	30	2,557	1	125	1	117	32	2,581	31	2,674
Aided	122	7,803	125	8,075	43	2,814	41	2,803	165	1 ,617	166	10,878
Unaided	8	683	8	663	7	600	8	918	1.	1,283	16	1,581
Total of Public Schools ..	803	54,556	828	55,795	79	5,265	81	5,582	882	59,821	909	61,377
Private Schools ...	1,425	28,480	1,425	28,480	15	516	15	516	1,440	28,996	1,440	28,996
Total ...	1,425	28,480	1,425	28,480	15	516	15	516	1,440	28,996	1,440	28,996
Grand total ...	2,228	83,03	2,253	84,275	94	5,781	96	6,098	2,32-	88 817	2, 49	90,373

It will be seen from the above that Government and Sarf-i khas schools decreased by 9 and 1 respectively while Local Cess schools increased by 35 and the Aided and unaided schools by 1 each.

In the *Medak Subah.*—There were 204 school as against 181 in the previous year. Three new schools, 2 boys and 1 girls, were opened in the Nizamabad District. Three 'aided' schools were converted into Local Fund schools; 12 new aided schools were opened. And two schools were transferred from another District on account of the re-arrangement of the Revenue Districts.

In the *Warangal Subah.*—The decrease under Government schools was due to the transfer of 9 schools (8 boys and 1 girl) in the Karimnagar District to the Local Cess. Against this the Warangal District showed an increase of 2 schools. In 1315 Fasli, these schools formed branches of the Matwada Middle School but in the year under report they were separated from the main school and classed as independent Lower Primary schools. The increase under Local Board schools is partly due to the transfer of the Primary schools at Raiparty and Vardannapet from the Medak Subah to the Warangal District, and partly to the opening of 2 schools (1 for boys and the other for girls) in the Adilabad District, and 1 school for girls in the Warangal

District, in addition to the transfer of 9 schools mentioned above. The Sarf-i-khas shows an increase of 1 school for boys, a new Lower Primary school at Malakpet. The Aided agency has also an increase of a Lower Primary school, formerly at Dammannapet in the Medak Subah, but transferred to the Warangal District.

The Gulbargah Subah shows a decrease of 4 schools. In the District of Bidar, 1 Local Fund school at Singtum, and 1 Sarf-i-khas school at Inkal were closed. In the District of Gulbargah, 2 schools, 1 boys and 1 girls, located at Hirapur and Kilah Asham, respectively, were abolished.

The *Aurangabad Subah* shows an increase of 1 school. 1 Local Fund school was opened in Parbhani and 1 in Bir, but 1 school was closed at Bir for want of pupils.

The following comparative tabular statement shows, at a glance, the increase of schools and scholars in the various grades and classes of institutions :—

Class of institutions.	Number of schools.		Number of scholars.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	1315 Fasli.	1316 Fasli.	1315 Fasli.	1316. Fasli.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.								
University Education.								
Arts Colleges	1	1	37	47	...	10	...	...
Oriental Colleges	1	1	163	141	...	...	...	22
School Education, General.								
Secondary Schools { English ...	80	53	13,939	9,095	3	338	...	...
Secondary Schools { Vernacular ..		30		5,182				
Primary Schools for boys	719	741	39,835	40,836	22	1,001	...	...
Primary Schools for girls	69	71	4,261	4,531	2	270	...	...
School Education, Special.								
Training Schools	2	2	527	522	...	...	...	5
Other Schools	10	10	1,059	1,023	...	...	...	36
Total Public Institutions ...	882	909	59,821	61,377	27	1,619	..	63
Private Institutions.								
I Advanced (Girls)	15	15	516	516	...	...	...	...
II Elementary	1,425	1,425	28,480	28,480	...	..	...	...
Total Private Institutions ...	1,440	1,440	28,996	28,996	...	...	...	...
Grand total ...	2,322	2,349	88,817	90,373	27	1,619	...	63

It is noticeable that during the year under report the Secondary Schools increased by 3 and Primary Schools by 24 (22 boys' and 2 girls'). Similarly, the former showed an increase of 338 and the latter of 1,271 scholars. The increase in the number of institutions and their attendance may be taken as a healthy indication particularly when it is taken into consideration that during the year some of the schools had to be closed owing to plague.

The percentage of pupils under instruction to those of school going age, was 3·67 *i. e.* 6·55 for boys and ·68 for girls.

The following table gives the distribution of scholars according to nationalities :—

Classes of religion.		Scholars.					
		1315 Fasli.			1316 Fasli.		
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Mahomedans		20,925	2,613	23,538	21,402	2,776	24,178
Hindus ...	Brahmins	7,093	290	7,383	7,276	339	7,615
	Non-Brahmins	13,186	1,000	14,186	12,234	832	13,056
	Other Hindus	11,205	378	11,583	12,819	592	13,411
Christians.	Europeans and Eurasians ...	319	378	697	297	388	685
	Native Christians	829	461	1,290	934	505	1,439
Parsees		94	39	133	98	39	137
Pariahs		593	106	699	608	111	719
Others (Indigenous tribes)		312	...	312	127	...	127
Total ...		54,556	5,265	59,821	55,795	5,582	61,377

From this it will be noticed that during the year under report, Mahomedans increased by 640, while non-Brahmins decreased by 1,120. The increase under 'Other Hindus' is remarkable. Europeans and Eurasians and Others show a slight falling off.

The following statement may be found of some interest showing as it does the desire for education among the different classes of people inhabiting these Dominions :

Classes of religion.	Population.		Population school going age.		Number of pupils on the rolls.		Percentage.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females
Mahomedans	5,90,230	5,65,520	88,535	84,828	21,402	2,776	24·1	3·2
Hindus	50,37,584	48,57,935	7,55,637	7,28,690	32,329	1,763	4 2	0·2
Christians	12,832	10,164	1,926	1,525	1,231	893	6·9	58·5
Parsees	814	649	122	97	98	39	80 3	40 2
Others	32,169	33,245	4,825	4,987	735	111	15 2	2 2

Of the languages taught in Public schools, Urdu is read in almost every Secondary and Primary school in the Dominions ; Marathi in the Aurangabad Subah and in some schools of the Gulbargah Subah, and Telugu in the Warangal Subah, and in many of the schools at Head-quarters.

The following classification shows the number of pupils reading different languages:—

Languages.		Years.					
		1315 Fasli.			1316 Fasli.		
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
English		7,476	1,106	8,582	7,133	1,177	8,310
Classical.	Latin	119	44	163	128	34	162
	French	2	46	48	...	48	48
	Arabic	2,502	6	2,508	976	7	983
	Persian	5,402	15	5,417	4,686	13	4,699
	Sanskrit	182	...	182	331	...	331
Vernacular.	Urdu	22,833	3,452	26,285	23,936	3,720	27,656
	Telugu	11,962	1,136	13,098	12,614	1,057	13,671
	Tamil	499	261	760	638	448	1,086
	Marathi	17,163	593	17,756	16,814	458	17,272
	Canarese	3,879	45	3,924	4,469	72	4,541
	Guzarathi	69	...	69	68	...	68
	Gurumukhi	46	...	46	49	...	49
	Hindi	10	...	10	13	...	13

Urdu, the official language of the State, draws most pupils, Marathi and Telugu form the Vernaculars of the country. In the first and the third there was a noticeable increase, while there was a slight decrease in the numbers reading Marathi. Of the other important languages, a decline is noticeable in the number of pupils reading English, Arabic and Persian. Canarese is taught in many schools of the Gulbargah Subah, the pupils reading it showing an increase by 617.

CHAPTER II.

Fees.

During the year under report the fee receipts amounted to Rs. 1,33,527-5-1, which was Rs. 66,658-12-9 less than in the previous year. The sum of Rs. 56,389-10-2 of this decrease represents Subscription paid mostly by His Highness the Nizam's Government towards the maintenance of the Victoria Memorial Orphanage. This contribution was erroneously included in the general fees last year, the institution being classed under Government Agency, but it has been decided since that the Orphanage should be regarded as one falling under the head 'Aided.' The receipts are therefore entered as Subscriptions apart from the Orphanage. The actual decrease was Rs. 10,269-2-7 only, of which Rs. 838-15-2 was in Aurangabad, Rs. 824-13-8 in Medak, Rs. 126-9-0 in the Warangal Subah, and Rs. 8,802-14-3 at Head-quarters. The Gulbargah Subah showed an increase of Rs. 324-1-6; details of decrease

or increase as regards different agencies will be found in the following statement:—

Agency.	Years.		Increase.	Decrease.
	1315 Fasli.	1316 Fasli.		
Departmental Management.	Rs.	Rs.		
Government	1,21,394 1 4	62,565 8 11	...	58,828 8 5
Local Fund	11,631 15 1	10,698 6 8	...	933 8 5
Sarf-i-khas	2,106 7 8	2,104 12 3	...	1 11 5
Total ...	1,35,132 8 1	75,368 11 10	...	59,763 12 3
Private Management.				
Aided	52,969 2 0	47,547 2 6	...	5,421 15 6
Unaided	12,084 7 9	10,611 6 9	.	1,473 1 0
Total ...	65,053 9 9	58,158 9 3	...	6,895 0 6
Grand total ...	2,00,186 1 10	1,33,527 5 1	...	66,658 12 9

The above statement will show that schools under Government management showed Rs. 2,438-14-3 less than last year, Local Cess schools Rs. 933-8-5; Sarf-i-khas Re. 1-11-5; Aided Rs. 5,421-15-6 and Unaided Rs. 1,473-1-0. Irrespective of the total receipts above shown, income from other sources was as follows:—

Fees of the Boarding School attached to the Madras-i-Aliya	6,494	3	11
Fees collected for the Middle School Examination.	5,219	10	8
Imperial Government Grant-in-aid to the Upper Middle School, Residency Bazaar... ...	500	0	0
Sale proceeds of blank forms, Registers etc. ...	163	4	6
Sale proceeds of furniture from Aurangabad Industrial School	2,915	15	6
Total Rs.	15,293	2	7

CHAPTER III.

Expenditure.

The statistics of total expediture on education show that there was a decrease of Rs. 24,894-3-10 under Departmental, and an increase of Rs. 864-6-3 under Private management. From Government funds, there was a decrease of Rs. 20,109-6-11, and from Unaided management an increase of Rs. 35,316-4-0. The total under Departmental management represents 86·6 per cent as having been actually spent on Government, 15·5 per cent on Local Cess, and 2·9 per cent on Sarf-i-khas schools, while the actual amount of expenditure incurred by Government was Rs. 6,80,943-0-0, of which Rs. 62,080 was paid as grant to Aided schools, the amount being included in the item of expenditure under Aided management. The actual percentage, under Departmental management, therefore, was 83·0, as having been spent from Provincial Revenues, 14·3 from Local Cess and 2·7 from the Sarf-i-khas treasury.

The following is a comparative table of expenditure under each agency:—

Agency.	Year. 1315 Fasli.	Year. 1316 Fasli.	Increase.	Decrease.
DEPARTMENTAL MANAGEMENT.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Government	6,38,964 6 10	6,18,854 15 11	...	20,109 6 11
Local Fund Boards	1,24,164 9 5	1,18,086 3 3	...	6,078 6 2
Sarif-i-khas	20,286 5 3	21,579 14 6	1,293 9 3	...
Total ...	7,83,415 5 6	7,58,521 1 8	1,293 9 3	26,187 13 1
PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.				
Aided	2,06,489 15 0	1,96,932 5 1	...	9,557 9 11
Unaided	41,349 5 5	76,665 9 5	35,316 4 0	...
Total ...	2,47,839 4 5	2,73,597 14 6	35,316 4 0	9,557 9 11
Grand Total ...	10,31,254 9 11	10,32,119 0 2	36,609 13 3	35,745 7 0

The following statement gives direct and indirect expenditure on public instruction :—

Heads of expenditure.	Years. 1315 F.	Years. 1316 F.	Percentage to total cost in 1316 F.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.			
University Education ... Arts Colleges	68,047	75,487	10·6
University Education ... Oriental Colleges	11,568	11,582	
School Education, General ... Secondary Schools	2,13,367	2,08,795	25·4
School Education, General ... Primary Schools	1,92,191	1,90 361	23·2
School Education, Special ... Training Schools for Masters ..	11,938	11,848	1·4
School Education, Special ... Industrial Schools	38,403	15,129	1·8
School Education, Special ... Other Special Schools	18,523	14,381	1·8
Total ...	5,54,037	5,27,583	64·2
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.			
Direction	38,631	40,864	5·0
Inspection	69,155	67,263	8·2
Buildings and Repairs to Buildings	6,982	8,465	1·0
Furniture	1,757	10,370	1·3
Scholarships	52,978	38,431	4·7
Examinations	5,477	6,117	0 7
Grant-in-aid	98,469	97,682	12·0
Libraries	7,069	11,812	1·4
Miscellaneous	11,735	12,022	1·5
Total ..	2,92,253	2,93,026	35·8
Grand total ...	8,46,290	8,20,609	100·0

Net Departmental expenditure amounted to Rs. 8,20,609 out of a Budget grant of Rs. 10,57,100, or less by Rs. 25,721 than the year previous. Of that sum Rs. 5,27,583, or 62·2 per cent, represented Direct Expenditure, and Rs. 2,93,026, or 35·8 Indirect. The latter remained almost stationary during the year under report, while the former showed a decrease of Rs. 26,454. This decrease was chiefly due as observed above, to the transfer of the Victoria Memorial Orphanage from the list of Government to that of Aided schools. The item under Grants-in-aid includes Rs. 27,849 given to the Aligarh College, Rs. 1,754-0-0 to Deoband School, Rs. 6,000 to the Dairatul Mareef Press, the balance representing the grant-in-aid to schools in the Dominions. The item of Rs. 12,022, under Miscellaneous, is made up of Rs. 2,965, as payment to Gymnastic Instructors, Rs. 5,220 to Boarding Schools, Rs. 1,573 towards Prizes, Rs. 1,398 towards Subscriptions to news papers, Rs. 386 towards Rewards to authors, and the balance towards Miscellaneous charges. Further details of net Departmental expenditure will be found in the Appendix.

CHAPTER IV.

Controlling Agency

It has been already noticed that, after a long and faithful service of some thirty years in this Department, the Nawab Imadul Mulk Bahadur retired from service on a well earned pension of Rs. 1,000, on the 16th Shahrewar, being relieved by the writer of this report who has since held the officiating appointment.

Mr. J. W. Edwards, Inspector of Head-quarters schools, also retired on the 18th Teer 1316 Fasli, after serving the Department for over 30 years in various capacities, and Sahebzada Tilawat Ali Khan, B. A. was appointed to the vacancy on the 20th Amardad 1316 Fasli, the duties of the office having been temporarily carried on, during the interval, by Mr. Srinivasa Charia, Inspector of Schools, Warangal.

The statements received from the Inspector of Schools Head-quarters do not show any touring or inspection work done during the year under report by Mr. Edwards. Sahebzada Tilawat Ali Khan B.A., visited 53 schools, examining 7,730 scholars. He spent 106 days in this work and travelled 1,004 miles by road.

Mr. G. R. Kale, B. A. while in charge of the Medak Subah, inspected 6 Middle Schools and 32 Primary Schools with 2,879 pupils as against 7 Middle Schools and 31 Primary Schools with 2,751 pupils and 4 Private Schools with 240 pupils in the previous year, travelling 473 miles by rail and 586 miles by road and spending 95 days on circuit.

Mr. Kale enjoyed three months' privilege leave during the year under review, Mr. Srinivasa Charia carrying his duties in addition to his own.

In the year under review Mr. Srinivasa Charia, Inspector of Schools, Warangal, was 99 days on circuit, of which he spent 42 days in

examining 1 High School, 2 Middle and 33 Primary Schools in addition to 1 Private School. He travelled 174 miles by rail and 618 miles by road.

Mr. Kannayah, Head-Master, High School, Warangal, while officiating for a few days for Mr. Srinivasa Charia, examined 2 Primary (Govt.) and 3 Private Schools in the Paloncha Taluka of the Warangal District, spending 18 days on circuit and travelling 172 miles by road and 260 by rail.

In the Gulbargah Subah, the controlling agency, as in other Subahs, was represented by one Inspector and four Inspecting School Masters. The Subah has grown in dimensions by the abolition of the Lingsugur District and by the addition of the Bidar District, formerly belonging to the Medak Subah. In consequence of these changes, two of the six Talukas of the Lingsugur District *viz*: Shorapur and Shahpur have been amalgamated with the Gulbargah District, and four *viz*., Gangawati, Kushtagi, Sindhnoor and Lingsugur with the Raichur District. This increased area, has therefore, proportionately increased the work of the two Inspecting School Masters in charge of the Gulbargah and Raichur Districts.

Mr. Ameer Ali is of opinion that, not only should the number of Nazirs be increased, but also some of the present incumbents should be replaced by more efficient men.

During the year, the Inspector examined 1 High School, 2 Middle and 19 Primary Schools, beside 1 Private School, travelling 280 miles by rail and 127 miles by road and spending 19 days in examining schools out of 23 days on circuit. He would have turned out greater amount of inspection work and would have been able to do a great deal more of touring work, but this being his first year in the office, which he found in a bad state, he was obliged to attend more closely to office work, and cut short his programme of tours. Apart from this, he attended, for six weeks, the conference of Inspectors.

In the Aurangabad Subah, the year under report was marked by some changes in the Inspecting staff. Dr. Syed Siraj-ul-Hassan, Inspector of Schools, was transferred on the 25th Ardibehest 1316 Fasli, to Hyderabad as Under Secretary in the Legislative Department, Mr. P. V. Naidu, Head Master, Aurangabad High School, officiating.

Dr. Syed Siraj-ul-Hassan examined 73 schools with 3,567 scholars, travelling 1,027 miles by rail and 588 miles by road. Mr. Naidu inspected 6 schools with 647 scholars, travelling 557 miles by rail and 40 miles by road.

CHAPTER V.

University Education.

University Education was imparted, as usual, in the Nizam College and the Darul-ulum, or the Oriental College. The Aurangabad College was abolished at the beginning of the year under report. The

number on the rolls of the two remaining institutions were 47 and 141, respectively, being 10 more in the former than in the previous year and 22 less in the latter. Of the number that attended the Nizam College, 7 were Mahomedans, 20 Brahmins, 8 Non-Brahmins, 9 Other Hindus, 2 Native Christians and 1 Parsi; and of that which attended the Darul-ulum 140 were Mahomedans and 1 Other Hindu.

Name of College.	Classes.	Scholars.		Average attendance.		Remarks.
		1315 F.	1316 F.	1315 F.	1316 F.	
Nizam College ...	Senior B. A. Class	9	4	7	2	
	Junior do.	...	7	3	5	
	Senior F. A. Class	15	18	19	10	
	Junior do.	13	18	12	15	
Oriental College ..	Moulvi Fazil Class	17	8	13	8	
	Moulvi Alim class	29	18	20	18	
	Moulvi Class	30	23	22	19	
	Munshi Fazil Class	16	17	13	14	
	Munshi Alim Class	25	22	20	7	
	Munshi Class	43	53	32	23	
	Diniyat Class	3	...	2	...	
	Total ...	200	188	154	121	

The results of the B. A. Examination for the year were satisfactory. In the different Branches of the B. A Examination, 2 Mahomedans and 1 Brahmin passed the English Language Division, 2 Brahmins and 1 Native Christian in History and 1 Mahomedan in Mathematics. In the F. A. Examination, the passes were 2 Mahomedans, 1 Brahmin and 1 Non-Brahmin.

During the year under report there was no examination held for the Oriental Titles as Hyderabad was adjudged to be outside the jurisdiction of the Punjab University, and it was too late in the year to institute an examination of our own. The cost to Government of the Nizam College was Rs. 44,303-9-6 and that of the Darul-ulum Rs. 8,108-5-3, giving an incidence per pupil of Rs. 1,387-4-6 in the former and Rs. 91-1-8 in the latter. Total fee receipts in the Nizam College were Rs. 3,153, and those in the Darul-ulum Rs. 1,086.

CHAPTER VI.

Secondary Education.

Under Secondary Education there were 15 High Schools and 68 Middle Schools, their total expenditure being Rs. 2,10,017-15-11 and Rs. 1,97,287-4-4, respectively. The cost to Government was Rs. 2,46,850-2-6, to Local Cess Rs. 1,482-7-8 and to the Sarf-i-khas Rs. 11,058-7-3. The rest of the expenditure was from Other sources, of which Rs. 28,332-8-7

was paid as grants by the Imperial Government. Fee receipts amounted to Rs. 59,201-13-6, of which Rs. 47,257-10-10 was realised from Government schools.

(a)—*High Schools.*

Of the 15 High Schools, 8 were Government with 2,075 pupils, 6 Aided with 1,632 pupils and 1 Unaided with 170 pupils as against 16 schools of this grade, in the previous year, the decrease of 1 being due to the closing of the Mufid-ul-anam High School at Hyderabad. The total number of pupils attending all these, was 3,877 against 4,184 in 1315 Fasli, showing a decrease of 307 pupils. This was due to a more strict classification with greater regard to efficiency of the Upper Secondary Department of High Schools. Of the total expenditure on High Schools, Rs. 1,12,340-7-8 were spent on Government, Rs. 88,198-2-0 on Aided, and 9,479-6-3 on Unaided Schools. Of the total amount, Rs. 1,37,062-10-6 were spent from Provincial Funds, Rs. 562-7-8 from Local Cess, Rs. 39,298-4-1 from Fees, Rs. 13,436-6-7 from Imperial Funds and Rs. 19,658-2-11 from Other sources. The net cost to Government on the 8 Government High Schools was Rs. 61,822-11-7, or an incidence of Rs. 41-5-2 per pupil per annum. The total Government expenditure was Rs. 1,12,340-7-8, and the fee receipts amounted to Rs. 24,384-11-7.

In the Matriculation Examination 26 passed as against 16 in the previous year, out of 108 examined. Of this number, 21 belonged to Government and Recognised schools, and 5 were private candidates. At Head-quarters, there were in all 11 High Schools under different agencies, against 12 in 1315 Fasli. The decrease of 1 school was owing to the reduction of one Aided High School *viz.* the 'Mufid-ul-anam School' in Hyderabad City to the grade of an Upper Middle School, for the reason that the institution could not meet the requirements of a High School.

Of these 11 High Schools, 4 were Government, 6 Aided and 1 Recognised Unaided.

The total expenditure of the 4 Government schools amounted to Rs. 77,189-8-11 as against Rs. 83,389-2-10 in the previous year, the net cost to Government was Rs. 35,808-12-9, and the incidence per pupil being Rs. 44-0-9.

The total expenditure of the 6 Aided Schools was Rs. 88,198-2-0 as against Rs. 1,12,240-8-10, and the net cost to Government was Rs. 27,540, the cost per pupil being Rs. 21-3-9.

The only Recognised Unaided High School was the St. Ann's Convent at Secunderabad. The total cost of this school, for the year 1316 Fasli, was Rs. 9,479-6-3 against Rs. 9,757-4-1 for the previous year. This outlay was chiefly met from Fees, Imperial grants and Subscriptions.

For the Matriculation of the Madras University 77 candidates were sent up from the Head-quarter High Schools excluding private

candidates. Of this total number, 21 passed—4 out of 16 from Government and 17 out of 30 from the Aided schools; the results of the Aided schools being decidedly more satisfactory. Of these, the Mahbub College passed 12 out of 20, All Saint's Institution 4 out of 8, and Saint George's Grammar School 1 out of 2.

Warangal High School.—The number on the rolls in this High School was 173 as against 156, or an increase of 17 scholars in the year under report, with an average daily attendance of 126 against 141 in 1315 Fasli. Of the total number of scholars, 13 were in the High, 91 in the Middle and 69 in the Primary Department. The total outlay on the school was Rs. 8,730-10-10, of which Rs. 7,520-8-8 were paid in salaries to teachers, showing a net cost to Government of Rs. 6,882-3-2, after deducting the total fee collections from the expenditure on tuition. The cost to Government per pupil increased from Rs. 44-8-2 in 1315 Fasli to Rs. 54-9-11 in the year under report, the increased cost being due to the falling off in the average daily attendance.

For the Matriculation Examination of the Madras University no boys were sent up. In the Middle School Examination, out of 10 sent up, 8 passed, 5 in the First and 3 in the Second class or 80 per cent.

Gulbargah Subah.—In the Gulbargah Subah there were 2 High Schools as in the previous year, *viz*: 1 at Gulbargah and the other at Bidar. The Inspector remarks that, while the Gulbargah High School has feeders in Raichur, Shorapur, Osmanabad and other Districts, the Bidar High School has none. This disadvantage can be removed, in the Inspector's opinion, by raising the flourishing Upper Primary School of Rajura in the District to the grade of a Lower Middle School, while the Lower Middle Schools at Udgir and Nilanga can conveniently rank as Upper Middle Schools.

During the year under report, the number of scholars in the two High Schools increased from 539 to 616, of which 231 were reading in Gulbargah, and 385 in Bidar High School. Of the total number of scholars, 25 were in the High, 117 in the Middle and 474 in the Primary stage as against 19,100 and 420, respectively, in the previous year.

Total Expenditure.—The total expenditure on these two High Schools amounted to Rs. 16,968-6-1, of which Rs. 14,188-2-0 were paid in salaries to teachers. Deducting the fee receipts, *viz*: Rs. 1,309-8-7 from the cost of tuition, the net outlay to Government on the two High Schools was Rs. 12,878-9-5, giving Rs. 29-2-1 as incidence per pupil.

Gulbargah High School.—The number on the rolls of this school rose from 203 to 231, of which 15 were reading in the High, 51 in the Middle and 162 in the Primary Department. The average attendance too increased from 156 to 177. The income from fees aggregated to Rs. 557-2-0, showing an increase of Rs. 78-9-10 over the previous year. The outlay on the teaching staff was Rs. 8,928-7-7 out of a total expenditure of Rs 10,494-3-5, thus giving the net cost of Rs. 8,731-5-6 to

Government. The incidence per pupil decreased from Rs. 58-13-0 to Rs. 41-10-4 due to the increase in the average attendance.

For the Matriculation Examination of the Madras University 3 candidates were sent up, but none passed. In the Middle School Examination 3 out of 5 sent up passed. The Inspector is of opinion that the want of a better trained staff is strongly felt and that at least two trained graduates should be immediately given to this school.

Bidar High School.—In this High school the number on the rolls increased from 336 to 385 and the fee receipts from Rs. 718-6-6 to Rs. 752-6-6 in the year under report. Of the total numerical strength, 10 were in the High, 63 in the Middle and 312 in the Primary Department. Not a single candidate passed in the Matriculation Examination. In the Middle School Examination, however, the school passed 2 in the Second class out of 7 that were sent up.

The Inspector rightly remarks that we can never expect anything better from this school considering the general inefficiency of the staff. The Budget allotment is too small to admit of any improvement, and is hardly sufficient even for a respectable Middle School.

The Aurangabad High School.—The only High School in the Subah had 181 pupils on its rolls on the 30th of Aban 1316 Fasli, against 131 in the previous year, thus showing an increase in the attendance of 50, which may be considered satisfactory. The total expenditure, during the year under report, amounted to Rs. 9,451-13-10 as against Rs. 7,281-14-6 in the previous year. The increase is due to the fact that the High School teachers were under reduction for a part of the year 1315 Fasli, and the Head Master's post was vacant till the middle of the year, but the High School scheme having been sanctioned, and given effect to towards the end of 1315 Fasli, the Head Master and his Assistants received their salaries in full during the whole year under report. The same reason accounts for the increase in fees in the year under report, being Rs. 1,058-5-0 against Rs. 930-5-8 in 1315 Fasli. A further cause of the increase in fees in 1316 Fasli may be found in the increase in attendance which went down considerably in 1315 Fasli, owing to the disorganised state of the institution after the abolition of the College Department. The cost per pupil was Rs. 52-10-9 in 1316 Fasli, against Rs. 42-13-1. The increased expenditure of 1316 Fasli, without a proportionate increase in the strength, accounts for the increased cost per head. For the Matriculation Examination of 1907 no pupils were sent up in the year under report, while in the Middle School out of 8 sent up 7 passed, 1 in the Honours and 6 in the Second class. The condition of the school was fairly healthy both as regards strength and studies except in the Matriculation Department, which seems to have suffered severely owing to its disorganised state in 1315 Fasli.

(b) *Middle Schools.*

In the year under report, there were 68 Middle Schools, of which 40 were English (34 for boys and 6 for girls) and 28 Vernacular. Of the former, 31 were Upper Middle and 9 Lower Middle, and of

the latter, 5 Upper Middle and 23 Lower Middle. There were 9,982 pupils in the boys, and 418 pupils in the girls' schools. The total expenditure on Middle Schools amonted to Rs. 1,97,287-4-4, of which Rs. 1,09,787-7-10 was spent from State Revenue, Rs. 920-0-0 from Local Cess, Rs. 11,058-7-3 from Sarf-i-khas. Rs. 19,903-9-5 from Fees, Rs. 13,896-2-0 as Imperial grants and Rs. 42,721-9-10 from Subscriptions and Others sources. Dealing with Government Middle Schools at Headquarters, the net cost to Government on the 3 Middle Schools the (Residency Bazaars Middle School, the Zenana Middle School and the Golconda Middle School) was Rs. 11,500 9-8 which gives Rs. 38-11-7 as incidence per pupil per annum ; the fees realised, amounted to Rs. 3,146-12-0. In the Medak Subah the net cost to Government of the 9 Middle Schools was Rs. 19,919-1-0, or Rs. 14-3-9 per pupil per annum; the fee receipts amounting to Rs. 1,784-9-5. In the Warangal Subah it was Rs. 9,981-13-4 for the 5 schools, Rs. 11-14-4 being the cost per pupil, and Rs. 815-2-4 were realised in fees. In the Gulbargah Subah the 13 Middle Schools cost to Government Rs. 27,104-12-4, Rs. 15-6-0 being the cost per pupil, and Rs. 2,547-2-6 being realised in fees. In the Aurangabad Subah the 11 Middle Schools cost to Government Rs. 23,438-0-1, Rs. 16-11-3 being the cost per pupil, the fee receipts amounting to Rs. 3,078-11-4.

The 15 Aided Middle Schools, which are all at Hyderabad cost Government Rs. 9,626-12-9, the cost per pupil being Rs. 5-11-4 to Government and Rs. 21-5-3 to the Committees of Managers. The cost per pupil to the Committees of Unaided schools was Rs. 16-12-4.

The results of the Middle School Examination were not satisfactory. Out of 703 admitted and examined, only 187 passed, 13 in the Honours' Division, 51 in the First class and 96 in the Second class, and 27 in one Branch only under Rules 4 and 39 of the Middle School Examination 1906.

Further details as regards Middle Schools will be found in the Appendices.

The Inspector, Aurangabad Subah, makes the following observations on the condition of the Vernacular Middle Schools : —

"The Vernacular Middle Schools are, in my opinion, hardly worth the dignified name they bear. Their staff is quite inadequate besides being poorly paid. Only the Vaizapur Head Master gets Rs. 40, the rest getting Rs. 30 and Rs. 25 which should, in my opinion, be the salaries of second and third rate Upper Primary schools. During my recent visit to Sholapur in the Bombay Presidency I visited the Municipal Vernacular School No. 1, corresponding to our Upper Primary school. The Head Master of the School was paid Rs 60 British coin, and all his assistants had proportionately decent salaries. On enquiry I was told that there were half a dozen similar Primary schools in the Sholapur District, the salaries of Head Masters ranging from Rs. 60 to Rs. 40. Judged by this standard, our so-called Vernacular Middle Schools are fit to be classed as Lower Primary Schools only, and indeed

what are they, when judged even by our own low standard, if we take away the Head Master! Excepting the Vaizapur school, none of these have sent up any candidates for the Middle School Test. I would therefore either increase and improve their staff or reduce them out right to the Upper Primary grade which they indeed were originally. Only the Vaizapur and the Mukhed Vernacular Middle Schoos are provided with Government buildings, but I do not think they are very suitable for school purposes. Other schools generally meet in rented houses with dark rooms, the darkness being only visible in Miltons's words. They are also very poorly furnished. I intend visiting all these schools this year, if possible, with a view to ascertain their real condition and their fitness to be Middle Schools, as it is only after a personal inspection that one can judge of them properly and form an adequate idea of their general status. It will be noticed also that some of the Upper Middle Schools show a comparatively much larger attendance than others. For instance, Jalna, Mominabad, Parbhani, and Hingoli have a considerably larger attendance than Bir, Pattan and Nander. But this disproportion is only apparent, their classification not being uniform, some schools retaining Infant and Preparatory classes as part and parcel of them while others have relegated these classes to their feeding branches. We can therefore judge of their real position by the number of pupils studying English in each school."

CHAPTER VII.

Primary Education for Boys.

In the following statistics under Primary Education girls' schools which numbered 81 with 5,582 pupils, have been omitted since they are dealt with separately under Female Education. Boys' schools alone therefore numbered 741 with 40,836 pupils, 634 of which with 36,389 pupils were under Public management and 107 with 4,417 pupils under Private management. In 1315 Fasli there were 615 schools with 35,427 pupils under the former and 705 with 1,358 pupils under the latter. It will be thus seen that there was considerable increase in the year under report both in the number of schools and scholars. Of the total 124 schools with 13,118 pupils were Upper Primary and 617 with 27,718 pupils Lower Primary.

According to Subahs there were in Hyderabad 14 schools with 1,033 pupils, in the Medak Subah 174 with 8,703 pupils, in the Warangal Subah 102 with 6,109 pupils, in the Gulbargah Subah 179 with 11,311 pupils, and in the Aurangabad Subah 272 with 13,680 pupils. Primary education for boys cost altogether Rs. 2,02,414-10-10, of which Government schools cost Rs. 73,927-3-9, Local Fund schools Rs. 95 818-0-5, Sarf-i-khas schools Rs. 9,695-2-3, Aided schools Rs. 22,676-4-5, and Unaided schools 298-0-0. In other words the amount spent from State Revenue was Rs. 78,376-8-11, from Local Cess Rs. 1,01,693-4-2, from the Sarf-i-khas Treasury Rs. 9695-2-3, from the Imperial Treasury as Grants, Rs. 2,510-0-0, from Fees Rs. 4,504-9-11 and from Subscriptions and Other sources Rs. 5,725-1-7. Cost per pupil to Government varied, being more in some Districts than in others.

The following table gives details of Primary Schools as regards the agencies by which Primary Education is controlled :—

Management.	Agency.	Year.	Number of schools and scholars.					
			Upper Primary.		Lower Primary.		Total.	
			Schools	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools	Scholars.
Schools Under Public Management	Government ...	1315	106	11,294	8	328	114	11,622
		1316	103	11,216	2	209	105	11,425
	Local Fund ...	1315	4	430	470	21,625	474	22,055
		1316	4	427	499	22,703	503	23,130
	Sarf-i-khas ...	1315	9	1,054	18	696	27	1,750
		1316	9	983	17	851	26	1,834
	Total of schools under Public Management ..	1315	199	12,778	496	22,649	615	35,427
		1316	116	12,626	518	23,763	634	36,389
Schools Under Private Management.	Aided ...	1315	7	439	96	3,889	103	4,328
		1316	7	459	99	3,955	106	4,414
	Unaided ...	1315	1	30	...	...	1	30
		1316	1	33	...	...	1	33
	Total of schools under Private Management.	1315	8	469	96	3,889	104	4,358
		1316	8	492	99	3,955	107	4,447
	Grand Total ...	1315	127	13,247	592	26,538	719	39,785
		1316	124	13,118	617	27,718	741	41,836

Our Primary schools are gradually being manned by efficient teachers. Those teachers that are young are being compelled to attend the Normal School to undergo a course of training, while those who are old and inefficient and who have put in long service, are being pensioned off. A special Examination was held not long ago for those who possessed no certificates and those who failed to pass are gradually being replaced by men who hold certificates.

CHAPTER VIII.

Female Education.

Girls' schools numbered 81 in all with 5,582 pupils against 79 with 5,265 pupils in 1315 Fasli. 32 of these schools were under Departmental and 49 under Private management. Of the former 1 was an Upper Middle School, 4 Upper Primary, and 27 Lower Primary and of the latter 2 were Special Schools, 2 High Schools 4 Upper Middle, 1 Lower Middle, 12 Upper Primary and 28 Lower Primary. As regards distribution of these schools according to Subahs, we find there were at Head-quarters 25 schools with 2,672 pupils, in the Medak Subah 19 with 763 pupils in the Warangal Subah 9 with 460 pupils, in the Gulbar-

gah Subah 17 with 920 pupils and in the Aurangabad Subah 11 schools with 767 pupils. Considered with regard to nationality and religion there were 2,776 Mahomedans, 339 Brahmins, 832 Non-Brahmins, 592 Other Hindus, 388 Europeans and Eurasians, 505 Native Christians 39 Parsees and 111 Pariahs.

The following table gives detailed information about the Girls' schools:—

Management.	Class of institutions.	1315 Fasli.		1316 Fasli.		Increase.		Decrease.	
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
	Under Departmental Management.								
Government	Special Schools ...	1	268	...	...	...	...	1	268
	High Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Upper Middle Schools ..	1	38	1	58	...	20	...	...
	Lower Middle Schools ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
	Upper Primary Schools ...	3	330	3	328	...	..	...	2
	Lower Primary Schools ...	6	166	5	159	...	...	1	7
Local Cess ...	Upper Primary do. ...	1	146	1	156	..	10	...	...
	Lower Primary do. ..	16	778	21	1,043	5	265	...	...
Sarf-i-khas ...	Upper Primary do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower Primary do. ...	1	125	1	117	...	...	...	8
	Total ...	29	1,851	32	1,861	5	295	2	285
	Under Private Management.								
Aided	Special Schools	1	102	1	121	...	19	...	...
	High Schools	1	87	1	77	...	...	...	10
	Upper Middle Schools ...	1	106	1	118	...	12	...	...
	Lower Middle Schools ...	1	79	1	70	...	...	...	9
	Upper Primary do. ...	6	836	9	1,105	3	269	...	...
	Lower Primary do. ..	33	1,604	28	1,312	...	...	5	292
Unaided	Special Schools	...	...	1	265	1	265	...	...
	High Schools	1	140	1	170	...	30	...	...
	Upper Middle Schools ...	3	184	3	172	...	...	...	12
	Lower Middle Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Upper Primary do. ...	3	276	3	311	...	35	...	...
	Lower Primary Schools ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	50	3,414	49	3,721	4	630	5	323
	Grand total ..	79	5,265	81	5,582	9	925	7	608

It will be perceived from the above figures that girls' schools have not made much progress. There was an increase of 9 schools with 925 pupils against a decrease of 7 schools with 608 pupils, thus showing an increase of 2 schools and 317 pupils only. One of the old

standing grievances of the Department is the want of a good school for training mistresses. The majority of the mistresses are not properly qualified for their work, and it is not possible to import trained ones from outside for many reasons, one of which is the poor pay we are prepared to offer under present circumstances. The late Director often asked for a small training school for women, and further added that should nothing more ambitious be feasiable just now we might, at any rate, start a couple of training classes in connection with the Victoria Orphanage. Another effort of the Department towards the attainment of the above object, and for the encouragement of females to become efficient teachers was the addition of a clause to the rules framed for the Special Upper Primary Examination lately introduced, to the effect that female candidates appearing for the test and passing the same will be allowed the option of opening new girls' schools in places where they have made their permanent residence, Government helping such schools with grants-in aid.

Total expenditure on Female Education amounted to Rs. 1,28,399-8-8, of which Rs. 22-619-2-3 was incurred on schools under Departmental and Rs. 57,384-8-7 on those under Private management. From the Provincial Budget, Rs. 27,087-10-9, or 67·35 per cent, of the total allotted for that purpose, was spent on female education. Further details of statistics on female education will be found in the Appendices. Looking to the results of the Middle School Examination, 27 female candidates were registered and examined, of whom 16 passed. Of these, 7 were Europeans or Eurasians, 6 Native Christians, 2 Mahomedans and 1 Parsee.

The girls' schools at Head-quarters showed fair progress both as regards attendance and results. This is mainly due to efficient teaching.

Of the 25 schools with 2,672 scholars at Head-quarters, only 1 Upper Middle School with 58 girls was under Departmental management, the remaining 24 schools with 2,614 pupils being all under Private management, as will be seen from the statement in the Appendices. The results of the Middle School Examination in the girls' schools at Head-quarters were as follows :—

Government Zenana School ...	4 sent up	2 passed.
Aided Protestant Orphanage and Brigade School	2 ,,	Nil.
Aided St George's Girls' Seminary	1 ,,	,,
Aided Wesleyan Mission Girls' Boarding and Normal School ...	5 ,,	3 passed.
Aided Elizabeth K. Stanley Girls' School	6 ,,	6 ,,
Unaided St. Ann's Convent ...	6 ,,	3 ,,
Unaided Bolarum European School...	2 ,,	2 ,,
Total ...	26 sent up and	16 passed.

From the above statement it may be noticed that the Elizabeth K. Stanley Girls' School and the European School at Bolarum have shown the best results, passing cent per cent, and the Wesleyan Mission Girls' Boarding and Normal School, St. Ann's Convent and the Zenana School stand next on the list.

At the close of the year under report there were 19 girls' schools with 763 scholars in the Medak Subah as against 18 with 646 pupils in the previous year. The opening of a new Marathi Hindu Girls' School at Nizamabad added 34 students.

Total outlay on these schools amounted to Rs. 4,109-4-4 as against Rs. 4,258-0-6 in 1315 Fasli and this was met from the following sources: Imperial Funds Rs. 1,969-2-0; Local Cess Rs. 2,080-2-4; and Aided Rs. 60-0-0.

In the Warangal Subah female education has not made much advance, comparatively speaking it is in a backward condition. There are only 9 girls' schools and if they have not made appreciable progress, it is not for any lack of supervision or want of interest on the part of the educational authorities. The unsatisfactory state of things being rather due to insufficient supply of trained mistresses. A proposal has been lately placed before the Divisional Local Board to establish a training school for mistresses. It may however be observed that the small pay we offer to our female teachers is not sufficient inducement to competent school mistresses. During the year under review there were 9 schools and 460 pupils in the Subah against 7 schools and 348 pupils in 1315 Fasli. The increase in the number of schools is mainly due to the opening of new Local Board Schools :—*viz.*, 1 Telugu Girls' School at Matwada in the Warangal District, and 1 Urdu Girls' School at Narsapur in the Kenivat Taluk of the Adilabad District. There was also a change in the agency of a girls' school in the Sircilla Taluk of the Karimnagar District. The Urdu Lower Primary School at Gambiraopett, which was till last year a Government school, was this year made a Local Board school.

The Warangal District expended Rs. 368-2-8 from State Revenue upon 1 Government Upper Primary Girls' and Rs. 1,303-15-0 from Local Fund upon 5 Lower Primary Schools, while the Karimnagar and the Adilabad Districts incurred an outlay of Rs. 132 and Rs. 32 respectively from Local Funds upon 1 school each.

The cost per pupil was Rs. 5-0-10 to Government and Rs. 3-15-7 to Local Boards.

The number of schools for girls in the Gulbargah Subah showed a decline from 18 to 17 and the number of girls from 997 to 920. The decrease of 1 school was due to the closing of one school at Gulbargah for want of pupils. Of the total schools and scholars 1 School with 176 pupils was under the Department, 4 schools with 218 pupils under Local Boards, 1 school with 117 pupils under Sarf-i-khas management and 11 schools with 409 pupils under Aided supervision.

The outlay on Female Education in the Gulbargah Subah was Rs. 6,135-6-1, of which contribution from the Department and Local Fund Boards amounted to Rs. 2,673-15-1 and Rs. 2,767-6-3 respectively, and that from Sarf-i-khas Revenue Rs. 694-0-9. The Aided management had an expenditure of Rs. 1,979-4-10 on the 11 Lower Primary schools, 9 of which were maintained at the cost of Rs. 1,679-8-7 from State Revenue and 2 at the cost of Rs. 299-12-3 from the Sarf-i-khas Revenue.

The Aurangabad Division had altogether 11 girls' schools:—3 Upper Primary and 8 Lower Primary with 767 scholars in 1316 Fasli, against the same number of schools with 743 scholars in 1315 Fasli showing thus an increase of only 24 scholars, which does not call for special explanation. Of these 11 girls' school, 3 were maintained by Local Cess, 6 were under Aided agency, and 2 were under Recognised Unaided management. It may be remarked that the 6 schools shown under Aided agency were in fact Government schools, being wholly and solely dependent on the grant-in-aid they receive from Government, not a single pie being contributed towards their support by private donations. Total expenditure on these schools was Rs. 1,389-4-0 in the year under report, against Rs. 1,266-0-0 in the previous year Out of a total of Rs. 3,729-4 0. Local Cess contributed Rs. 1,289-0-0, Provincial Budget Rs. 795-4-0 and Private agency the rest. Of the total number of girls, 536 were reading Urdu with Qurani-i-Sharif and 475 Marathi.

The Inspector reports that the condition of almost all the girls schools in the Aurangabad Subah is not very creditable either to the Department or to the schools. The reasons are not far to seek. The mistresses we have been able to secure for the petty salaries given to them are neither trained nor of superior attainments. Some of them cannot even read and write properly and still we have to employ them for want of better qualified female teachers.

CHAPTER IX.

Special Education.

Special Education was given in 12 schools with 1,545 pupils, 10 of which were for boys and 2 for girls. Of the total number, 8 were under Departmental management, and 4 under Private agency against the same number in the previous year, with this change that the Victoria Memorial Orphanage was in the year under report transferred to the Aided agency, and a new Industrial school under the Local Fund agency, was opened at Nizamabad, the one at Bir, deprived of the fostering care of Mr. Aziz Mirza, B.A., being closed for want of interest on the part of the public. As a consequence of this, the number of pupils attending the Industrial Schools under public management decreased, while those under private management increased. The strength of those schools was as follows:—

	No. of pupils.
Government Schools.	
Normal and Practising School for Masters at Head-quarters ...	101
Industrial School, Hyderabad ...	46

	No. of pupils.
Engineering School	32
Law School	186
Police School	79
Industrial School, Aurangabad ...	252
Agri-Horticultural School, Aurangabad	33
Industrial School, Nizamabad ...	50

Aided Schools.

Wesleyan Mission Girls, Boarding and Normal School for Mistresses at Secunderabad	121
Sanskrit School, Hyderabad ...	54
Victoria Memorial Orphanage, Hyderabad	265
Mission, Industrial School, Cantonment Aurangabad ...	26

There were, besides, 2 other Special Schools, *viz.*, the Medical and the Forest, worked by the Medical and the Forest Departments, reports of which were not received. Total expenditure on the above 12 schools was: schools under Government management, Rs. 48,369-3-8, under Aided agency Rs. 9,685-14-0 and under Unaided agency, Rs. 32,303-2-4. Net cost to Government per pupil in the first named was Rs. 28-1-11, and in the second Rs. 10-15-8.

For the Bombay Sir J. J. School of Art Examination 61 candidates from all the Industrial schools, including the Victoria Memorial Orphanage, were examined, and 38 passed, or 62-3 per cent, against 17 or 30·3 per cent last year. The nationality of the passed candidates was: 14 Mahomedans, 13 Brahmins, 8 Non-Brahmins and 3 Native Christians.

In 1315 Fasli the Government in the Revenue Department, sanctioned funds to enable the Department to start and maintain an Industrial School at Gulbargah. As sanction came very late the money could not be utilized.

In Aurangabad Suhah there were 2 institutions for Special instruction against 3 of 1315 Fasli; the Mahbub Technical School at Bir having been closed in the beginning of the year for want of both puplis and funds.

The total number of scholars attending the two Technical schools was 285 in the year under report against 326 in the previous year. The decrease occurred in the Industrial School, the Agri-Horticultural School maintaining its position.

The expenditure on these 2 schools amounted to Rs. 14,914-2-2 in 1316 Fasli as against Rs. 15,297-15-0. This decrease has been accounted for in Chapter III.

The report of the Industrial School, Aurangabad, was drawn up on the figures supplied by Mr. Padhye, the Acting Superintendent

of the school, who was in charge until the reversion of Mr. Sohoni. From the statements enclosed it will be perceived that the progress of the institution has been satisfactory in every direction. It has maintained its popularity among the artisan classes for whom it is chiefly intended. The middle class population, which looked upon Government service as the only respectable profession and persistently regarded all occupations involving manual labour with disdain, is now beginning to give up the old prejudice. The middle classes are sending their children to receive instruction in handicrafts along with the sons of professional artisans. The official class is also giving its full support to the school. One of the educational officers has set an excellent example to others by sending his son to the Industrial School for tuition in Drawing, Manual Training and Weaving. This cannot but impress other officers and the public in general with the importance and advantages of technical education. The strength of the school on the last day of the year was 252 as against 292 of the previous year, showing thus a decrease of 40 lads, which, in my opinion, is due to the following causes : (1) reduction in the number of Drawing Classes after the examination, (boys from local schools were allowed to attend these classes to equip themselves for the Art Examination but left the school after the examination.) (2) carelessness on the part of teachers in neither maintaing properly the strength of their respective branches, nor paying proper attention to the attendance of pupils under instruction, and (3) mismanagement of the Aided School attached to the institution.

The number on the rolls of the institution, in my opinion, will increase greatly if good prospects of employment can be held out to sucessful pupils. For want of sufficient inducement many of the pupils after finishing their course either seek employment in British India or carry on some independent trade outside these dominions. This Department however encourages old pupils by employing them as Drawing Masters.

The following table gives the nationality of pupils attending the school and the trades taught.

Name of class.	Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	Native Christians.	Jains.	Total.
Drawing	14	26	10	...	...	...	50
Embroidery	21	3	8	...	...	...	32
Weaving	8	...	...	...	...	...	8
Tailoring	12	9	8	...	...	...	29
Blacksmithy	7	2	4	...	...	...	13
Carpentry	15	3	20	5	1	..	44
Silversmithy	1	...	5	10	...	...	16
Art beginners	29	13	13	4	...	1	60
Total ..	107	56	68	19	1	1	252

We thus see that Mahomadans take most advantage of industrial education and rightly so since they form the majority of the artisan population of Aurangabad. The Brahmins, who were for a long time far behind in this respect are making fair progress since the opening of the Manual Training Class. The caste system prevents them from following special trades.

The following statement shows the results of the Drawing. Examinations :—

Grade.	No. registered.	No. examined.	No. passed.	Per cent of passes.	Remarks.
First Grade	20	20	10	50	
Second Grade	7	7	5	71	

The School of Art Bombay changed its system of examinations from April 1907. Under the present rules candidates have to pass in all the subjects at the same time to secure a certificate which the pupils found to be a trying innovation. The new rules were communicated to the teachers only three months before the date of examination. Accordingly by the teachers and the pupils had to work very hard to prepare for the test. In spite of this short notice the results were satisfactory, 50 per cent of passes having been secured in the First Grade and 71 in the Second Grade.

In the Drawing Department there are four classes *viz* :— Second Grade, First Grade, Preparatory B and Preparatory A., and it is now under consideration to open a class for pupils for the Third Grade Art Examination. It has also been arranged to give instruction in Architecture and Plan and projection drawing to students who have passed the Second Grade to fit them for Draftsmens' work. This course will, I believe, attract a good number of pupils.

The following statement gives the number on rolls, number of teachers in each year with the value of articles sold for the last 8 years :—

Year.	No. on rolls.	No. of teachers.	Value of articles turned out.	Remarks.
			M. S. Rs. a. p	
1309 ...	124	7	464 10 9	
1310 ..	172	15	1,251 1 9	
1311 ...	220	15	4,968 12 8	
1312 ...	169	15	4,178 13 0	
1313 ..	182	15	4,593 11 6	
1314 ...	248	21	2,243 12 9	
1315 ...	279	21	2,929 7 9	
1316 ...	252	21	2,915 15 6	

Large orders were placed with the school in 1311,—12—13 F. in connection with exhibitions at Delhi and Bombay.

The teaching of Carpentry and Smiths work has been practical and there has hitherto been no attempt to teach principles. A maistry was appointed who claimed to have had a training in both theory and practice, but as he proved a failure he was sent away.

It was then decided to introduce the Bombay system of Manual Training and a certificated instructor was brought from British India. The class is making good progress and it is intended to send up a number of pupils for the Manual Training Examination under the Bombay rules. A small selection of good tools has been supplied to the school including a band saw machine and a large vertical drill, an eight foot screw-cutting lathe, and a few vices etc. This was quite sufficient for a commencement, but a good deal more equipment will be needed for the Smithy, Fitting and Carpentry Departments before long. A passed mechanical engineer on Rs. 60 has been appointed to teach both the practical and theoritical sides of fitters and engine work. If a ten H. P. boiler and engine is supplied to the school a class for the preparation of candidates for the Bombay Third Grade Engineers test can be started. There is a great demand for such engineers for cotton presses, ginning factories etc.

It has been impossible to open a Third Grade Drawing class for want of competent teachers, but since the staff of the late Hyderabad Industrial School has been transferred to Aurangabad the school is in a better position to prepare candidates for the higher test. Mr. Yadav Rao is now in charge of the classes and the necessary appliances have been supplied. It is hoped to send up a few candidates for the Third Grade Examination next year.

Government have recently given a small grant to purchase improved looms and warping and sizing machines to demonstrate their superiority over the old fashioned local ones. These will be imported shortly, and free instruction will be given to those who care to learn to work them. Sometime ago a Fly Shuttle Loom was ordered from Bombay loom factory, and bordered cloth was woven on it. An automatic loom made by the school carpenter and smith is also working satisfactorily and shows an improvement over the old looms. His Excellency the Minister was pleased with the cloths woven and the easy mode of working.

The Carpet Weaving department has also received due consideration from Government. A new hand is sanctioned to give instruction in this art.

The present building is quite unsuitable. Government have sanctioned Rs. 45,000 for a new building and it is hoped that the work will be put in hand shortly. The institution owes much to His Excellency the Minister and Mr. George Casson Walker, C. S. I., for the many benefits conferred, and their visits to the school on several occasions will be gratefully remembered by the pupils for many acts of kindness. Among other distinguished visitors to the institution were Mrs. Walker, Mr. A. J. Dunlop, C. I. E., Nawab Farcedoon Jung Bahadur, C. I. E., Nawab Sar Buland Jung Bahadur and Mr. E. A. Seaton, M. A.

AGRI-HORTICULTURAL SCHOOL.

At the beginning of the year there were 33 students and 5 teachers. During the year the strength rose to 44. Some students left the school for want of scholarships and proper accommodation. There are two branches in the school, Vernacular and English. The former consists of five and the latter two classes. The vernacular branch is instructed in Marathi.

During the year under report two students from the higher class finished their studies and left the school. One boy in the lower class also finished his course, and is engaged in this school as an Assistant. Some of the students were taken to Government farms and gardens at Poona where they were kindly examined by the Superintendent.

Various kinds of seeds were brought for trial from Agricultural farms in the Bombay Presidency. The Jawari and Bajri varieties yielded a satisfactory crop. The cotton varieties also proved a success except the Ghogari and the Egyptian. Rice seeds could not be sown for want of water and were handed over to local agriculturists for experiment which proved a total failure. The experiment with the English plough was successful. The Jawari sown in the plot ploughed with the English plough was taller and produced better ears of corn than that sown in the plot worked with the native plough. Want of manure and implements much retarded the progress of practical work.

The following are the out-turns :—

Bajri	5	Pallas
Jawari	$2\frac{1}{2}$	,,
Maize	$1\frac{3}{4}$	,,
Gram	10	Seers.
Mung	$2\frac{1}{2}$	Pallas.
Cotton	1	,,
Udud	5	Seers.
Rala	20	,,
Sunu	80	,,

Vegetables, mango grafts, budded plants, and roses were sold. Milk from the dairy was also sold. Poultry proved to be a total failure for want of better accommodation. In fact the fowls had to be kept in the same shed as the cattle, and the cattle parasites attacked and killed them. The fruits and flowers were auctioned by the Local Fund Board.

The vineyard has proved a great success. It contains no less than 12 varieties of Continental, Persian, Cabul as well as the famous local varieties. It is satisfactory to note that most of these have borne fruit. There are now some 1,500 vines in excellent condition.

The farm, it is hoped, will be a source of profit, and the school, when properly equipped, will be a great boon to the local growers.

The school was visited during the year by His Excellency the Prime Minister and the Minister of Finance and it is satisfactory to note that they were pleased with its working.

CHAPTER X.

Scholarships.

In the year under review scholarships were distributed under four heads: (i) General Scholarships or scholarships awarded by the Department to students reading in the Colleges and Secondary Departments and in Special Schools, the amount being Rs. 26,689-1-4 against Rs. 28,994-2-8 in 1315 Fasli, (ii) Asiatic Scholarships, or scholarships awarded to students selected by the Scholarship Committee for study in India, but outside His Highness' Dominions, the amount spent on these scholarships being Rs. 2,717-15-10; (iii) English Scholarships awarded by the Scholarship Committee to enable State students to study Engineering, Medicine and other subjects in England, amounted to Rs. 5,331-13-8 against Rs. 19,138-11-5 in 1315 Fasli. The rules regulating the scholarships will be found among the Appendices to this Report: (iv) Miscellaneous Scholarships granted to deserving sons of old servants of Government as compassionate allowances. These amounted in 1315 Fasli to Rs. 4,795-0-0, and in 1316 Fasli to Rs. 3,692-7-6.

The total amount under Scholarships allotted to the different schools in the Dominions was as follows in the year under report:—

Name of school.	Sources of expenditure.				
	State Revenue	Fee Fund.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Total.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Colleges	5 636 0 0	...	...	...	5,636 0 0
High Schools	11,792 1 7	609 0 0	...	...	12,392 1 7
Middle Schools	1,111 3 8	...	...	282 0 3	1,393 3 11
Primary Schools	...	...	...	60 0 0	60 0 0
Normal Schools	1,828 13 4	967 0 9	1,764 13 8	...	4,560 11 9
Industrial Schools	1,358 0 1	...	407 8 0	...	1,765 8 1
Agri-Horticultural School ..	...	...	881 8 0	...	881 8 0
Total ...	21,726 2 8	1,567 0 9	3,053 13 8	342 0 3	26,689 1 4

Of this total sum, Rs. 20,784-11-4 was alloted to the school at Head-quarters, Rs. 122-0-0 to the Medak Subah, Rs. 727-15-6 to the Warangal, Rs. 1,732-6-4 to the Gulbargah and Rs. 3,321-15-4 to the Aurangabad Subahs.

CHAPTER XI.

Buildings and Repairs to Buildings.

In the year under report the sum of Rs. 3,881-0-4 was spent on

Buildings and Rs. 4,583-12-2 on Repairs to Buildings. The outlay on school buildings was as follows—:

Subah.	Year.	Sources of expenditure.						Total.
		Buildings.			Repairs to Buildings.			
		State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Total.	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Total.	
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Hd-quarters	1315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medak ...	1315	1,551 11 4	...	1,551 11 4	422 4 3	300 2 5	722 6 8	2,274 2 0
	1316	304 5 0	446 9 6	750 14 6	2,282 8 9	172 2 6	2,454 11 3	3,205 9 9
Warangal ...	1315	...	465 0 0	465 0 0	530 8 0	256 3 11	786 11 11	1,251 11 11
	1316	306 3 0	957 4 10	1263 7 10	256 3 0	...	256 3 0	1,519 10 10
Gulbargah ...	1315	...	...	...	695 1 6	61 11 4	756 12 10	756 12 10
	1316	...	1,367 10 0	1,367 10 0	392 14 0	489 5 5	882 3 5	2,249 13 5
Aurangabad	1315	...	...	...	1,436 1 8	1,263 8 0	2,699 9 8	2,699 9 8
	1316	499 0 0	...	499 0 0	702 1 6	288 9 0	990 10 6	1,489 10 6
Total ...	1315	1,551 11 4	465 0 0	2,016 11 4	3,083 15 5	1,881 9 8	4,965 9 1	6,982 4 5
	1316	1,109 8 0	2,771 8 4	3,881 0 4	3,633 11 3	950 0 11	4,583 12 2	8,464 12 6

In the Medak Subah the Government Middle School building at Narayenpett was repaired at a cost of Rs. 304-5-0 from the State Revenue, and the Lower Primary School building at Dharoor in the Medak, and Gunpura in the Mahbubnagar District were repaired at Rs. 408-1-6 and Rs. 38-8-0 respectively from the Local Cess. On Repairs to Buildings Rs. 2,282-8-9 was spent from State Revenue and Rs. 172-2-6 from Local Fund. From the former sum, the following school buildings were put in repair :—From State Revenue.

District.	Grade of school.	Place.	Amount.
			Rs. a. p.
Medak.	Upper Primary	Sangareddi	498 6 0
	Upper Primary	Siddipett	80 5 6
	Upper Middle...	Nizamabad	775 13 7
Mahbubnagar	Upper Middle...	Narayenpett	317 13 8
	Upper Middle...	Makthal	116 2 0
Nalgundah	Lower Middle...	Bhongir	494 0 0

and from Local Cess.

District.	Grade of school.	Place.	Amount.
			Rs. a. p.
Mahbubnagar	Lower Primary	Mcosapet	19 2 6
Nalgundah	Lower Primary	Doomalapalli	125 0 0
	Lower Primary	Ludnoor	28 0 0

In the Aurangabad Subah, Rs. 490-0-0 was spent on the Aurangabad Agri-Horticultural School from the Shahi funds on the construction of a shed. On the following Schools, Rs. 702-1-6 was spent on Repairs from State Revenue and Rs. 288-9-0 from Local Cess :—

Government Schools.

District.	Name and Grade of school.	Place.	Amount.
			Rs. a. p.
Aurangabad ...	Agri-Horticultural School	Aurangabad	469 0 0
	Upper Primary	Bhokerdhan	77 0 0
	Upper Primary	Gangapur	50 9 6
Perbhani	Upper Primary	Pathri	19 0 0
	Upper Primary	Jintur	36 8 0
Nander ...	Upper Primary	Kandhar	50 0 0

Local Cess Schools.

District.	Name and Grade of school.	Place.	Amount.
			Rs. a. p.
Bir	Upper Primary	Dharoor	201 0 0
	Lower Primary	Saignon	47 5 0
	Lower Primary	Chincholi	25 0 0
Nander ...	Lower Primary	Eklara	15 4 0

CHAPTER XII.

Furniture.

On Furniture Rs. 10,370-0-0 was spent in 1316 Fasli against Rs. 1,757-6-0 in 1315 Fasli. Of the former sum, Rs. 3,738-0-0 were spent on the schools at Head-quarters, Rs. 3,153-0-0, on the schools in the Medak Subah, Rs. 400-0-0 on the schools in the Aurangabad Subah, Rs. 1,947-0-0 on the new Zenana School at Head-quarters, Rs. 1,050-0-0 on the Boarding School attached to the Madrasi-Aliya, and Rs. 82-0-0 in the Director's Office for camp furniture. All these items were defrayed from State Revenue.

CHAPTER XIII.

Physical Education.

The total amount spent on Physical Education was Rs. 2,964-11-6 in 1316 Fasli against Rs. 2,041-13-9 in 1315 Fasli. At Head-quarters the sum of Rs. 660 was shared by the following schools :—Chadarghat Government High School Rs. 360, City High School Rs. 120, and Normal School for Teachers Rs. 180. In the Medak Subah the sum of Rs. 240 was spent on the Nizamabad Upper Middle School, Rs. 120 on the Mahbubnagar Middle School, and Rs. 120 on the Nalgundah Lower Middle School. In the Warangal Subah Rs. 180-5-6 were spent

on the Warangal High School and Rs. 51-4-0 on the Matwada Upper Middle School. Besides these items, a sum of Rs. 283-2-0 was spent from the Local Cess for the purchase of apparatus for 17 Local Cess schools in the Subah. In the Gulbargah Subah an amount of Rs. 300 was spent on the Gulbargah High School, Rs. 110 on the Bidar High School, Rs. 240 on the Raichur Upper Middle School, and Rs. 120 on the Nilangah Upper Primary School. In the Aurangabad Subah Rs. 120 was spent on the Aurangabad High School from State Revenue and Rs. 60 from Local Cess, Rs. 120 on the Parbhani, Rs. 120 on the Nander and Rs. 120 on the Bir Upper Middle Schools.

The following is a report submitted by Mr. E. A. Seaton, M. A., Principal, Nizam College, for 1316 Fasli, on the working of the College Athletic Club :—

"Tennis, Cricket, and Foot-ball were played regularly almost throughout the year. Foot-ball and Tennis, for obvious reasons, claimed the largest amount of sustained interest. The usual Open and Inter-School Foot-ball Tournaments were held, the entries being above the average, while the enthusiasm of the competing teams and their crowds of supporters was a feature of the various ties. The crowds, that assembled to witness the contests, having become so huge and unwieldy that the sanction of Government to a 'gate' being taken was solicited and obtained, but owing to the absence of an inner enclosure, small enough to be controlled, the proposal could not be given effect to.

More interest was evinced in Cricket than in previous years, but with an uneven pitch, the only one possible on the sloping ground of the College, first class cricket is out of the question.

The Tennis Courts were in great request even in the hot weather vacation, and the keen interest taken in this pasttime by a very large number of the students is most encouraging.

The effect of so many Tournament competitions and games upon the whole Institution may be gauged from the fact that 90 per cent of the boys take an active part in Athletics, and that, in point of health and physique, the students of the Nizam College would compare very favourably with those of any public school in the country.

Financially the club is sound and apart from the annual subscription of Rs. 50 each, generously given, year after year, by His Excellency the Minister and Rajah Rai Rayan Bahadur, is entirely supported by subscriptions from the students of the school and the Primary Departments of the Institution."

CHAPTER XIV.

Libraries.

The outlay on Libraries has fallen under three heads :—(i) State Library ; (ii) Libraries attached to Colleges and Schools, and (iii) Libraries aided by the Department. Under the first comes the Hyderabad Asafia Library ; under the second, the Nizam College Library, the

Chadarghat, Warangal and Bidar High School Libraries, the Warangal Teachers ' Association and the Imad-ul-Mulk Reading Room and Library, Gulbargah; and under the third, the Chadarghat Literary Institute, the Albert Reading Room and Library, Secunderabad, and the Hughestown Library, Hyderabad.

During the year under report the total outlay was Rs. 11,080-0-8 from State Revenue, and Rs. 732 from fees, against Rs. 6,337-6-4 from State Revenue and Rs. 732 from Fees of last year, thus showing an increase on the whole for the year of Rs. 4,742-10-4 from State Revenue. Of the total amount, Rs. 7,792-0-8 (including Rs. 192 from Fee Fund) was spent upon the State Library, Rs. 3,600 (including Rs. 540 from Fee Fund) upon the Libraries attached to Colleges and Schools, and Rs. 420 upon those aided by the Department. Compared with last year the expenditure on the State Library was Rs. 2,627-10-4 more than last year, and that on the College and School Libraries Rs. 2,115. The outlay on the aided Libraries remained the same as in the previous year, *viz*, Rs. 420.

The increase on State Library was due to the purchase of greater number of books this year than the last, and that on the College and School Libraries was partly due to the new grant of Rs. 115 given to the Bidar High School Library but chiefly to the Nizam College, which during the year, spent great amount upon the purchase of books compared with Rs. 600 of last year.

A glance at the Appendix T. will show the amount of grants distributed in the year, and the sources from which such grants were bestowed.

Conclusion.

In conclusion I must record my special thanks to Mr. Murray, my Personal Assistant, for the great help he has rendered me during the short time I have held the charge of the Department.

SYED SIRAJUL HASSAN,

Offg DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,

H. H. the Nizam's Dominions.

HYDERABAD (DECCAN),
1st February 1908.

GENERAL TABLES.

General Table I.—*Abstract Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* 1316 *Fasli.* (1906-07.)

(FOR DETAILS, SEE GENERAL TABLE III.)

Area and Population.				Public Institutions.							Private Institutions.		Grand Total.	Percentage of.
				University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.						
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population.		Arts Colleges.	Oriental Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools	All other special schools	Total of Public Institutions.	Advanced.	Elementary.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
			Institutions ... For males ...	1	1	75	711	1	9	828	...	1,425	2,253	Institutions to number of towns and villages 11·22
			Institutions ... For females ..	...	...	8	71	1	1	81	15		96	0·47
			Institutions ... Total ...	1	1	83	812	2	10	909	15	1,425	2,349	11·69
82,698 ...	Towns ... 78	Males ... 5,673,629	Scholars .. Males ...	47	141	13,612	40,836	401	758	55,795	...	28,480	84,275	Male scholars to male population of school age. 9·90
	Villages ... 20,011	Females ... 5,467,513												
	Total ... 20,089	Total ... 11,141,142	Scholars .. Females ...	..	...	665	4,531	121	265	5,582	516	...	6,098	Female scholars to female population of school-age. 0·74
			Scholars .. Total ...	47	141	14,277	45,367	522	1,023	61,377	516	28,480	90,373	5·40

GENERAL TABLE II.—*Abstract Return of Expenditure on*

for the official

(FOR DETAILS, SEE

	TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.						
	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total.
	Arts Colleges.	Oriental Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Institutions ... For male scholars.	75,487	11,582	3 36,948	2,01,933	11,848	30,520	6,68,328
Institutions ... For female scholars.	...	...	46,630	38,529	8,666	31,383	1.25,208
Total ...	75,487	11,582	3,83,578	2,40,462	20,514	61,913	7,93,536
2 *(a) Percentages of Provincial Expenditure included in columns 2-16 to Total Provincial Expenditure on Public Instruction.	11·8	1·9	35·8	14·4	1·2	3·4	68·5
*(b) Percentages of Local Fund Expenditure including in columns 2-16 to Total Local Fund Expenditure on Public Instruction.	...	...	1·4	79·7	3·3	6·0	90·4
*(c) Percentages of Sarfikhas Expenditure included in columns 2-16 to Total Sarfikhas Expenditure on Public Instruction.	...	...	5·3	48 1	...	...	98·4
*(d) Percentage of Total Expenditure in columns 2-16 to Total Expenditure on Public Instruction.	7·3	1·1	37·2	23 3	2·0	6·0	76·9

* The percentages required for 2 (*a*), 2 (*b*), 2 (*c*) are calculated from the figures

Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions

year *1316 Fasli.* / *(1906—1907).*

GENERAL TABLE IV.)

Total Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction.							Total Expenditure on Public Instruction.
Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings and Repairs to Buildings.	Furniture.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs
40,864	67,263	41,617	8,965	13,270	66,564	2,38,543	10,32,079
40,864	67,263	41,617	8,965	13,270	66,564	2,38,543	10,32,079
6·0	9·9	4·9	·7	1·6	8·4	31·5	100
2·0	2·2	2·2	2·7	...	·5	9·6	100
...	...	1·6	...	...	...	1·6	100
4·0	6·5	4·0	·8	1·3	6·5	23·1	100

given in columns 37, 38, 39, respectively, of General Table IV.

General Table III.—*Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in*

Class of Institutions.	Government.				Local Cess.			
	Schools.	Scholars.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Schools.	Scholars.	Average monthly number	Average daily attendance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Public Institutions.								
University Education. — Arts Colleges. — For boys — English	1	47	44	32	..	...	...	..
For boys — Oriental	1	141	130	89	...	...	..	...
Total	2	188	174	121	..	.	...	...
Secondary Schools.								
School Education, General. — For Boys — High Schools — English	7	1,744	1,561	1,244	...	...	...	...
High Schools — Vernacular	1	331	314	252	..	...	..	...
Upper Mid. Schools — English	13	2,071	2,091	1,677	..	...	...	...
Upper Mid. Schools — Vernacular	4	812	832	683	...	..	..	...
Lower Mid. Schools — English	3	741	627	577	..	...	..	...
Lower Mid. Schools — Vernacular	19	2,979	2,754	2,142	...	...	...	..
For Girls — High Schools — English	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...
High Schools — Vernacular	...	...	...		...	...	..	...
Upper Mid Schools — English	1	58	48	37	...	...	..	...
Upper Mid Schools — Vernacular	...	...	..	...	...	.	...	...
Lower Mid. Schools — English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lower Mid. Schools — Vernacular	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Total	48	8,736	8,227	6,612	...		.	.
Primary Schools.								
For Boys — Upper Primary Schools	103	11,216	10,233	8,545	4	427	414	347
For Boys — Lower Primary Schools	2	209	208	159	499	22,703	20,298	17,347
For Girls — Upper Primary Schools	3	328	307	278	1	156	148	123
For Girls — Lower Primary Schools	5	159	118	94	21	1 043	955	764
Total	113	11,912	10,866	9,076	525	24,329	21,815	18,581
Schools for Special Instruction.								
School Education, Special. — Training Schools for Masters	1	401	400	346	...	...	..	..
Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	..	...	.	...	...
Industrial Schools	2	298	282	239	1	50	41	38
Engineering Schools	1	32	27	26	...	...	...	...
Law Schools	1	186	180	170	...	...	...	...
Police Schools	1	79	75	72	...	...	...	...
Agri-Horticultural Schools	1	33	36	26	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	7	1,029	1,000	879	1	50	41	38
Total Public Institutions	170	21,865	20,267	16,688	526	24,379	21,856	18,619
Private Institutions.								
i. Advanced	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ii. Elementary	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..
Grand Total	170	21,865	20,267	16,688	526	24,379	21,856	18,619

His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1316 *Fasli* (1906-1907.)

Surf-i-khas.				Aided.				Unaided.				Total	
Schools.	Scholars.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Schools.	Scholars.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Schools.	Scholars.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Schools.	Scholars.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	141
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	2	188
...	...	...	...	4	1,155	1,062	937	...	...	...	...	11	2,899
...	...	...	...	1	400	350	300	..	...	...	...	2	731
3	488	460	388	8	1,470	1,267	1,033	2	143	136	125	26	4,172
...	...	...	...	1	88	60	55	...	...	...	...	5	900
...	...	...	...	2	266	224	200	3	352	342	301	8	1,359
1	235	228	197	2	228	207	194	1	109	96	84	23	3,551
...	..	...	...	1	77	70	60	1	170	145	125	2	247
...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	118	107	94	3	172	156	146	5	348
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	70	60	50	...	...	...	...	1	70
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...
4	723	688	585	21	3,872	3,407	2,933	10	946	875	781	83	14,277
9	983	967	790	7	459	415	365	1	33	18	18	124	13,118
17	851	809	690	99	3,955	3,626	3,134	...	...	...	...	617	27,718
...	...	...	...	9	1,105	1,024	747	3	311	260	249	16	1,900
1	117	107	76	28	1,312	1,220	943	...	...	...	...	55	2,618
27	1 951	1,883	1,556	143	6,831	6,285	5,189	4	344	278	267	812	45,367
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	401
...	...	...	...	1	121	115	109	...	...	...	...	1	121
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	291	273	271	5	639
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	32
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	186
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	79
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	33
...	..	...	...	1	54	50	44	...	...	...	...	1	54
...	...	..	..	2	175	165	153	2	291	273	271	12	1,545
31	2,674	2,571	2,141	166	10,878	9,857	8,325	16	1,581	1,177	1,070	909	61,377
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*15	516
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,425	28,480
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,440	28,996
31	2,674	2,571	2,141	166	10,878	9,857	8,325	16	1,581	1,426	1,319	2,349	90,373

Girls' Schools.

GENERAL TABLE III.—*Returns of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in*

Class of Institutions.					Number of scholars on the 30th Aban learning.		
					English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.
1					24	25	26
			Public Institutions.				
University Education.			ARTS COLLEGES.				
	For boys ...		English		47	12	31
			Oriental		11	103	138
				Total ...	58	115	169
			Secondary Schools.				
School Education, General.	For Boys ...	High Schools ...	English ...		1,968	900	1,999
			Vernacular ..		32	512	219
		Upper Mdl Schools	English ...		2,988	1,904	2,268
			Vernacular ...		...	236	664
		Lower Mdl Schools	English ..		859	284	1,276
			Vernacular ..		46	288	3,263
	For Girls ...	High Schools ...	English ...		247	59	188
			Vernacular ..		...	...	...
		Upper Mdl. Schools	English ..		340	43	297
			Vernacular .		...	...	...
		Lower Mdl. Schools	English ..		70	...	70
			Vernacular ..		...	...	...
				Total ..	6,608	4,226	10,240
			Primary Schools.				
	For Boys ...	Upper Primary Schools ..		..	545	195	12,923
		Lower Primary Schools ...		..	124	41	27,677
	For Girls ...	Upper Primary Schools ...		..	453	...	1,900
		Lower Primary Schools ...		..	124	...	2,631
				Total ..	1'246	236	45,131
			Schools of Special Instruction.				
School Education, Special.	Training Schools for Masters ...			..	302	4	397
	Training Schools for Mistresses ...			..	60	...	121
	Industrial Schools			..	8	3	636
	Engineering Schools			..	32	...	32
	Law Schools			...	...	..	186
	Police Schools			...	...	...	79
	Agri-Horticultural Schools			..	...	...	33
	Sanskrit Schools			...	54	54	...
				Total ...	456	61	1,484
				Total Public Institutions ...	8,310	4,523	57,024
			Private Institutions.				
	i. Advanced			...	...	...	516
	ii. Elementary			...	...	...	28,480
				Total ...	...	...	28,996
				Grand Total ...	8,310	4,523	86,020

His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1316 *Fasli.* (1906-07.)

Classification of scholars on the 30th Aban according to race or creed.									Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.
Mahmedans	Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Parsees.	Pariahs.	Others.		
27 (*a*)	27 (*b*)	27 (*c*)	27 (*d*)	27 (*e*)	27 (*f*)	27 (*g*)	27 (*h*)	27 (*i*)	28	29
7	20	8	9	...	2	1	...	...	...	...
140	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
147	20	8	10	...	2	1	...	...	...	...
1,237	455	598	235	173	135	65	1	...	...	...
720	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,547	1,034	582	617	94	177	9	112	...	99	...
380	195	246	79	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
623	65	32	333	29	224	8	45	...	...	...
1,677	524	746	504	..	89	...	4	7	...	...
5	3	...	...	202	2	35	...	...	10	61
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
77	..	.	25	185	60	1	...	...	14	39
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	18	1	51	..	...	...	...	...
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6,266	2,279	2,212	1,811	684	738	118	162	7	123	100
6,355	1,707	2,431	2,468	...	40	7	91	19	104	...
8,078	3,005	7,422	8,455	...	236	8	353	101		
606	108	548	277	...	217	3	111	...	...	102
1,960	228	278	128	...	37	...	...	...		
16,999	5,108	10,679	11,328	...	560	18	555	120	104	102
275	52	10	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	6	7	...	108		...	...	...	...
289	70	79	171	...	30	...	...	...	...	114
12	8	...	11	...	1	..	...	...	...	...
111	10	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	5	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	..	...
9	9	4	9	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
766	208	167	262	1	139	...	2	...	...	114
24,178	7,615	13,066	13,411	685	1,439	137	719	127	227	316
56	82	108	210	...	60	...	...	...	...	..
6,620	3,058	4,840	13,035	...	30	...	33	864	...	...
6,676	3,140	4,948	13,245	..	90	...	33	864	...	...
30,864	10,755	18,014	26,656	685	1,529	137	752	991	227	316

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* 1316 Fasli. (1906—1907.)

Objects of expenditure.	Public Institutions. Under Public Management. Managed by Government. State Revenue	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas Revenue.	Imperial grants.	Fees	Subscriptions & Other sources.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs
University Education.							
Arts Colleges.							
For Boys, English	75,151	...	...	...	336	...	75,487
For Boys, Oriental	11,582	...	...	..	...	...	11,582
Total ...	86,735	..	...	..	336	...	87,069
School Education, General.							
Secondary Schools.							
For Boys. High Schools	93,318	562	...	...	1,235	...	95,115
For Boys. Upper Middle Schools ...	52,461	624	..	500	720	...	54,305
For Boys. Lower Middle Schools ...	35,251	720	...	...	540	...	36,511
For Girls High Schools	...	...	..	...	...	.	...
For Girls Upper Middle Schools ...	8,531	...	...	...	3,008	.	11,539
For Girls Lower Middle Schools ...	...	...	.	...	...	..	...
Total ...	1,89,561	1,906	.	500	5,503	...	1,97,470
Primary Schools							
For Boys	70,329	2,015	...	...	1,349	...	73,693
For Girls	2,822	...	...	...	180	...	3,002
Total ...	73,151	2,045	...	..	1,529	...	76,725
School Education, Special.							
Schools for Special Instruction.							
Training Schools for Masters	6,210	4,516	...	...	1,122	...	11,848
Training Schools for Mistresses ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial Schools	8,263	5,544	...	.	120	...	13,927
Engineering Schools	4,656	...	...	...	...	...	4,656
Law Schools	4,428	...	...	...	..	...	4,428
Police Schools	3,261	...	...	...	...	...	3,261
Agri-Horticultural Schools	480	1,555	...	...	...	..	2,036
Sanskrit Schools	...		...	...	...	..	..
Total ...	27,298	11,615	...	...	1,242	.	40,155
Buildings	4,743	...	...	...	..	..	4,743
Furniture	10,370	...	...	...	...	...	10,370
Total ..	15,113	...	..	..	...	...	15,113
Direction	37,940	2,894		...	24	...	40,864
Inspection	63,073	2,990	...	...	1,200	...	67,263
Scholarships. Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary Schools	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asiatic	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	..	...	.	..	...
Miscellaneous	53,255	60	...	...	11,672	..	64,987
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ..	5,46,130	21,510	...	500	21,506	...	5,89,646

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* 1316 Fasli. (1906—1907.)

Objects of expenditure.			Public Institutions.—(*continued.*)						
			Under Public Management.—(*continued.*)						
			Managed by Local Boards.						
			State Revenue	Local Cess.	Sarfi-khas. Revenue	Imperial grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions & Other sources.	Total.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education.	For Boys.	*Arts Colleges.* English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
School Education, General.	For Boys	*Secondary Schools.* High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Upper Middle Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
		Lower do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For Girls.	High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Upper Middle Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
		Lower do. ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For Boys	*Primary Schools.*	504	95,314	...	...	*84	...	95,902
	For Girls	... ...	...	7,705	...	...	...	...	7,705
		Total ...	504	1,03,019	...	...	84	...	1,03,607
School Education, Special.		*Schools for Special Instruction.* Training Schools for Masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Training Schools for Mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Industrial Schools	...	1,202	...	...	...	...	1,202
		Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Law Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Police Schools	...	...	..	..	...	...	...
		Agri-Horticultural Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Sanskrit Schools	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	1,202	...	...	...	...	1,202
Buildings			...	3,722	...	...	...	...	3,722
Furniture			...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	3,722	...	...	..	..	3,722
Direction			...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection			...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships.		Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Special Schools	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
		English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Asiatic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Miscellaneous	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
		Total ..	...	...	...	...	..	..	...
Miscellaneous			...	559	..	...	...	...	559
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ...			504	1,08,502	...	...	84	...	1,09,090

* From fee receipts of Government Schools.

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* 1316 Fasli. (1906—1907.)

Objects of expenditure.			Public Institutions—(*continued*)						
			Under Public Management—(*continued*).						
			Managed by Sarfikhas.						
			State Revenue	Local Cess.	Sarfikhas Revenue	Imperial grants	Fees.	Subscriptions & Other sources	Total.
15			16	17	18	19	20	21	22
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education.	*Arts Colleges.* For Boys. English	... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Oriental	... ...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Total	...	..	...	...	..	...	..	..
School Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.* For Boys. High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Upper Middle Schools	...	548	...	8,913	...	...	..	9,461
	Lower Middle Schools	.	...	...	1,864	...	..	...	1,864
	For Girls. High Schools	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
	Upper Middle Schools	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower Middle Schools	...	...	...	...		..	...	...
	Total	...	548	..	10,777	...		...	11,325
	Primary Schools. For Boys	..	...	..	9,635	...	...	...	9,635
	For Girls	..	...	..	394	.	.	...	394
	Total	..	...	...	10,029	...	.	...	10,029
School Education, Special.	*Schools for Special Instruction.* Training Schools for Masters		..	...	.	...	...	.	...
	Training Schools for Mistresses	..	...	...	..	...		...	...
	Industrial Schools ...	..	...	..	...	.	..	...	...
	Engineering Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...
	Law Schools ...	..	...	...	...	...	..	..	...
	Police Schools ...	.	...	...	..	...	..	...	...
	Agri-Horticultural Schools ..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sanskrit Schools ...	..	..	...	...	...	..	..	...
	Total	.	...	.	.		...	.	...
Buildings		..	..	..			..	..	...
Furniture		..	...	...	...	:	..	..	...
	Total	..	...	.	.	..	...	...	..
Direction		..	.	...	..	...	...		...
Inspection		..	...	..	...	...	...	..	...
Scholarships.	Colleges	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...
	Secondary Schools	..	.	...	...	..	..	...	...
	Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	.	..		.
	Special Schools ...	...	...	...	..	..	.	...	...
	English	..	..	...	...	..	..	...	...
	Asiatic ...	..	..	...	...	...	..	...	...
	Miscellaneous	..	..	...	...	...	..	...	...
	Total	..	...	...	...	..	..	..	...
Miscellaneous		..	...	...	...	...	.	..	..
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction		...	548	..	20,806	...	..	...	21,354

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* 1316 *Fasli.* (1906-1907.)

Objects of expenditure.	Public Institutions.—(*continued.*)						
	Under Private Management.—(*continued.*)						
	Aided by Government and Local Boards.						
	State Revenue	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas Revenue	Imperial grants	Fees.	Subscriptions and Other sources.	Total.
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education. — *Art Colleges.* — For Boys — English	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
For Boys — Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For Boys — High Schools	25,170	...	...	8,188	27,184	18,195	78,737
For Boys — Upper Middle Schools	5,751	...	...	5,687	9,846	17,481	38,765
For Boys — Lower Middle Schools	2,460	...	...	...	950	1,815	5,225
For Girls — High Schools	2,370	...	...	2,364	2,696	71	7,50
For Girls — Upper Middle Schools	1,200	...	...	...	500	5,860	7,560
For Girls — Lower Middle Schools	216	...	...	204	24	1,523	1,967
Total	37,167	...	...	16,443	41,200	44,945	1,39,755
Primary Schools. — For Boys	7,423	4,244	...	2,510	3,038	5,177	22,392
For Girls	10,590	684	300	2,050	698	8,119	22,441
Total	18,013	4,928	300	4,560	3,736	13,296	44,833
School Education, Special. — *Schools for Special Instructions.* — Training Schools for Masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools for Mistresses	1,380	...	...	804	892	5,590	8,666
Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	..	..
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Police Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Agri-Horticultural Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit Schools	300	..	...	...	...	720	1,020
Total	1,680	...	...	804	892	6,310	9,686
Buildings	...	...	...	.	...	...	.
Furniture	—	...	...	..	1,232	583	1,815
Total	...	...	...	...	1,232	583	1,815
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	280	...	280
Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Special Schools	...	...	...	..	..	...	...
English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asiatic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Total	...	.	...	...	280	...	280
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	207	356	563
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction	56,860	4,928	300	21,807	47,547	65,490	1,96,932

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* 1316 Fasli. / 1906-1907.

Objects of expenditure.	Public Institutions—(*continued.*) Under Private Management—(*continued.*) Unaided. State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas Revenue.	Imperial grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions & Other sources.	Total.
	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
ARTS COLLEGES.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education. — For boys — English	...	...	..	...	...	...	..
For boys — Oriental	..	...	..	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...
Secondary Schools.							
School Education, General. — For boys — High Schools	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
For boys — Upper Mid. Schools ..	...	...	...	...	2,480	3,556	6,036
For boys — Lower Mid. Schools ...	...	...	..	2,076	224	8,599	10,899
For girls — High Schools	...	...	...	2,884	5,079	1,061	9,024
For girls — Upper Mid Schools ...	...	...	...	4,429	1,998	2,612	9,039
For girls — Lower Mid. Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Total ...	...	...	.	9,389	9,781	15,828	34,998
Primary Schools.							
For Boys	...	...	...	...	15	265	280
For Girls	...	...	..	127	46	4,814	4,987
Total ...	..	...	...	127	61	5,079	5,267
Schools for Special Instruction.							
School Education, Special. — Training Schools for Masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools for Mistresses ..	...	...	...	. .	..	...	...
Industrial Schools	...	...	...	..	...	31,383	31,383
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Police Schools	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Agri-Horticultural Schools	..	...	...	...	..	...	...
Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total .	.	...	...	...	...	31,383	31,383
Buildings	...	...	...	...	..	500	500
Furniture	..	..	...	48	693	344	1,085
Total ...	...	..	...	48	693	844	1,585
Direction	...	...	..	...	.	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	. .	...
Scholarships. — Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	441	441
Primary Schools	.	...	...	...	.	2,325	2,325
Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	180	180
English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asiatic	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	...	..	...	..	..	2,946	2,946
Miscellaneous	...	...		...	59	428	487
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ..	...	...	...	9,564	10,594	56,508	76,666

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* $\frac{1316\ Fasli.}{1906\text{-}1907.}$

Objects of expenditure.	Public Institutions—(*continued.*) Under Private Management—(*continued.*) Unaided. State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sair-khas Revenue.	Imperial grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions & Other sources.	Total.
	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
University Education.							
ARTS COLLEGES.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
For boys — English	75,151	...	...	...	336	...	75,487
For boys — Oriental	11,582	...	...	...	...	...	11,582
Total ...	86,733	...	...	...	336	...	87,069
School Education, General.							
Secondary Schools.							
For boys — High Schools	1,18,488	562	...	8,188	28,419	18,195	1,73,852
For boys — Upper Mid. Schools ..	58,760	624	8,913	6,187	13,046	21,037	1,08,567
For boys — Lower Mid. Schools ...	37,711	720	1,864	2,076	1,714	10,414	54,499
For girls — High Schools	2,370	...	...	5,248	7,775	1,132	16,525
For girls — Upper Mid. Schools ...	9,731	...	...	4,429	5,506	8,472	28,138
For girls — Lower Mid. Schools ...	216	...	...	204	24	1,523	1,967
Total ...	2,27,276	1,906	10,777	26,332	56,484	60,273	3,83,548
Primary Schools.							
For Boys	78,256	1,01,603	9,635	2,510	4,486	5,442	2,01,932
For Girls	13,412	8,389	694	2,177	924	12,933	38,529
Total ...	91,668	1,09,992	10,329	4,687	5,410	18,375	2,40,461
School Education, Special.							
Schools for Special Instruction.							
Training Schools for Masters	6,210	4,516	...	...	1,122	...	11,848
Training Schools for Mistresses ...	1,380	...	...	804	892	5,590	8,666
Industrial Schools	8,263	6,746	...	...	120	31,383	46,512
Engineering Schools	4,656	...	...	...	...	...	4,656
Law Schools	4,428	...	...	...	...	...	4,428
Police Schools	3,261	...	...	...	...	...	3,261
Agri-Horticultural Schools	480	1,555	...	...	...	...	2,035
Sanskrit Schools	300	...	...	...	...	720	1,020
Total ..	28,978	12,817	...	804	2,134	37,693	82,426
Buildings	4,743	3,722	...	...	...	500	8,965
Furniture	10,370	...	..	48	1,925	927	13,270
Total ...	15,113	3,722	...	48	1,925	1,427	22,235
Direction	37,946	2,894	...	...	24	...	40,864
Inspection	63,073	2,990	...	...	1,200	...	67,263
Scholarships.							
Colleges	5,636	...	...	...	...	...	5,636
Secondary Schools	12,903	...	282	...	880	441	14,506
Primary Schools	...	...	60	...	...	2,325	2,385
Special Schools	3,187	3,054	...	...	967	180	7,388
English	5,332	...	...	...	...	...	5,332
Asiatic	2,718	...	...	...	...	...	2,718
Miscellaneous	1,292	...	...	...	2,400	...	3,692
Total ...	1,32,087	8,938	342	.	5,471	2,946	1,49,784
Miscellaneous	53,255	619	...	...	11,938	681	66,596
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ...	6,35,110	1,37,994	21,488	31,871	83,698	1,21,998	10,32,119

GENERAL TABLE V.—*Return of the Stages of Instruction of Scholars*

Dominions for the

Class of Schools.		Number of Schools	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 30th Aban.	High Stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle Stage), but have not passed the Matriculation Examination.			Middle Stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary Stage, but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) Stage.		
				I			2		
				Boys.	Girls	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
	Secondary Schools.								
For Boys,	Government	47	8,678	251	...	251	2,098	...	2,098
	Local Cess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf i-khas	4	723	...	...	...	134	...	134
	Aided	18	3,607	198	...	198	938	19	957
	Unaided	6	604	...	...	...	126	2	128
	Total ..	75	13,612	449	..	449	3,296	21	3,317
For Girls	Government	1	58	...	...	...	...	11	11
	Local Cess	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	3	265	...	4	4	...	55	55
	Unaided	4	342	1	5	6	15	56	71
	Total ...	8	665	1	9	10	15	122	137
	Total Secondary Schools ...	83	14,277	450	9	459	3,311	143	3,454
	Primary Schools.								
For Boys.	Government	105	11,425	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Cess	503	23,130	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	26	1,834	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	106	4,414	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	1	33	...	...	...	...	..	...
	Total ...	741	40,836	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Girls.	Government	8	487	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Cess	22	1,199	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarf-i-khas	1	117	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	37	2,417	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	3	311	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	71	4,531	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total Primary Schools ...	812	45,367	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total ..	895	59,644	450	9	459	3,311	143	3,454

in Public Schools for General Education in His Highness the Nizam's official year $\frac{1316\ Fasli.}{1906\text{-}1907.}$

Upper Primary Stage.			Lower Primary Stage.						Total.		
Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary Stage, but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary Stage.			Comprising all scholars who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary Stage.								
			Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.					
3			4			5					
Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1,953	...	1,953	3,536	...	3,536	840	...	840	8,678	...	8,678
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	...	99	401	...	401	89	...	89	723	...	723
548	19	567	1,658	26	1,684	188	13	201	3,530	77	3,607
151	12	163	300	5	305	5	3	8	582	22	604
2,751	31	2,782	5,895	31	5,926	1 122	16	1,138	13,513	99	13,612
...	7	7	...	40	40	...	...	...	...	58	58
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	45	45	21	110	131	3	27	30	24	241	265
34	90	124	23	35	58	27	56	83	100	242	342
34	142	176	44	185	229	30	83	113	124	541	665
2,785	173	2,958	5,939	216	6,155	1,152	99	1,251	13,637	640	14,277
1,075	...	1,075	5,708	...	5,708	4,612	30	4,642	11,395	30	11,425
273	...	273	13,555	...	13,555	9,266	36	9,302	23,094	36	23,130
50	...	50	859	...	859	925	...	925	1,834	...	1,834
210	...	210	2,449	14	2,463	1,733	8	1,741	4,392	22	4,414
6	...	6	6	5	11	5	11	5	17	16	33
1,614	...	1,614	22,577	19	22,596	16,541	85	16,626	40,732	104	40,836
...	35	35	...	248	248	...	204	204	...	487	487
...	...	...	...	684	684	...	515	515	...	1,199	1,199
...	...	...	...	94	94	..	23	23	...	117	117
6	56	62	59	1,177	1,236	37	1,082	1,119	102	2,315	2,417
...	4	4	...	200	200	...	107	107	...	311	311
6	95	101	59	2,403	2,462	37	1,931	1,968	102	4,429	4,531
1,620	95	1,715	22,636	2,422	25,058	16,578	2,016	18,594	40,834	4,533	45,367
4,405	268	4,673	28,575	2,638	31,213	17,730	2,115	19,845	54,471	5,173	59,644

GENERAL TABLE VI—*Return showing the Results of Prescribed Examinations in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions during the official year* $\frac{1316\ Fasli.}{(1906\text{-}1907).}$

Nature of Examination.	Number of schools sending examinees.				Number of examinees.					Number passed.					Religion of passed scholars.						
	School under Public management.	Aided Schools.	Other Schools.	Total.	Schools under Public management.	Aided Schools.	Other Schools.	Private Students.	Total.	School under Public management.	Aided Schools.	Other Schools.	Private Students.	Total.	Europeans & Eurasians.	Parias.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsees.	Others.
Art Colleges.																					
1. Bachelor of Arts Examination. B. A., English Language Division ...	1	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	7	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	2	...	...
B. A., Second do. do. ...					5	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	2	3	...	...
B. A., Science do. ...					6	...	...	...	6	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	1	2	1	...	...
2. First-in-Arts Examination.	1	...	...	1	13	...	...	4	17	4	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	3	2	...	...
Schools for General Education.																					
Matriculation Examination ... ... Boys	7	3	...	10	49	30	...	28	107	4	17	...	5	26	1	...	3	19	3	...	...
Girls	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Middle School Examination ... ... Boys	42	12	4	58	244	105	12	315	676	104	37	4	26	171	3	...	3	100	64	1	...
Girls	1	4	2	7	4	14	8	1	27	2	9	5	...	16	7	...	6	...	2	1	...
Schools for Special Instruction.																					
1. Training Schools for Masters ... Lower Secondary	1	...	...	1	27	...	...	...	27	26	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	5	21	...	...
High Primary					12	...	...	...	12	10	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	8	2	...	...
2. Training Schools for Mistresses ... Lower Secondary	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	..	...	...
High Primary					...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
3. Schools of Art Examination ... First Grade					42	...	3	...	45	26	...	...	...	26	...	...	3	12	11	...	...
Second Grade	3	...	1	4	13	..	...	...	13	9	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	6	3	...	...
Third Grade					3	...	...	...	3	3	..	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
4. Schools of Engineering and Survey	1	..	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Police Schools ... ... Ameens ...					7	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	...
Prob. Ameens					7	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	..	7	...	...	...	2	4	1	..
Jamadars	1	...	...	1	33	...	...	...	33	33	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	4	29	...	...
Prob. Jamadars					5	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
Dafadars					7	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	...
6. Law Schools	1	...	...	1	85	...	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Agri. Horticultural Schools	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Sanskrit Schools.	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

General Table VII.—*Return showing the distribution of Local Board Expenditure in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* $\frac{1316\ Fasli.}{1906\text{-}1907.}$

Objects of Expenditure.	Expenditure of District Local Boards on Public Instruction.													
	In schools managed by District Local Boards.											In schools managed by			
	Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 30th Aban.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	State grants.	Local Cess.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.	Government.	Municipal Boards.	Private Associations.	Total Local Board Expenditure on Public Instruction.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.
Secondary Schools.														
School Education, General. — For boys. — High Schools	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	562	...	...	562
For boys. — Upper Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	624	...	...	624
For boys. — Lower do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	720	...	..	720
For girls. — High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls. — Upper Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls. — Lower do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total under Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,906	...	...	1,906
Primary Schools.														
For boys	503	23,130	20,712	17,694	504	95,314	84	...	...	95,902	2,045	...	...	97,947
For girls	22	1,199	1,103	887	...	7,705	...	...	...	7,705	...	...	...	7,705
Total under Secondary Schools	525	24,329	21,815	18,581	504	1,03,019	84	..	...	1,03,607	2,045	.	...	1,05,652
Schools for Special Instruction.														
School Education, Special. — Training Schools for Masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	4,516	...	...	4,516
Do. for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial Schools	1	50	41	38	...	1,202	...	...	...	1,202	5,544	...	...	6,746
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agri Horticultural Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,555	...	...	1,555
Total under Special Schools	1	50	41	38	...	1,202	...	...	...	1,202	11,615	...	...	12,817
Buildings and Repairs to Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	3,721	...	...		3,721	...	...	...	3,721
Furniture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	3,721	...	...	...	3,721	...	...	...	3,721
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,894
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,990
Scholarships	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,054	...	...	3,054
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	*558	...	...	...	558	60	...	...	618
Total	...	...	...	...	...	588	...	...	...	558	3,114	...	...	9,556
Grand Total	526	24,379	21,856	18,619	504	1,08,500	84	...	...	1,09,088	18,080	...	..	1,33,652

*(1) Rs. 283 was spent upon Physical apparatus purchased for Local Cess Schools, Warangal District, and Rs. 275 upon Prices.
*(2) Rs. 60 was paid to the Gymnastic Inspector of the Aurangabad High School.

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX A.

Table showing schools and scholars (for boys) in each District, under each agency in the year 1316 Fasli.

Subah.	Districts.	Agency.										Total.	
		Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.			
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Head-quarters ..	Hyderabad & Suburbs ...	13	2,486	...	...	1	146	31	4,384	3	176	48	7,192
	Total ...	13	2,486	...	...	1	146	31	4,384	3	176	48	7,192
Medak ...	Medak	13	1,382	14	700	...	...	10	397	..	...	37	2,479
	Nizamabad	7	729	34	1,572	...	...	1	59	...	...	42	2,340
	Mahbubnagar ...	10	1,396	12	670	...	...	20	655	1	109	43	2,830
	Nalgundah	11	1,275	34	1,199	...	...	18	563	...	...	63	3,037
	Total ...	41	4,782	94	4,141	...	...	49	1,654	1	109	185	10,686
Warangal ...	Warangal... ...	12	1,489	17	906	...	...	14	638	...	...	43	3,033
	Karimnagar ...	12	1,536	13	536	...	...	17	726	...	...	42	2,798
	Adalabad	7	733	7	176	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	909
	Atraf-e-baldah ...	...	...	...	...	9	610	...	...	...	...	9	610
	Total ...	31	3,758	37	1,618	9	610	31	1,364	...	...	108	7,350
Gulbargah ...	Gulbargah	12	1,785	45	2,329	5	815	2	55	...	...	64	4,984
	Raichur	11	1,537	36	2,180	...	...	1	62	...	...	48	3,779
	Oosmanabad... ..	7	876	35	1,870	2	256	...	...	...	...	44	3,002
	Bidar	6	1,194	24	1,017	7	222	1	34	...	...	38	2,467
	Total ...	36	5,392	140	7,396	14	1,293	4	151	...	...	194	14,232
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad... ...	14	1,675	74	2,929	3	329	8	420	4	378	103	5,731
	Parbhani	9	989	50	2,378	1	66	...	...	...	...	60	3,433
	Nander	9	991	60	2,308	...	...	2	102	...	...	71	3,401
	Bir	8	1,247	49	2,410	2	113	...	...	...	...	59	3,770
	Total ..	40	4,902	233	10,025	6	508	10	522	4	378	293	16,335
	Grand total ...	161	21,320	504	2,3180	30	2,557	125	8,075	8	663	828	55,795

Private Schools are not included in this Table.

APPENDIX A.

Table showing schools and scholars (for girls) in each District, under each agency in the year 1316, Fasli.

Subah.	District.	Agency.										Total.	
		Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.			
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Head-quarters	Hyderabad and Suburbs ...	1	58	...	...	...	...	18	1,893	6	721	25	2,672
	Total ...	1	58	...	...	...	...	18	1,893	6	721	25	2,672
Medak	Medak ...	1	75	2	81	...	...	2	60	...	...	5	216
	Nizamabad ...	...	...	3	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	122
	Mahbubnagar ...	5	159	...	...	...	...	2	51	...	...	7	213
	Nalgundah ...	...	...	3	180	...	...	1	32	...	...	4	212
	Total ...	6	234	8	383	...	...	5	146	...	...	19	763
Warangal	Warangal ...	1	77	5	290	...	...	1	26	...	...	7	393
	Karimnagar ...	...	...	1	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	39
	Adalabad ...	...	...	1	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	28
	Atraf-e-baldah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	77	7	357	...	...	1	26	...	...	9	460
Gulbargah	Gulbargah ...	...	...	...	...	1	117	6	221	...	...	7	338
	Raichur ...	...	...	1	46	...	...	2	49	...	...	3	95
	Oosmanabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	139	...	...	3	139
	Bidar... ...	1	176	3	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	348
	Total ...	1	176	4	218	1	117	11	409	...	...	17	910
Aurangabad	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	249	2	197	6	446
	Parbhani ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	80	...	...	2	80
	Nander ...	...	...	3	241	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	241
	Bir	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	3	241	...	...	6	329	2	197	11	767
	Grand total ...	9	545	22	1,199	1	117	41	2,803	8	918	81	5,582

Private Schools are not included in this Table.

APPENDIX B.

Table showing Fee Receipts in Public Schools in the Dominions in the year 1316 Fasli.

Class of institutions.			Agency.					Total.
			Government.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Aided.	Unaided.	
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Arts Colleges.								
University Education.	For boys	English	3,153 0 0	...	...	...	...	3,153 0 0
		Oriental	1,086 1 0	...	...	...	...	1,086 1 0
		Total Colleges	4,239 1 0	...	...	...	...	4,239 1 0
Secondary Schools.								
Education, General.	For boys	English High Schools	23,449 15 1	...	...	26,655 9 0	...	50,105 8 1
		Vernacular do. do.	934 12 6	...	...	2,000 0 0	...	2,934 12 6
		English Upper Middle Schools	5,386 0 8	...	1,057 14 0	9,571 0 10	2,768 6 0	18,783 5 6
		Vernacular do. do.	788 9 2	...	...	515 0 0	...	1,103 9 2
		English Lower Middle Schools	527 10 3	...	...	590 8 0	59 12 0	1,177 14 3
		Vernacular do. do.	2,198 9 0	...	172 10 6	359 0 0	163 8 0	2,893 11 6
		Total	33,285 8 8	...	1,230 8 6	39,491 1 10	2,991 10 0	76,998 13 0
	For girls	English High Schools	...	...	...	2,903 8 0	5,483 13 9	8,387 5 9
		Vernacular do. do.	...	—	...	...	...	...
		English Upper Middle Schools	1,241 0 0	...	...	500 4 0	1,997 8 0	3,738 12 0
		Vernacular do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...
		English Lower Middle Schools	...	...	...	24 2 6	...	24 2 6
		Vernacular do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	1,241 0 0	...	...	3,427 14 6	7,481 5 9	12,150 4 3
		Total Secondary Schools	34,526 8 8	...	1,230 8 6	42,919 0 4	10,472 15 9	89,149 1 3

School	*Primary Schools.*							
	For boys ... Upper Primary	7,239 2 10	177 13 9	500 13 5	1,133 9 0	33 7 0	9,084 14 0	
	For boys ... Lower do.	7 11 6	10,513 8 11	373 6 4	1,904 3 10	...	12,798 14 7	
	For girls ... Upper Primary	..	...	...	476 15 4	105 0 0	581 15 4	
	For girls ... Lower do.	..	7 0 0	...	221 2 0	...	228 2 0	
	Total Primary Schools	7,246 14 4	10,698 6 8	874 3 9	3,735 14 2	138 7 0	22,693 13 11	
	School for Special Instruction.							
School Education, Special.	Training Schools for Masters ...	1,459 15 0	...	...	...	...	1,459 15 0	
	Training do. for Mistresses ...	...	..	...	892 4 0	...	892 4 0	
	Industrial Schools	39 14 0	...	...	..	...	39 14 0	
	Engineering do.	951 0 0	...	...	...	...	951 0 0	
	Law Schools	10,655 0 0	...	...	...	...	10,655 0 0	
	Police Schools	3,447 3 11	...	...	...	...	3,447 3 11	
	Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Agri-Horticultural Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total Special Schools ...	16,553 0 11	...	..	892 4 0	...	17,445 4 11	
	Total Fee Receipts in Public Schools ...	62,565 8 11	10,698 6 8	2,104 12 3	47,547 2 6	10,611 6 9	1,33,527 5 1	

APPENDIX C.

Table showing total expenditure by each agency on Public Instruction in the Dominions in the year 1316 Fasli.

Head of charges.	Agency. Government.	Local Fund Boards.	Sharf-i-khas Deptt.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Remarks.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Direction	37,970 5 0	2,893 13 10	...	...	...	40,864 2 10	
Inspection	64,273 6 4	2,990 1 4	...	...	...	67,263 7 8	
Arts Colleges.							
University Education. — For boys ... English	75,487 5 11	...	...	...	...	75,487 5 11	
University Education. — For boys ... Oriental ...	11,582 2 8	...	...	...	...	11,582 2 8	
University Education. — For boys ... Total ...	87,069 8 7	...	...	...	...	87,069 8 7	
Secondary Schools.							
Education, General. — For boys ... High Schools ...	(1) 95,115 13 3	...	...	78,737 7 6	...	1,73,853 4 9	
Education, General. — For boys ... Upper Middle Schools...	(2) 54,304 14 7	...	*9,460 7 6	38,764 14 11	6,036 1 8	1,08,565 6 8	*Includes Rs. 547-10-8 from State Revenue.
Education, General. — For boys ... Lower do. ...	(3) 36,510 12 9	...	1,863 10 9	5,225 0 0	10,398 7 2	54,497 14 8	
Education, General. — For boys ... Total ...	1,85,931 8 7	...	11,324 2 3	1,22,727 6 5	16,934 8 10	3,36,917 10 1	
Education, General. — For girls ... High Schools ...	...	...	...	7,500 12 0	9,024 6 3	16,525 2 3	
Education, General. — For girls ... Upper Middle Schools.	11,539 3 0	...	...	7,560 0 0	9,038 10 0	28,137 13 0	
Education, General. — For girls ... Lower do. ...	...	...	...	1,967 5 3	...	1 967 5 3	
Education, General. — For girls ... Total ...	11,539 3 0	..	...	17,028 1 3	18,063 0 3	46,630 4 6	
Education, General. — Total under Secondary Schools ..	1,97,470 11 7	...	11,324 2 3	1,39,755 7 8	34,997 9 1	3,83,547 14 7	
Primary Schools.							
Education, General. — For boys ... Upper Primary ...	(4) 73,495 3 9	2,184 12 11	6,183 4 7	5,064 6 5	280 0 0	87,507 11 8	
Education, General. — For boys ... Lower do. ...	(5) 228 0 0	†93,717 3 6	3,151 13 8	17,327 14 0	...	1,14,424 15 2	†Includes Rs. 504 5-2 spent from State Revenue and Rs. 84-0 0 from Fee Receipts of Government schools.
Education, General. — For boys ... Total ...	73,723 3 9	95,902 0 5	9,635 2 3	22,392 4 5	280 0 0	2,01,932 10 10	

School	For girls ... Upper Primary ...	1,910 9 2	963 4 0	...	14,114 11 5	4,987 2 0	*21,975 10 7	
	Lower do. ...	1,091 2 0	6,741 7 7	394 4 6	8,326 3 2	...	16,553 1 3	
	Total ...	3,001 11 2	7,704 11 7	394 4 6	22,440 14 7	4,987 2 0	38,528 11 10	
	Total under Primary Schools ..	76,724 14 11	1,03,606 12 0	10,029 6 9	44,833 3 0	5,267 2 0	2,40,461 6 8	
	Schools for Special Instruction.							
School Education, Special.	Training Schools for Masters ...							
	Do. do. Mistresses ...	(6) 11,848 0 6	...	...	...	...	11,848 0 6	
	Industrial Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	8,665 14 0	
	Engineering Schools ...	(7) 13,927 3 2	1,201 15 2	...	8,665 14 0	...	31,383 2 4	
	Law Schools	4,656 3 4	...	...	...	31,383 2 4	46,512 4 8	
	Police Schools ...	4,428 0 0	...	...	...	...	4,656 3 4	
	Agri-Horticultural Schools ...	3,261 2 0	...	...	...	...	4,428 0 0	
	Sanskrit Schools ...	(8) 2,035 1 8	...	...	...	...	3,261 2 0	
		...	...	...	...	...	2,035 1 8	
	Total under Special Schools ...	46,155 10 8	1,201 15 2	...	1,020 0 0	...	1,020 0 0	
					9,685 14 0	31,383 2 4	82,426 10 2	
	Miscellaneous.							
	Government Examinations ...							
	University Examinations ...	5,441 11 11	...	...	...	...	5,441 11 11	
	Buildings	674 15 10	...	...	...	...	674 15 10	
	Repairs to Buildings	1,109 8 0	2,771 8 4	...	...	500 0 0	4,381 0 4	
	Furniture	3,633 11 3	950 0 11	...	...	...	4,583 12 2	
	Scholarships	10,370 0 0	...	...	...	...	13,269 13 5	
	Libraries	(9) 35,151 3 9	3,053 13 8	226 5 6	1,814 13 5	1,085 0 0	41,657 2 11	
	Gymnastic Instruction	11,812 0 8	...	...	280 0 0	2,945 12 0	11,812 0 8	
	Boarding Schools	2,621 9 6	343 2 0	...	...	...	3,204 11 6	
	Prizes	(10) 5,219 12 0	...	...	...	240 0 0	5,219 12 9	
	Rewards to Authors	1,297 8 6	275 0 0	...	...	...	2,382 7 0	
	Travelling allowances to masters ...	385 9 2	...	...	562 15 0	247 0 0	385 9 6	
	Garden allowances	13 15 0	...	...	...	...	13 15 2	
	Miscellaneous	60 0 0	...	...	...	...	60 0 0	
		* 37,398 12 6	...	...	...	...	37,398 12 6	
	Total under Miscellaneous ...	1,15,190 6 10	7,393 8 11	226 5 6	2,657 12 5	5,017 12 0	1,30,485 13 8	
	Grand total ...	6,18,354 15 11	1,18,086 3 3	21,579 14 6	1,96,932 5 1	76,665 9 5	10,32,119 0 2	

1 Includes Rs.562-7-8 spent from Local Cess.
2 Do. 624-1-8 do.
3 Do. 720-0-0 do.
4 Do. 1,949-0-3 do.
5 Do. 96-0-0 do.
6 Do. 4,516-1-0 do.
7 Do. 5,544-6-4 do.
8 Do. 1,555-1-8 do.
9 Do. 115-10-9 spent from Sarf-i-khas Revenue and Rs. 3,967-1-4 from the Fee Fund.
10 Excluding the amounts spent upon Furniture.

* Details as follows:—

a	Grant to the Aligarh College	Rs. 27,840-0-0
b	Do. do. Deoband school	1,754-0-0
c	Do. do. Darootool Muareef.	6,000-0-0
d	Subscription &c. to the Masheer-i-Deccan	1,398-5-0
e	Subscription &c. to the Wesleyan Mission	200-0-0
f	Salary of the teacher in the Malakpet school	200-0-0
g	Salary of the gymnast of the Raichur school	5-2-6
h	Tax for the Masheerabad Govt. School building	1-5-0
	Total Rs.	37,398 12-6

APPENDIX D.

Table showing different sources from which the Departmental expenditure is met in the year 1316 Fasli.

Class of institutions.	State Revenue.	Fee Fund (State).	Local Cess.	Sair-i-khas Revenue.	Total.	Remarks.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction.						
University Education. — Arts Colleges. — For boys .. English Colleges	75,151 5 11	336 0 0	...	...	75,487 5 11	
For boys .. Oriental Colleges	11,582 2 8	...	...	...	11,582 2 8	
Total Colleges ..	86,733 8 7	336 0 0	...	...	87,069 8 7	
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys ... High Schools	93,318 0 3	1,235 5 4	562 7 8	...	95,115 13 3	
For boys ... Upper Middle Schools	53,507 15 6	720 8 1	624 1 8	8,912 12 10	63,765 6 1	
For boys ... Lower Middle Schools	35,250 12 9	540 0 0	720 0 0	1,863 10 9	38,374 7 6	
Total ...	1,82,076 12 6	2,495 13 5	1,906 9 4	10,776 7 7	1,97,255 10 10	
For girls ... High Schools	..	...	...	...	...	
For girls ... Upper Middle Schools	8 531 3 0	3,008 0 0	...	...	11,539 3 0	
For girls ... Lower Middle Schools	...	...	..	...	...	
Total ...	8,531 3 0	3,008 0 0	...	...	11,539 3 0	
Total Secondary Schools ...	1,90,607 15 6	5,503 13 5	1,906 9 4	10,776 7 7	2,08,794 13 10	
Primary Schools. — For boys ... Upper Primary Schools	70,292 13 5	1,253 6 1	4,133 13 2	6,483 4 7	82,163 5 3	
For boys ... Lower Primary Schools	540 3 2	180 0 0	93,224 14 4	3,151 13 8	97,097 1 2	
Total ...	70,833 2 7	1,433 6 1	97,358 11 6	9,635 2 3	1,79,260 6 5	
For girls ... Upper Primary Schools	1,730 9 2	180 0 0	963 4 0	...	2,873 13 2	
For girls ... Lower Primary Schools	1,091 2 0	...	6,741 7 7	394 4 6	8,226 14 1	
Total ...	2,821 11 2	180 0 0	7,704 11 7	394 4 6	11,100 11 3	
Total Primary Schools ...	73,654 13 9	1,613 6 1	1,05,063 7 1	10,029 6 9	1,90,361 1 8	

	Schools for Special Instruction.						
School Education, Special.	Training Schools for Masters	6,210 7 6	1,121 5 0	4,516 4 0	...	11,848 0 6	
	Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	
	Industrial Schools	8,262 12 10	120 0 0	6,746 5 6	...	15,129 2 4	
	Engineering Schools	4,656 3 4	...	...	...	4,656 3 4	
	Law Schools	4,428 0 0	...	...	...	4,428 0 0	
	Police Schools	3,261 2 0	...	...	...	3,261 2 0	
	Agri-Horticultural Schools	480 0 0	...	1,555 1 8	...	2,035 1 8	
	Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total Special Schools ...	27,298 9 8	1,241 5 0	12,817 11 2	...	41,357 9 10	
	Total Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction ...	3,78,294 15 6	8,694 8 6	1,19,787 11 7	20,805 14 4	5,27,583 1 11	
	Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction.						
	Direction	37,946 5 0	24 0 0	2,893 13 10	...	40,864 2 10	
	Inspection	63,073 6 6	1,199 15 10	2,990 1 4	...	67,263 7 8	
	Buildings	1,109 8 0	...	2,771 8 4	...	3,881 0 4	
	Repairs to Buildings	3,613 11 3	...	950 0 11	...	4,583 12 2	
	Furniture	10,370 0 0	...	..	...	10,370 0 0	
	Government Examinations	1,120 0 10	4,321 11 11	...	...	5,441 11 11	
	University Examinations	674 15 0	—	...	...	674 15 10	
	Scholarships	31,068 7 8	3,967 0 9	3,053 13 8	342 0 3	38,431 6 4	
	Grants in aid to Schools	*92,453 11 8	...	4,928 8 8	299 12 3	97,682 0 7	
	Libraries	11,080 0 8	732 0 0	...	...	11,812 0 8	
	Gymnastic Instruction	2,621 9 6	...	343 2 0	...	2,964 11 6	
	Boarding Schools	...	5,219 12 9	...	...	5,219 12 9	
	Prizes	1,297 8 0	...	275 0 0	...	1,572 8 0	
	Travelling allowance to masters	13 15 2	...	...	...	13 15 2	
	Rewards to Authors	385 9 6	...	...	...	385 9 6	
	Garden allowances	60 0 0	...	...	...	60 0 0	
	Miscellaneous	†406 7 6	1,398 5 0	...	...	1,804 12 6	
	Total Indirect Expenditure on Public Instructon ...	2,57,315 4 3	16,862 14 3	18,206 0 9	641 12 6	2,93,025 15 9	
	Grand total ...	6,35,610 3 9	25,557 6 9	1,37,993 12 4	21,447 10 10	8,20,609 1 8	

*Includes the following items spent upon foreign grants :—

		Rs.
1	Aligarh College ...	27,840
2	Deoband School ...	1,754
3	Dairootool Mareef ..	6,000
	Total Rs. ...	35,594

†Details as follows :—

	Rs.	a.	p.		
Subscription to the Wesleyan Mission Schools...	200	0	0	Rs. a. p. 406 7 6	From Fee Fund.
Salary of a teacher in the Malakpet School ...	200	0	0		
Salary of Gymnastic teacher in the Raichur School ...	5	2	6		
Municipal tax to the Masheerabad Government School building...	1	5	0		
Subscription to the Masheer Deccan ...	1,230	0	0		
Postage expenses to the Masheer Deccan ...	168	5	0		
Total ...	1,804	12	6		

APPENDIX E.

Table showing results of the B. A. and F. A. Examinations of the Nizam College in the Madras University in the year 1316 Fasli.

Name of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed in			Percentage of passes to number examined.	Remarks.
			First Class.	Second Class.	Third Class.		
B. A. English Language Division	7	7	...	1	2	42·8	
B. A. Second Language Division	5	5	...	1	4	100·0	
B. A. Science Division in ... i History	3	3	...	3	...	100·0	
B. A. Science Division in ... ii Mathematics	1	1	...	...	1	100·0	
B. A. Science Division in ... iii Science	2	2	...	...	...		
First-in-Arts Examination	13	13	...	4	...	30·7	

APPENDIX F.

Table showing expenditure of the Colleges in the year 1316 *Fasli.*

Name of College.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance	Total nominal cost.	Cost apportioned to School Department rateably on the time devoted by the College Staff.	Actual cost of the College.	Actual cost on teaching only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.
Nizam College	47	32	82,172 11 11	25,421 11 8	56,751 0 3	47,546 9 0	3,153 0 0	44,393 9 6	1,387 4 6
Oriental College	141	89	13,218 2 8	1,905 9 9	11,312 8 11	9,194 6 3	1,086 1 0	8,108 5 3	91 1 8

APPENDIX G.

Table showing expenditure &c., of Government High Schools in the Dominions in the year 1316 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government	Cost to Government per pupil.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Head-quarters	Madrasa-i-Aliya	89	70	35,626 8 2	21,645 10 0	11,450 0 0	10,195 10 0	145 10 5
	Chadarghat Govt. High School ...	315	182	16,264 8 10	14,171 8 10	4,641 12 0	9,529 12 10	52 5 9
	City Govt. High School	370	309	13,906 5 4	11,465 5 4	4,352 0 0	7,113 5 4	23 0 4
	Darool Uloom	331	252	11,392 2 7	9,904 13 1	934 12 6	8,970 0 7	35 9 9
Warangal	Warangal High School	173	12[illegible]	8,730 10 10	7,520 8 8	638 5 6	6,882 3 2	54 9 11
Gulbargah	Bidar High School	385	262	6,474 2 8	5,259 10 5	752 6 6	4,507 3 11	17 3 3
	Gulbargah High School	231	177	10,494 3 5	8,928 7 7	557 2 1	8,371 5 6	41 [illegible] 0
Aurangabad	Aurangabad High School	181	118	9,451 13 10	7,311 7 3	1,05[illegible] 5 0	6 253 2 3	52 10 9
	Total ..	2,075	1,496	1,12,340 7 8	86,207 7 2	24,384 11 7	61,822 11 7	41 5 2

APPENDIX H.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Aided and Unaided High Schools in the Dominions in the year 1316 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number or rolls.	Average attendance	Total expenditure.	Expenditure or tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Cost to Committee of Management per pupil.
	Aided Schools.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Head-quarters ...	Madrasa-i-Aizza	112	80	17,743 14 0	16,484 6 0	11,050 0 0	8,400 0 0	105 0 0	206 0 11
	Madrasa Nizamiah	400	300	10,400 0 0	9,500 0 0	2,000 0 0	8,400 0 0	28 0 0	31 10 8
	All Saint's Institution	318	270	24,654 3 8	14,244 0 0	2,408 0 0	3,600 0 0	13 5 8	52 12 1
	Mahbub College	664	537	18,075 0 4	15,398 14 4	10,361 1 0	2,400 0 0	4 7 6	28 10 10
	St. George's Grammar School	61	50	9,617 4 0	7,489 8 0	2,836 8 0	2,370 0 0	47 6 5	149 12 8
	St. George's Girl's Seminary	77	60	7,707 12 0	6,205 0 0	2,903 8 0	2,370 0 0	39 8 0	103 6 8
	Total ...	1,632	1,297	88,198 2 0	69,321 12 4	31,559 1 0	27,510 0 0	21 3 9	53 7 2
	Unaided Schools.								
Head-quarters ...	St. Ann's Convent	170	125	9,479 6 3	534 0 0	5,483 13 9	...	...	4 4 4

N.B.—1. "Cost to Government per pupil" in Aided schools is found by dividing the "Net cost to Government" shown in column 8 of this Table with the "Average attendance" shown in column 4 of this Table.

2. "Cost to Committee of Management per pupil" in Aided schools in found by dividing the "Cost of tuition" shown in column 6 of this Table with the "Average Attendance" shown in column 4 of this Table.

3. "Cost to Committee of Management per pupil" in Unaided schools is found by dividing the "Cost on tuition" shown in column 6 of this Table with the "Average Attendance" shown in column 4 of this Table.

APPENDIX I.

Results of individual Institutions in the Madras University Matriculation Examination (Government, Aided and Unaided) in the years 1315 and 1316 Fasli.

Name of school.	1315 Fasli.					1316 Fasli.				
	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passed.		Percentage of passes.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Passed.		Percentage of passes.
			First Class.	Second Class.				First Class.	Second Class.	
Government Institutions.										
Madrasa-i-Aliya	24	22	...	...	...	15	14	...	2	14·2
Chadarghat Government High School ..	22	22	...	4	18·1	21	20	...	1	5 0
City Government High School	9	9	...	1	11·1	9	9	...	1	11·1
Bidar Government High School ..	5	5	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...
Warangal Government High School ...	5	4	...	2	50·0	...	...	...	...	...
Gulbargah Government High School ...	5	5	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...
Aurangabad Government High School ...	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	74	70	...	7	10 0	51	49	...	4	8·1
Aided Institutions.										
All Saint's Institution	11	10	...	2	20·0	8	8	...	4	50·0
St. George's Grammar School	3	3	...	1	33·3	2	2	...	1	50.0
Mahbub College	21	20	...	4	20·0	20	20	...	12	60·0
Total ...	35	33	...	7	21·2	30	30	...	17	56·6
Unaided Institutions.										
St. Ann's Convent	5	5	...	1	20 0	2	1	...	...	...
Total ...	5	5	...	1	20·0	2	1	..	...	...
Grand total ...	114	108	...	15	13·9	83	80	...	21	26·2

N. B.—The results of candidates privately appeared, are not included in this Table. Details of Private candidates are as follows :—

Number of candidates registered	30
Number of candidates examined	28
Number of candidates passed (in Second Class)	5

APPENDIX J.

Table showing Middle Schools for boys under each agency in different Subahs in the year 1316 Fasli.

Agency.	Grade.	Whether English or Vernacular.	Head-quarters		Medak Subah.		Warangal Subah.		Gulburgah Subah.		Aurangabad Subah		Total.	
			Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Government.	Upper Middle ...	English	1	172	4	744	...	..	1	199	7	956	13	2,071
		Vernacular	...	...	1	219	3	593	...	...	...	..	4	812
	Lower Middle ..	English	...	...	3	741	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	741
		Vernacular	...	...	1	120	2	475	9	1,529	7	855	19	2,979
Sharf-i-khas.	Upper Middle ...	English	1	146	...	...	...	...	2	342	..	...	3	488
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower Middle ...	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	235	...	...	1	235
Aided.	Upper Middle ...	English	8	1,470	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1,470
		Vernacular	1	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	88
	Lower Middle ...	English	2	266	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	266
		Vernacular	2	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	228
Unaided.	Upper Middle ...	English	2	143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	143
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower Middle ...	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	352	3	352
		Vernacular	...	...	1	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	109
Total ...	Upper Middle ...	English	12	1,931	4	744	...	...	3	541	7	956	26	4,172
		Vernacular	1	88	1	219	3	593	...	...	...	...	5	900
	Lower Middle ...	English	2	266	3	741	...	...	...	...	3	352	8	1,359
		Vernacular	2	228	2	229	2	475	10	1,764	7	855	23	3,551
	Grand total ...	English	14	2,197	7	1,485	...	...	3	541	10	1,308	34	5,531
		Vernacular	3	316	3	448	5	1,068	10	1,764	7	855	28	4,451
		Total ...	17	2,513	10	1,933	5	1,068	13	2,305	17	2,163	62	9,982

APPENDIX J.—(*concluded*).

Table showing Middle Schools for girls under each agency in different Subahs in the year 1316 Fasli.

Agency	Grade.	Whether English or Vernacular	Head-quarters.		Medak Subah.		Warangal Subah.		Gulburgah Subah.		Aurangabad Subah.		Total.	
			Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Government.	Upper Middle	English	1	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	58
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower Middle	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sarf-i-khas	Upper Middle	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower Middle	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided ...	Upper Middle	English	1	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	118
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower Middle	English	1	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	70
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided ...	Upper Middle	English	3	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	172
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower Middle	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	Upper Middle	English	5	348	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	348
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower Middle	English	1	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	70
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total		English	6	418	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	418
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	6	418	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	418

APPENDIX K.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle Schools at Head-quarters in the year 1316 Fasli.

District.	Taluk.	Whether school is Anglo-Vernacular or Vernacular.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
						Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
			Upper Middle School for boys and girls.							
Hyderabad ...	.....	Anglo-Vernacular ...	Residency Middle School	172	150	4,368 5 3	4,045 5 11	1,583 12 0	2,461 9 11	16 6 7
			Zenana School	58	37	11,518 7 0	8,754 0 0	1,241 0 0	7,513 0 0	203 0 10
			*Golconda Middle School	146	110	1,914 15 9	1,847 15 9	322 0 0	1,525 15 9	13 14 0
			Total ...	376	297	17,801 12 0	14,647 5 8	3,146 12 0	11,500 9 8	38 11 7

**Sarf-i-khas School.*

N.B.—"Cost to Government per pupil" is found by dividing the "Net cost Government" in column 10 of this Table with the "Average attendance" shown in column 6 of this Table.

APPENDIX K.—(*continued*).

Table showing expenditure, etc., of Government Middle Schools in the Medak Subah in the year 1316 Fasli.

District.	Taluck.	Whether schools is Anglo-Vernaclar or Vernacular.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expendiure	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Goverment per pupil.
		Upper Middle Schools for boys.				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Nizamabad ...	Nizamabad ..	Anglo-Vernacular	Nizamabad ..	160	130	4,227 3 6	3,994 9 0	322 15 0	3,671 10 0	28 3 10
Mahbubnagar ...	Mukthal ...	do.	Narayenpet ...	174	143	3,937 11 2	3,709 12 2	199 3 8	3,510 8 6	24 8 9
	Mahbubnagar ...	do.	Mahbubnagar ...	217	147	2,887 8 8	2,704 8 8	337 6 0	2,367 2 8	16 1 7
	Makthal ...	do,	Makthal ...	193	140	1,893 4 0	1,746 4 0	119 0 6	1,627 3 6	11 9 11
Medak ...	Medak ..	Vernacular	Medak ...	219	164	3,314 1 8	2,907 5 2	230 9 0	2,676 12 2	16 5 2
		Lower Middle Schools for boys.								
Nalgundah ...	Nalgundah ...	Anglo-Vernacular	Nalgundah ...	277	194	2,810 2 2	2,442 7 3	204 10 0	2,237 13 3	9 13 8
	Bhongir ...	do.	Bhongir ...	268	227	1,950 8 8	1,827 8 8	187 12 6	1,639 12 2	7 3 6
	Jangaon ...	Vernacular	Chiryal ..	120	98	1,382 9 4	1,268 0 0	47 13 0	1,220 3 0	12 7 0
Mahbubnagar ..	Pargi ...	Anglo-Vernacular	Mogalgidda ...	196	156	1,208 11 1	1,103 3 9	135 3 9	963 0 0	4 15 0
			Total ..	1,824	1,399	23,611 12 3	21,703 10 8	1,784 9 5	19,919 1 3	14 3 9

N. B.—"Cost to Government per pupil" is found by dividing "the net cost to Government" in column 10 of this Table with the "Average attendance" shown in column 6 of this Table.

APPENDIX K.—*(continued).*

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle Schools in the Warangal Subah in the year 1316 Fasli.

District.	Taluk.	Whether school is Anglo-Vernacular or Vernacular.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
		Upper Middle	*Schools for boys.*			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Warangal ...	Warangal		Mathwada ...	200	200	3,923 7 4	3,667 11 4	200 1 10	3,267 9 6	16 5 4
Karimnagar ...	Karimnagar	Vernacular ...	Karimnagar ...	221	187	2,779 8 8	2,188 5 0	260 14 6	2,227 6 6	11 14 6
	Mahadevpur		Manthani ...	172	132	2,049 10 2	1,854 4 10	96 15 10	1,757 5 0	13 5 0
		Lower Middle	*Schools for boys.*							
Warangal ...	Khamam	Vernacular ...	Khamam ...	269	145	2,508 2 4	2,397 2 4	156 8 0	2,240 10 4	15 7 2
Adalabad ..	Nirmal		Nirmal ...	206	175	723 15 6	589 8 2	100 10 2	488 14 0	2 12 8
			Total ...	1,068	839	11,984 12 0	10,796 15 8	815 2 4	9,981 13 4	11 14 4

N. B.—"Cost to Government per pupil" is found by dividing the "Net cost to Government" in column 10 of this Table with the "Average attendance" shown in column 6 of this Table.

APPENDIX K.—(*continued*).

Table showing expenditure etc., of Government Middle Schools in the Gulbargah Subah in the year 1316 Fasli.

District.	Taluk.	Whether school is Anglo-Vernacular or Vernacular.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
		Upper Middle	*Schools for boys.*			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Raichur	Raichur	Anglo-Vernacular.	Raichur ...	199	178	4,863 5 0	4,383 2 4	475 10 6	3,907 7 10	21 15 2
Gulbargah	Shorapoor	do.	†Shorapoor ...	191	156	3,666 7 0	3,425 7 0	290 3 0	3,135 4 0	20 1 6
Osmanabad	Osmanabad	do.	*Osmanabad ...	151	122	4,045 6 3	3,674 6 4	445 11 0	3,228 11 4	26 7 5
		Lower Middle	*Schools for boys.*							
Gulbargah ...	Gulbargah	Vernacular.	Gulbargah ...	158	127	2,121 2 4	1,800 4 4	125 6 0	1,674 14 4	14 5 0
	Yadgir	do.	Gurmatkal ...	209	146	2,025 0 9	1,857 0 0	116 5 6	1,740 10 6	11 14 9
		do.	Yadgir ...	228	145	1,640 2 0	1,479 0 6	157 5 0	1,321 11 6	9 1 10
	Shapoor	do.	*Shahpoor ...	225	197	1,863 10 9	1,689 11 0	172 10 6	1,517 0 6	7 11 2
Raichur	Lingsugar	do.	Lingsugur ...	164	117	1,872 0 3	1,706 8 3	177 7 0	1,529 1 3	13 1 1
Osmanabad ...	Ausa	do.	*Ausa* ...	133	111	1,372 13 0	1,240 9 0	78 6 6	1,162 2 6	10 7 6
		do.	Latur ...	151	130	2,577 1 0	2,238 0 4	100 14 0	2,137 2 4	15 7 0
	Tuljapur	do.	Tuljapur ...	84	65	2,194 2 1	2,006 14 1	118 6 6	1,888 7 7	29 0 10
Bidar	Bidar	do.	Kohir ...	190	97	2,187 9 5	2,054 10 5	108 10 6	1,945 15 11	20 0 11
	Udgir	do.	Udgir ...	212	172	2,228 5 3	2,096 5 3	180 2 6	1,916 2 9	11 2 3
			Total —	2,305	1,763	32,657 1 1	29,651 14 10	2,547 2 6	27,104 12 4	15 6 0

**Sarf-i-khas Schools.*

N. B.—"Cost to Government per pupil" is found by dividing the "Net cost to Government" in column 10 of this Table with the "Average attendance" shown in column 6 of this Table

APPENDIX K.—(*concluded*).

Table showing expenditure, etc., of Government Middle Schools in the Aurangabad Subah in the year 1316 Fasli.

District.	Talook.	Whether schools is Anglo-Vernaclar or Vernacular	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expendiure	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Goverment.	Cost to Goverment per pupil.
		Upper Middle	*Schools for boys.*			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Aurangabad ...	Jalna	Anglo-Vernacular.	Jalna ...	182	132	3,752 7 10	3,200 7 10	320 2 0	2,880 5 10	21 13 1
	Paithan	Do.	Paithan ...	73	62	2,825 5 4	2,536 7 6	195 1 8	2,341 5 10	27 12 2
Bir	Bir	Do.	Bir ...	137	122	4,136 4 6	3,527 8 6	433 8 4	3,094 0 2	25 5 9
	Mominabad	Do.	Mominabad ...	205	152	3,330 4 9	2,956 4 9	294 11 0	2,661 9 9	17 8 2
Parbhani	Parbhani	Do.	Parbhani ...	123	113	2,433 8 9	2,235 12 9	393 15 8	1,841 13 1	16 4 9
	Hingoli	Do.	Hingoli ...	159	131	2,398 13 5	2,200 13 5	425 2 8	1,775 10 9	13 8 10
Nander	Nander	Do.	Nander ..	77	77	3,367 6 9	2,784 6 11	285 7 8	2,498 15 3	32 7 3
		Lower Middle	*Schools for boys.*							
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad	Vernacular.	Aurangabad ...	73	52	1,884 6 3	1,711 2 1	99 6 8	1,611 11 5	30 15 10
	Vijapoor	Do.	Vijapoor ...	119	90	1,027 0 0	955 15 9	141 6 4	814 9 5	9 0 9
Bir	Mominabad	Do.	Parli ...	227	159	1,078 10 4	955 0 8	130 6 4	824 10 4	5 2 11
Parbhani	Basmat	Do	Basmat ...	67	54	1,057 12 2	923 2 6	71 4 8	851 13 10	15 12 0
	Pathri	Do.	Manvat ...	125	85	903 12 6	788 3 0	117 3 8	670 15 4	7 12 8
Nander	Deglur	Do.	Deglur ..	191	136	1,043 8 2	871 15 2	117 14 8	754 0 6	5 8 8
	Kandhar	Do.	Mukhed ..	53	37	949 0 4	869 6 10	53 0 0	816 6 10	22 1 0
			Total ...	1,811	1,403	30,138 5 1	26,516 11 8	3,078 11 4	23,438 0 4	16 11 3

N.B.—"Cost to Government per pupil" is found by dividing the "Net cost to Government" in column 10 of this Table with the "Average attendance" shown in column 6 of this Table.

APPENDIX L.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Aided Middle Schools in the Dominions in the year 1316 Fasli.

Subah.	Whether school is Anglo Vernacular or Vernacular.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Cost to Committee of Management per pupil.
		Upper Middle Schools for boys and girls.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Head-quarters.	Anglo-Vernacular ...	Mufid-ul-Anam	359	310	10,876 5 3	4,028 14 0	2,793 8 0	1,062 14 5	3 6 10	12 15 11
		Bolarum A. V. School	197	150	3,766 15 5	3,038 1 2	1,874 4 0	900 0 0	6 0 0	20 4 1
		Prof. Orp. and Brigade School... ...	94	86	9,890 3 6	4,466 0 0	2,112 4 4	300 0 0	3 7 10	51 14 11
		Madrasa Islamiah	162	100	3,696 7 10	2,863 7 7	1,183 7 0	1,200 0 0	12 0 0	28 10 2
		Dharmavant A. V. School	127	80	3,420 0 0	2,860 0 0	...	690 0 0	7 8 0	35 12 0
		S. P. G. A. V. School...	194	130	2,429 3 0	2,260 15 0	824 5 6	300 0 0	2 4 11	17 6 3
		Vedic Dharma Prakasika ...	277	160	2,671 5 10	2,188 8 3	...	900 0 0	5 10 0	13 10 10
		Wesl. Miss. Ghasmandi School ...	110	77	1,786 4 0	1,476 0 0	783 4 0	300 0 0	3 14 4	19 2 8
		*Elizabeth K. Stanley Girls school ...	118	94	7,610 0 0	7,024 0 0	500 4 0	1,200 0 0	12 12 3	74 11 6
		Madrasa Ansaria	88	55	609 0 0	576 0 0	315 0 0	187 14 4	3 6 8	10 7 7
		Lower Middle Schools for boys and girls.								
Head-quarters.	Anglo-Vernacular ...	Madrasa Hashemiah	144	100	1,253 0 0	911 0 0	472 4 0	480 0 0	4 12 10	9 1 9
		St. Mary's School	122	100	1,470 0 0	1,425 0 0	118 4 0	180 0 0	1 12 10	14 4 0
		*S. P. G. Girls' School	70	50	1,967 5 3	821 8 0	24 2 6	216 0 0	4 5 1	16 6 11
	Vernacular	Madrasa Bazaari Ghausi	99	94	1,283 0 0	1,080 0 0	83 0 0	1,200 0 0	12 12 3	11 7 10
		Madrasa Ghousia	129	100	1,268 0 0	937 0 0	276 0 0	600 0 0	6 0 0	9 5 11
		Total ...	2,290	1,686	53,927 2 1	35,956 6 0	11,359 15 4	9,626 12 9	5 11 4	21 5 3

*Girls Schools.

N.B.—' Net cost to Government" shown in column 9 of this Table, means the amount of grant paid by the Department to the Aided Schools.

APPENDIX M.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Unaided Middle Schools in the Dominions in the year 1316 Fasli.

Subah.	Whether school is Anglo-Vernacular or Vernacular.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Cost to Committee of Management per pupil,
					Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
		Upper Middle Schools for boys and girls.						
Head-quarters	Anglo-Vernacular ...	American Baptist Mission School, Secunderabad.	81	69	3,844 3 8	965 1 10	225 14 0	13 15 10
	Do. ...	Alexandra Boarding Institution	62	56	2,548 15 0	996 0 0	2,542 8 0	17 12 7
	Do. ...	*The Most Holy Rosary	79	60	2,678 0 0	2,072 0 0	722 0 0	34 8 6
	Do. ...	*St. Joseph's Orphanage	72	70	4,902 14 0	230 0 0	438 8 0	3 4 7
	Do. ...	*Miss Stuart's School	21	16	1,922 0 0	1,270 0 0	837 0 0	79 6 0
		Total ...	315	271	15,896 0 8	5,533 1 10	4,765 14 0	20 6 8
		Lower Middle Schools for boys.						
Medak ..	Vernacular ...	American Baptist Mission School, Mahbubnagar	109	84	4,994 7 2	984 0 0	59 12 0	11 11 5
Aurangabad...	Anglo-Vernacular ...	Aurangabad Cantonment School	102	85	2,076 0 0	1,980 0 0	86 0 0	23 4 9
	Do. ...	Aurangabad Cantt. Mission Boarding School ...	91	78	2,100 0 0	1,680 0 0	...	21 8 7
	Do. ...	Kadarabad Mission Boarding School ...	159	138	2,100 0 0	1,812 0 0	77 8 0	13 2 1
		Total ...	461	385	11,270 7 2	6,456 0 0	223 4 0	16 12 4

B.—"Cost to Committee of Management per pupil" is found by dividing the "Cost on tuition" shwon in column 7 of this Table with the "Average attendance" shown in column 5 of this Table.

** Girls Schools.*—These schools are under the inspection of the Inspector of Local European Aided Schools at Head-quarters appointed by the Honourable the Resident.

APPENDIX

Table showing Primary Schools for boys and scholars under in the year

Subah.	District.	Schools and Scholars under Public Management.													
		Government.				Local Fund				Sarf-a-khas.				Total.	
		Upper Primary.		Lower Primary.		Upper Primary.		Lower Primary.		Upper Primary.		Lower Primary			
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Hd.-quarters	Hyderabad and Suburbs ...	1	277	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	277
Medak ...	Medak ...	12	1,163	...	...	..	...	14	700	...	...	...	...	26	1,863
	Nizamabad ...	6	569	...	...	...	...	33	1,522	...	...	...	...	39	2,091
	Mahbubnagar ...	6	616	...	...	...	...	12	670	...	...	...	...	18	1,286
	Nalgundah ..	8	610	...	...	...	...	34	1,199	...	...	..	...	42	1,809
Waraugal	Warangal . .	7	638	2	209	...	..	17	906	...	...	...	...	26	1,753
	Karimnagar ...	10	1,143	...	...	...	...	13	536	...	...	...	...	23	1,679
	Adalabad ...	6	527	...	...	...	...	7	176	...	...	...	...	13	703
	Atraf-e-baldah ...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	84	8	526	9	610
Gulbargah	Gulbargah ...	8	959	...	...	1	85	44	2,244	3	389	...	...	56	3,677
	Raichur . .	9	1,174	...	...	1	138	35	2,042	...	...	...	...	45	3,354
	Osmanabad ...	4	508	...	...	...	...	35	1,870	1	105	...	...	40	2,483
	Bidar ...	3	407	...	...	2	204	22	813	...	...	7	222	34	1,646
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad ...	1	762	...	...	...	...	74	2,929	2	252	1	77	84	4,020
	Bir ...	5	678	...	...	...	..	49	2,410	1	87	1	26	56	3,201
	Parbhani ...	5	515	...	...	...	...	50	2,378	1	66	...	...	56	2,959
	Nander ...	6	670	...	...	...	...	60	2,308	...	...	...	...	66	2,978
	Total ...	103	11,216	2	209	4	427	499	22,703	9	983	17	851	634	36,389

N.

Public and Private Managements in each District in the Dominions 1316 Fasli.

Schools and Scholars under Private Management.											
Aided.				Unaided.				Total		Grand Total.	
Upper Primary.		Lower Primary.		Upper Primary.		Lower Primary.					
Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
6	397	6	326	1	33	...	...	13	756	14	1,033
...	...	10	397	...	...	...	...	10	397	36	2,260
...	...	1	39	...	...	...	...	1	39	40	2,130
...	...	20	655	...	...	...	...	20	655	38	1,941
...	...	18	563	...	...	...	...	18	563	60	2,372
..	...	14	638	...	...	...	...	14	638	40	2,391
...	...	17	726	...	...	...	...	17	726	40	2.405
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	703
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	610
...	...	2	55	...	...	...	...	2	55	58	3,732
1	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	62	46	3,416
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	2,483
...	...	1	34	...	...	...	...	1	34	35	1,680
...	...	8	420	...	...	...	...	8	420	92	4 440
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	3,201
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	2,959
...	...	2	102	...	...	...	...	2	102	68	3,080
6	459	99	3,955	1	33	...	...	107	4,447	741	40,886

APPENDIX O.

Table showing expenditure met from different sources by the Primary Schools for boys under each Agency in the year 1316 Fasli.

Schools according to Agency.	Sources of expenditure.						
	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarfi-khas Revenue.	Imperial grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions & Other sources.	Total.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Government schools	70,448 13 5	2,045 0 3	.....	.....	1,433 6 1	.....	73,927 3 9
Local Fund ,, ...	504 5 2	95,313 11 3	.....	.. ...	.....	.....	95,818 0 5
Sarfi-khas ,, ...	.....	.....	9,695 2 3	.. ...	.....	.....	9,695 2 3
Aided ,, ...	7,423 6 4	4,244 8 8	.....	2,510 0 0	3,037 12 10	5,460 8 7	22,676 4 5
Unaided ,, ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	33 7 0	264 9 0	298 0 0
Total ...	78,376 8 11	1,01,603 4 2	9,695 2 3	2,510 0 0	4,504 9 11	5,725 1 7	2,02,414 10 10

APPENDIX P.

Table showing Public Schools for girls and scholars reading in them according to different Managements in the year 1316 Fasli.

Management.	Class of institutions.	Subah.											
		Head-quarters.		Medak.		Warangal.		Gulbargah.		Aurangabad.		Total.	
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
	Under Departmental Management.												
Government	High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Upper Middle Schools	1	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	58
	Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Upper Primary Schools	...	...	1	75	1	77	1	176	...	...	3	328
	Lower do.	...	...	5	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	159
Local Cess	Upper do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	156	1	156
	Lower do.	...	...	8	383	7	357	4	218	2	85	21	1,043
Sharf-i-khas	Upper do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	117	...	...	1	117
	Total	1	58	14	617	8	434	6	511	3	241	32	1,861
	Under Private Management.												
Aided	Special Schools	1	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	121
	High do.	1	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	77
	Upper Middle Schools	1	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	118
	Lower do.	1	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	70
	Upper Primary Schools	9	1,105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1,105
	Lower do.	5	402	5	146	1	26	11	409	6	329	28	1,312
Unaided	Special Schools	1	265	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	265
	High do.	1	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	170
	Upper Middle Schools	3	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	172
	Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Upper Primary Schools	1	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	197	3	311
	Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	24	2,614	5	146	1	26	11	409	8	526	49	3,721
	Grand Total	25	2,672	19	763	9	460	17	920	11	767	81	5,582

APPENDIX Q.

Table showing different sources from which expenditure on Female Education was met by different Agencies in the year 1316 Fasli.

Agency.	Class of Institution.	Sources of expenditure.											
		State Revenue.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas Revenue.		Imperial grants.		Fees.		Subscriptions and Other sources.		Total.	
	Under Public Management.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a, p.
Government	High Schools ...	...		...		...		...		...		...		...	
	Upper Middle Schools	8,510	7 0	...		...		...		3,008	0 0	...		11,518	7 0
	Lower Middle Schools	...		...		...		...		...		...		...	
	Upper Primary Schools	1,730	9 2	...		...		...		180	0 0	...		1,910	9 2
	Lower Primary Schools	1,091	2 0	...		...		...		...		...		1,091	2 0
Local Cess	Upper Primary Schools	...		963	4 0	...		...		...		...		963	4 0
	Lower Primary Schools	...		6,741	7 7	...		...		...		...		6,741	7 7
Sarf-i-khas	Upper Primary Schools	...		...		...		...		...		...		...	
	Lower Primary Schools	...		...		394	4 6	...		...		...		394	4 6
	Total	11,332	2 2	7,704	11 7	394	4 6	...		3,188	0 0	...		22,619	2 3
	Under Private Management.														
Aided	Special Schools ...	1,380	0 0	...		...		804	0 0	892	4 0	5,589	10 0	8,665	14 0
	High Schools ...	2,370	0 0	...		...		2,364	3 3	2,903	8 0	70	0 9	7,707	12 0
	Upper Middle Schools	1,200	0 0	...		...		...		500	4 0	5,909	12 0	7,610	0 0
	Lower Middle Schools	216	0 0	...		...		204	0 0	24	2 6	1,523	2 9	1,967	5 3
	Upper Primary Schools	4,980	0 0	...		...		1,870	0 0	476	15 4	6,791	12 1	14,118	11 5
	Lower Primary Schools	5,609	8 7	684	0 0	299	12 3	180	0 0	221	2 0	1,331	12 4	8,326	3 2
	Total	15,755	8 7	684	0 0	299	12 3	5,422	3 3	5,018	3 10	21,216	1 11	48,395	13 10
Unaided	Special Schools ...	...		...		...		...		...		30,983	2 4	30,983	2 4
	High Schools ...	...		...		...		2,884	0 0	5,483	13 9	1,111	8 6	9,479	6 3
	Upper Middle Schools	...		...		...		4,429	6 0	1,997	8 0	3,076	0 0	9,502	14 0
	Lower Middle Schools	...		...		...		...		..		...		...	
	Upper Primary Schools	...		...		...		175	5 9	105	0 0	7,138	12 3	7,419	2 0
	Lower Primary Schools	...		...		...		..		...		...		...	
	Total	...		...		...		7,488	11 9	7,586	5 9	42,309	7 1	57,384	8 7
	Grand total	27,087	10 9	8,388	11 7	694	0 9	12,910	15 0	15,792	9 7	63,525	9 0	1,28,399	8 8

APPENDIX R.

Table showing expenditure &c., of Government, Aided and Unaided Schools for Special Instruction for boys and girls in the Dominions in the year 1316 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average attendance	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government, per pupil.	Cost to Committee of Management per pupil.
	Under Government Management.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Head-quarters	Normal School for Masters	401	346	17,038 12 10	9,331 5 0	1,459 15 0	8,371 6 0	24 3 1	...
	Industrial School	46	32	3,084 14 8	2,321 10 7	39 14 0	2,281 12 7	71 4 11	...
	Engineering School	32	26	4,440 11 10	3,658 4 10	951 0 0	2,707 4 10	108 4 8	...
	Law School	186	170	4,428 0 0	4,200 0 0	10,655 0 0	...	...	...
	Police school	79	72	3,261 2 0	3,261 2 0	3,447 3 11	...	...	...
Medak	Nizamabad Industrial School	50	38	1,201 15 2	896 12 0	...	896 12 0	23 9 7	...
Aurangabad	Aurangabad Industrial School	252	207	11,997 8 6	9,715 1 1	...	9,715 1 1	46 14 11	...
	Agri-Horticultural School	33	26	2,916 2 8	1,813 14 10	...	1,813 14 10	69 12 3	...
	...Total ...	1,079	917	48,369 3 8	35,698 2 4	16,553 0 11	25,786 3 4	28 1 11	...
	Under Private Management. (a) *Aided Schools.*								
Head-quarters	Weslyan Mission Girls Boarding Normal School ...	121	109	8,665 14 0	4,054 8 0	892 4 0	1,380 0 0	12 10 7	37 3 2
	Dharma Prakasika Manohar Sanskrit School ...	54	44	1,020 0 0	600 0 0	...	300 0 0	6 13 1	13 10 2
	Total ...	175	153	9,685 14 0	4,654 8 0	892 4 0	1,680 0 0	10 15 8	30 6 9
	(b) *Unaided Schools.*								
Head-quarters	*Victoria Memorial Orphanage	265	249	30,983 2 4	11,919 11 11	...	...	...	47 13 11
Aurangabad	Cantonment Mission Industrial School	26	22	1,320 0 0	960 0 0	...	...	...	43 10 2
	Total ...	291	271	32,303 2 4	12,879 11 11	...	...	...	47 8 5

N. B.—(i) "Cost to Government per pupil" shown in column 9 of this Table, in Aided Schools is found by dividing the "Net cost to Government" shown in column 8 of this Table with "Average attendance shown" in column 4 of this Table.

(ii) "Cost to Committee of Management per pupil" shown in column 10 of this Table, in Aided Schools is found by dividing "Cost of tuition" shown in column 6 of this Table with "Average Attendance" shown in column 4 of this Table. In the same way the cost per pupil to Committee of Management in Unaided Schools is found.

APPENDIX S.

Table showing expenditure of General Scholarships in each Subah in the year 1316 Fasli.

Subah.	Class of institutions.	Sources of expenditure.				Total.
		State Revenue.	Fee Fund.	Local Cess.	Sharf-i-khas Revenue.	
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Head-quarters	Nizam College	4,050 0 0	...	...	...	4,050 0 0
	Oriental College	1,586 0 0	...	...	...	1,586 0 0
	Madrasa-i-Aliya	8,577 11 6	...	...	...	8,577 11 6
	Chad. Government High School	440 0 0	...	...	...	440 0 0
	City Government High School	360 0 0	...	...	...	360 0 0
	Darool Uloom	...	600 0 0	...	...	600 0 0
	Normal School	1,828 13 4	967 0 9	1,764 13 8	...	4,560 11 9
	Industrial School	610 4 1	...	...	...	610 4 1
	Total	17,452 12 11	1,567 0 9	1,764 13 8	...	20,784 11 4
Medak	Medak Middle School	122 0 10	...	...	...	122 0 10
	Total	122 0 10	...	...	...	122 0 10
Warangal	Warangal High School	401 15 6	...	...	...	401 15 6
	Mathwada Upper Middle School	266 0 0	...	...	...	266 0 0
	Karimnagar Upper Middle School	60 0 0	...	...	...	60 0 0
	Total	727 15 6	...	...	...	727 15 6

Gulbargah ..	Gulbargah High School	613 11 4	...	...	...	613 11 4		
	Bidar High School	603 6 11	...	...	...	603 6 11		
	Raichur Upper Middle School ...	233 3 10	...	...	...	233 3 10		
	*Oosmanabad Upper Middle School ...	...	...	...	*166 5 6	166 5 6	* From sarf-i-khas Revenue.	
	Gulbargah Lower do. ...	...	...	...	54 14 9	54 14 9		
	Latur Lower Middle School ...	...	...	...	60 12 0	60 12 0		
	Total ...	1,450 6 1	...	...	282 0 3	1,732 6 4		
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad High School	795 4 4	...	...	...	795 4 4		
	Middle Schools	429 15 0	...	...	...	429 15 0		
	Khuldabad Primar School	...	...	...	60 0 0	60 0 0		
	Industrial School	747 12 0	...	407 8 0	...	1,155 4 0		
	Agri-Horticultural School	...	...	881 8 0	...	881 8 0		
	Total ..	1,972 15 4	...	1,289 0 0	60 0 0	3,321 15 4		
Total ...	Colleges	5,636 0 0	..	...	...	5,636 0 0		
	High Schools	11,792 1 7	600 0 0	...	...	12,392 1 7		
	Middle Schools	1,111 3 8	...	...	282 0 3	1,393 3 11		
	Primary Schools	...	...	...	60 0 0	60 0 0		
	Normal Schools	1,828 13 4	967 0 9	1,764 13 8	...	4,560 11 9		
	Industrial Schools	1,358 0 1	...	407 8 0	...	1,765 8 1		
	Agri-Horticultural Schools	..	...	881 8 0	...	881 8 0		
	Grand total ..	21,726 2 8	1,567 0 9	3,053 13 8	342 0 3	26,689 1 4		

N. B.—Expenditure on "Asiatic," English" and "Miscellaneous', Scholarships is not shown in this Table.

کیفیت سال تمام سررشته تعلیمات

سرکار عالی بابته سنه ۱۳۱۷ فصلی

REPORT

ON

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

IN

HIS HIGHNESS THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS,

FOR THE YEAR

1317 Fasli.
1907-1908.

Hyderabad-Deccan:
A. VENOOGOPAUL PILLAI & SONS, GENERAL PRINTERS.

1911.

Proceedings of the Government of His Highness the Nizam in the Judicial, Police and General Departments.

(EDUCATIONAL).

No. 12/5 Mis., dated, { 24th March 1912. / 20th Ardibehisht 1321 F. / 4th Rabiussani 1330 H.

SUBJECT :—

Review of the Report on Education in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the Fasli years 1317-1318.

OBSERVATIONS :—

Several reforms having for their object the improvement of the Educational Department were sanctioned and introduced during the year 1317 ; among these were :—

(1) The complete reorganization of several Middle Schools.

(2) The reforming of the Normal School.

(3) The passing of a building Programme for suitable School houses at 7 important centres at a cost of nearly three lakhs of rupees.

(4) The introduction of necessary books or registers in aided schools.

(5) The appointment of a Committee for the religious education of Hindu pupils.

(6) The introduction of rules of admission and discipline into High and Middle Schools.

The year 1317 saw a rise in the number of schools from 909 to 930, and in the following year there was a further rise to 960. The number of Scholars in 1316 also rose from 61,377 to 61,622 in 1317 and to 64,592 in 1318. Judging by numbers, therefore, the Department may be said to have made progress. These figures do not include the numerous private schools, shown as 1,440 with nearly 29,000 Scholars, figures which are not, however, considered as even approximately correct; the Director considers that the number must be far greater. It would be interesting to procure reliable figures in this respect and the Director suggests that the Revenue Department be asked to call for annual returns from all village Patwaries. The Government will be pleased if this can be arranged for; a simple form of return can be prescribed by the Director of Public Instruction.

The different agencies under which the schools worked are shown below :—

	1317		1318	
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Government ...	170	21,575	171	22,299
Local Funds ...	540	24,836	557	25,714
Sarf-i-khas ...	31	2,662	30	2,578
Aided ...	172	10,873	178	11,968
Un-aided ...	17	1,676	24	2,023
Total ...	930	61,622	960	64,592

Of the schools existing in 1318 F, 873 were for boys and 87 for girls, showing an increase of 26 in the former and 4 in the latter; the numbers, according to sex, in 1318 were 58,519 boys, or an increase of 2,554, and 6,073 girls, increase 416. The 960 schools may be classified as follows :—

University Education	2
Secondary	90
Primary	852
Special	16
Total ...	960

It is to be regretted that the figures in the report for 1318, showing percentage of pupils under instruction to the school-going age population have not been marshalled with any clearness and convey but little to the mind. This would have been avoided if a statement, as given in the report for 1317 F, had also been inserted in that for 1318 F. Taking the school-going age population, as shown in the report for 1317, and the number of pupils, as given in the report for 1318, the following interesting facts appear :—

There is little, if any, improvement in the percentage of Muhammadan pupils to the school-going age population. As observed in the Government review on the report for 1316, three-fourths of the Muhammadan school-going age population attend no school, even if allowance be made for Private Schools, as the Muhammadan population is greater in large towns, where such schools do not exist, than in small villages ; there is, however, a slight annual increase in the total number of pupils belonging to this class ; the figures being :—

24,178 in 1316
24,708 in 1317
25,875 in 1318

the increases being shared by both boys and girls.

It is not clear how the percentage of 10·22 in the case of male Scholars to school-going age population has been arrived at; the figures work out to 6·8 per cent. No explanation has been offered as to the cause of the exceedingly low percentage in the case of Hindus.

The agricultural and artisan classes do not contribute many pupils to the school, the percentage to school-going age population being only a little over 1.

The total expenditure on Education was Rs. 10,32,119 in 1316 Rs. 11,39,857, in 1317 and Rs. 12,48,940 in 1318, showing a steady increase. Of this outlay 7·41 per cent was spent on Collegiate Education, 36·68 on Secondary Education, 21·03 on Primary Education, and 9·08 on Special Education, Direction and Inspection.

The expenditure was shared as follows:—

State Revenues	Rs.	7,66,014
Local funds	,,	1,61,647
Sarf-e-khas	,,	22,826
Fees	,,	86,640
Imperial	,,	30,175
Other sources	,,	1,81,638
	Rs.	12,48,940.

Owing to the different manner in which the figures are put in the reports for the two years, a comparison of the figures of 1318 F. with those of 1317 becomes difficult.

It is difficult to follow the argument at the end of Chapter III, which strives to show that Hyderabad is ahead of Mysore as regards expenditure from " other sources " and below that Province in expenditure from " Fees". If a higher percentage puts us ahead in expenditure from " other sources" why has a lower percentage the same effect when applied to " Fees"?

University Education in Hyderabad is imparted in the Nizam College and the Daru-Ulum, Oriental College, the students on the rolls of the former being 43 in 1317 and 47 in 1318, and in the latter 114 and 112.

4 Candidates appeared from the Nizam College in 1317 for the B. A. Examination, of whom one passed; but whether in one or all subjects is not stated. In 1318 several are shown as having passed in several subjects, the percentage of passes being 50 per cent in the English Language Division, 100 per cent in the Second Language Division and 66 per cent in the Science (History) Division. These results are undoubtedly good; but there is nothing to show how many candidates

were sent up and what were the passes in all subjects. The Government has for years tried in vain to get this information from the Nizam College.

The passes secured in the first Arts Examination must be regarded as good, viz., 9 out of 17, or nearly 53 per cent, while the percentage for the entire Presidency (Madras) was only 39·8.

The results of passes from the Oriental College were very satisfactory, the percentages of passes being very high.

The Expenditure on the Nizam College was Rs. 80,067 in 1317 and Rs. 82,293 in 1318, the cost to Government per pupil in those years being Rs. 1,234 and 1,485 respectively.

The expenditure on the Oriental College was Rs. 17,052 in 1317 and Rs. 16,978 in 1318 and the cost per pupil in the two years Rs. 164 and Rs. 175.

Comparing the figures here with those in British India, it will be seen that the cost per pupil in the Nizam College is excessively high.

Madras	average	...	Rs.	172	per student.
Bombay	,,	...	,,	192	do.
Bengal	,,	...	,,	177	do.
Punjab	,,	...	,,	163	do.
Oriental College	,,	...	,,	164	do.
Nizam College	,,	...	,,	1,485	do.

Secondary Education was imparted in 86 schools in 1317, 15 High and 71 Middle Schools. The number in 1318 rose to 90 -17 High and 73 Middle schools. The increase in the number was, however, really 3, as the Bolarum School, brought on the list for the first time, has been in existence for years.

The expenditure on these schools rose from Rs. 4,21,056 in 1317 to Rs. 5,15,672 in 1318 and the number of scholars increased from 14,533 to 15,445.

The High Schools, on which Rs. 2,22,055 were spent in 1317 and Rs. 2,42,510 in 1318 F., had on their rolls 3,921 scholars in 1317 and 4,212 in 1318 F. The results of the Matriculation Examination were unsatisfactory in both years, the percentage of passes being 4·1 in 1317 and 16·5 in 1318. These results have for years been so erratic that all Head Masters of High Schools will hail the introduction into the schools here of the High School Leaving Certificate Examination and the Cambridge Locals. The Middle Schools in the Dominions, which cost Rs. 1,99,001 in 1317 and Rs. 2,42,510 in 1318, showed 10,612 and 11,233 Scholars respectively in the 2 years. In spite of a large decrease in the number of candidates, who appeared for the Local Middle School Examination, the passes increased from 179 in 1317 to 256 in 1318, giving a percentage

of 38·8; the percentage was somewhat reduced by failures in private schools; Government Schools secured over 57 and aided schools nearly 54 per cent. The results on the whole were satisfactory.

In the report for 1317, it was stated that "a general scheme for the extension of Primary Education was drawn up after consultation with the Inspectors and District Officers and placed before the Board of Education for discussion, but for certain reasons the Board could not dispose of it". The reason presumably was the calling of an Educational Adviser to report and suggest on the whole system of Education in these Dominions; as this officer will have submitted his report before the first three months of this year are out, it is hoped that the report for 1321 F. will record a distinct step made in the advance of Primary Education, which is a matter of the first importance and must be taken in hand without the least practicable delay.

The number of Schools for Primary Education rose from 754 in 1317 to 776 in 1318 F., while the number of Scholars increased from 40,749 to 42,260. The section of the Report for 1318 devoted to Primary Schools is hardly as full as it might have been.

Female Education does not seem to have made very much progress. The number of Schools increased from 83 to 87 and pupils from 5657 to 6073. They were classed as follows:—

High Schools	4
Special Schools	2
Upper Middle Schools	4
Lower Middle Schools	1
Upper Primary	18
Lower Primary	58
Total ...	87

The nationality of pupils is stated as follows:—

Mahomedans	2,950 or 48·5 p. c.
Hindus	1,919 or 31·6 ,,
Europeans and Eurasians ...	400 or 6·6 ,,
Native Christians	643 or 10·6 ,,
Parsees	47 or ·77 ,,
Pariahs	100 or 1·6 ,,
Others	14 or ·23 ,,
Total ...	6,073

A satisfactory feature is the predominance of Mahomadans, considering that in the past there has been an unwillingness, at least among the poorer classes, to educate their girls; but that there is a wide field for further advancement is proved by the fact that less than one per cent of the Female school-going age population attend schools.

The amount expended on female education was Rs. 1,36,379 in 1317 and Rs. 1,49,313 in 1318; of this latter amount Rs. 28,057 were borne by Departmental Agencies and Rs. 1,21,256 by Private Agencies. This great disparity is attributed to the Departmental Agencies managing almost all Primary Schools, while Special and Secondary Schools were under Private Agencies. In the matter of Examinations, 35 girls appeared for and 14 passed the Middle School Examination in 1318. The section of the Report on female education does not show that any girls matriculated in 1318; but as under the Head 'High Schools' it is shown that St. Anne's convent passed one candidate, that one was probably a girl. Many of the Schools are stated to be located in old and dilapidated buildings, with insanitary surroundings, and the Director considers that "beyond accustoming parents to send their girls to Schools from home, thus breaking the custom of keeping them in total ignorance, they cannot be said to impart any useful instruction," he also considers that "no advance in this direction is possible without thorough overhauling of our present system." More liberal salaries to School Mistresses is also considered essential. A special report on this subject will doubtless form an important part of the Educational Adviser's Report.

"With regard to special education, the results obtained in the Normal School in the Method and School Management" Examinations were very satisfactory. The results secured by the Aurangabad Industrial School in the Sir Jamshedji Jijibhoy School of Arts Examination were good, 48 passing out of 93 who appeared: just one half of the successful candidates were Mahomedans. The Engineering School has done good work and it is stated that the pupils who pass have no difficulty in finding appointments in the Public Works Department.

The Police Training School, which is stated to have cost Rs. 16,316, or three times more than what was spent in the previous year, also did good work, the examination in 1318 resulting in over 62 per cent of passes.

There is nothing in the report to show whether the expenditure of Rs. 3,123 on the Agri-Horticultural School was justified.

In 1317 there was only one Law School at Hyderabad, which had 201 pupils. The total expenditure, which amounted to Rs. 4,540, was met entirely from the fees, the total amount of which was Rs. 9,083-8-0. In 1318 the attendance fell from 201 to 129. This decrease is attributed to the establishment of two new Schools at Aurangabad and Gulbargah. The cost was the same as in the previous year, while the fee receipts showed a decrease of Rs. 3,479-8-0. The Schools, at Gulbargah being in its infancy in 1318, the attendance during the year was only 19. The report is silent as regards the income and

expenditure of this School, nor have any particulars been given regarding the one at Aurangabad. All these schools are now under the management of the Judicial Department.

There is little of interest to be gathered from the report with regard to the other Special Schools.

The 8 Schools intended for the Education of European children, and which admit a percentage of non-Europeans, afforded instruction to 343 boys and 281 girls. Eliminating the non-European pupils in these schools and adding the European pupils in other schools, the total number of European pupils in the Dominions was 672, of whom one boy was in the Arts College, 134 boys and 250 girls in High Schools and 137 boys and 150 girls in Middle Schools. The fact that only one European or Eurasian boy in the Dominions has taken up a University course hardly needs comment. St. George's Grammar School, which was once an important feeder to the Nizam College, has fallen on bad times; but it is hoped that the generous assistance lately afforded by the Government will enable it to recover its position. Expenditure on Scholarships was Rs. 67,232, or an increase of Rs. 13,034 over the figures of last year, which was due to increased number of Scholarships in Schools and Colleges and to a fresh batch of students being given European and Asiatic Scholarships,

The expenditure was contributed from State Revenues, Local Cess, Sarf-e-khas revenues and fees and funds. The successes of scholarship holders in the past fully justify such aid to the acquirement of practical knowledge.

Good progress was made in the construction of School Buildings; but the expenditure was entirely on the Nizam College and High and Middle Schools; referring to the remarks in an earlier part of this review, there is no doubt that much remains to be done in this connection for Primary Schools, and it is a question for consideration whether unexpended balances of the Educational Cess of previous years should not be utilised for this purpose. The Director should report on this point. It is satisfactory to learn that "Physical education is slowly but surely advancing". The grants towards libraries decreased by more than Rs. 10,000 due, it is stated, to a smaller indent for books; but the reason for this has not been given.

The report shows that notwithstanding the demands upon his time at Headquarters, the Director travelled nearly 3,700 miles by rail and 1,500 miles by road which, if it covered different parts of the Dominions, as is presumed, is a satisfactory amount of touring. His report also shows that the touring of the Inspectors was on the whole satisfactory and in some cases very good. In the last Government review for the Fasli year 1316 a hope was expressed that the Department would continue to show marked progress. The reports for 1317 and 1318 at present under review show that progress has been at least as marked as in previous years. It would have been much more marked, but for the

decision—an eminently wise decision—of His Highness Government to take stock of the existing state of affairs as regards a matter of such paramount importance as the Educational system of these Dominions which necessarily postponed, for the time being, many of the larger schemes for the advancement of Secondary and Primary Education. Now, however, that this has been done, Government hopes that no time will be lost in giving to the proposals of the Educational Adviser the fullest consideration, and giving without delay such of them as command the deliberate approval of Government, a practical shape.

(By order.)

(Sd.) HYDARI, B. A.
SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Judicial, Police and General Departments

Copy forwarded for information to :—

1. The Chief Secretary to Government, and Personal Secretary to His Highness.
2. „ Secretary to Government, Financial Department.
3. „ „ „ Revenue Department.
4. „ „ „ Public Works Department.
5. „ Director of Public Instruction.
6. „ Principal, Nizam College.
7. „ Accountant-General.
8. Subedars of Divisions.
9. Talukdars of Districts.
10. Superintendent of Government Press, for publication in the "*Jarida.*"

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REPORT

ON

Public Instruction in H. H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1317 Fasli.

I.—GENERAL SUMMARY.

In my last report on Education in these Dominions I referred to the formulation and discussion of many schemes aiming at the complete overhauling of the Department. It is satisfactory to state that some of these were sanctioned by Government and were actually carried out during the year under report. I may especially note

(*a*) The complete reorganisation of the First Class Middle Schools at Jalna, Parbhani, Bir, Nander, Nizamabad and Raichur by substantially strengthening the staff at a higher pay.

(*b*) The reforming of the Normal School at Hyderabad.

(*c*) Sanctioning of the building programme and immediate construction of fine and spacious school houses at (1) Aurangabad, (2) Nander, (3) Bir, (4) Raichur, (5) Nizamabad, (6) Nirmal, (7) Nalgundah at a cost of nearly three lacs of rupees.

(*d*) The provision of furniture and apparatus to the reorganised schools at a cost of Rs. 17,339-1-11.

I may also note at this place a few matters of general importance.

(1) Introduction and maintenance of Cash Account Book, Subscription books, and Acquittance Roll in all the Aided schools at Head-quarters.

(2) Appointment of a strong Committee to draw up a syllabus for the religious instruction of Hindus.

(3) Introduction of rules of admission and discipline for the guidance of High and Middle Schools in the Dominions.

(4) Instructions to Inspectors of Schools regarding the admission of teachers into the Government Normal School

(5) Securing sanction of Government to rules for the guidance. of the Engineering School at Hyderabad.

(6) Securing sanction of Government to a revised list of holidays for Government schools.

During the year under review the total number of Public schools rose from 909 to 930 and the scholars from 61,377 to 61,622 or a net increase of 21 schools and 245 scholars. Of the total number of schools the Department maintained 170 schools and 21,575 scholars; Local

Fund Boards 540 schools and 24,836 scholars; Sarf-i-khas Department 31 schools and 2,662 scholars; Aided agency 172 schools and 10,873 scholars; and Unaided management 17 schools and 1,676 scholars.

The following statement shows the number of schools and scholars for the years 1316 and 1317 Fasli under different agencies :—

Agency.	Schools for Boys.				Schools for Girls.				Total.			
	1316 F.		1317 F.		1316 F.		1317 F.		1316 F.		1317 F.	
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Government	161	21,320	161	21,028	9	545	9	547	170	21,865	170	21,575
Local Fund	504	23,180	516	23,435	22	1,199	24	1,401	526	24,379	540	24,836
Sarf-i-khas	30	2,557	30	2,549	1	117	1	113	31	2,674	31	2,662
Aided	125	8,075	131	8,178	41	2,803	41	2,695	166	10,878	172	10,873
Unaided	8	663	9	775	8	918	8	901	16	1,581	17	1,676
Total ...	828	55,795	847	55,965	81	5,582	83	5,657	909	61,377	930	61,622
Private Schools ...	1,425	28,480	1,425	28,480	15	516	15	516	1,440	28,996	1,440	28,996
Grand Total ...	2,253	84,275	2,272	84,485	96	6,098	98	6,173	2,349	90,373	2,370	90,618

Under Government agency the number of schools remained the same, the number of scholars however decreased by 290 which might be ascribed to more careful promotion on formation of classes and the stricter observance of disciplinary rules.

In the Local Fund agency there was an increase of 14 schools and 457 scholars.

These schools were newly opened in the Warangal and Medak Subahs.

Serial No.	Name of school.	District.	Remarks showing the grade of school.
1	Zafargad	Warangal	Lower Primary Boy's School.
2	Narsapur	Adilabad	,, ,,
3	Gulmadugu	,, ...	,, ,,
4	Renchni	,, ...	,, ,,
5	Tandur	,, ...	,, ,,
6	Mapur	,, ...	,, ,,
7	Bibra	,, ...	,, ,,
8	Tamsi	,, ...	,, ,,
9	Kinwat	,, ...	,, ,,
10	Nirmal	,, ...	,, Girl's School
11	Dewarkondah	Nalgundah	,, ,,
12	Branch Phongir	,, ...	,, Boy's School.
13	Do. Nalgundah	,, ...	,, ,,
14	Kallamcheroo	,, ...	,, ,,

Under the Sarf-i-khas agency though there was a slight change yet the number of schools remained the same as last year with a fall of 12 pupils. One school at Mujahadpet in the Bidar District was closed for want of sufficient number of pupils, but in its stead a new school was opened at Sawatada in the Patoda Taluq of the Bir District.

At Head-quarters Division there were many changes in the Aided schools which will be explained later on. Aided schools show an increase of six schools. :—

Serial No	Name of place	District	Remarks
1	Chewrapur	Mahbubnagar ..	Local Fund L.P. Grant-in-aid Boy's School
2	Inpamla	Nalgundah	Do.
3	Yellamnaid	Do.	Do.
4	Arkallah	Medak	Do.
5	Alladurg	Do.	Do.
6	Madarsai Kadiriya	At Karwan Sahu in Hyderabad	Do.

The recognised Unaided schools have added one school to their number.

Last year there were two schools of the Middle grade, *viz.*, (1) The Alexandra Boarding Institute, and (2) The Baptist Mission School at Secunderabad. Of these, the Alexandra Boarding Institute was closed and the other reduced to the Upper Primary grade but in their places two new schools of the Middle grade, *viz.*, the Islamia Boarding School at Malakpet and Madarsai Shad Talim-ul-Uloom, Shalibunda, were started.

Private Schools.—Regarding these schools no change is shown. Last year's figures have therefore been retained. Last year Government noted in their resolution that the Private Schools' returns could not be admitted as correct since the same figures are repeated year after year.

It is true that in the absence of any supervision over these schools the statement made by the Inspectors cannot be taken as even approximately accurate. It cannot however be denied that habitations and villages containing a population of 500 souls and over are entirely without some kind of educational agency or other. In calculating the number of Private schools it must be remembered that out of 2,280 towns and villages with a population of 1,000 and above only 601 are served by one of the Recognised agencies. I am therefore of opinion that the number of private schools is actually much larger than that entered in the returns. Besides the statistics collected leave out all Private schools with only 10 or 12 pupils.

It must however be noted that the figures given above were gathered before the opening of Local Cess schools in the Dominions when every village with a population of 500 and upwards was visited

by one of the Inspecting officers and every Private school found in existence was noted down. It is very difficult to take such an exhaustive survey of these schools every year. It would however be well if Government were to direct the Revenue Department to call for annual returns of Private schools from the village Patwarees.

The following comparative table shows at a glance increase or decrease of schools and scholars in the various grades and classes of institutions for 1316 and 1317 Fasli.

Class of institutions.	No. of schools.		No. of scholars.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	1316 F.	1317 F.	1316 F.	1317 F.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.								
University Education.								
Arts Colleges	1	1	47	43	...	...	...	4
Oriental Colleges	1	1	141	114	...	...	...	27
School Education, General								
Secondary schools for boys { English.	45	43	8,430	7,424	...	...	2	1,006
Secondary schools for boys { Vernacular.	30	35	5,182	6,404	5	1,222	...	...
Secondary schools for girls { English.	8	8	665	705	...	40	...	...
Secondary schools for girls { Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary schools for boys	741	754	40,836	40,749	13	...	...	87
Primary schools for girls	71	73	4,531	4,583	2	52	...	...
School Education, Special.								
Training Schools	2	2	522	480	...	...	...	42
Other Schools	10	13	1,023	1,120	3	97	...	...
Total Public Institutions ..	909	930	61,377	61,622	23	1,411	2	1,166
Private Institutions.								
i. Advanced (Girls)	15	15	516	516	...	...	...	...
ii. Elementary	1,425	1,425	28,480	28,480	...	...	...	...
Total Private Institutions ...	1,440	1,440	28,996	28,996	...	...	...	..
Grand Total ..	2,349	2,370	90,373	90,618	23	1,411	2	1,166

The number of Colleges remained the same, but the number of pupils decreased by 31 (4 in the Nizam College and 27 in the Darul-Uloom.)

Under Secondary Department there was an increase of 3 schools and of 255 scholars. The difference is explained as follows :—

Under Government agency though some changes occurred yet the number remained the same. Ausa in the Gulbargah District and Chiriyal in the Medak District were reduced from the Secondary to the Upper Primary grade and Kodungal and Sedam which were Upper Primary were raised to the Secondary grade.

Several changes however took place in the Aided Department as shown in the following table :—

	Name	1316 Fasli		1317 Fasli		Remarks.
		Schools	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	
For Boys.	English High Schools	4	1,155	3	1,020	
	Vernacular	1	400	1	400	
	English Upper Middle	8	1,470	9	1,575	
	Vernacular	1	88	3	297	
	English Lower Middle	2	266	5	557	
	Vernacular	2	228	...	...	
	Total ...	18	3,607	21	3,849	
For Girls.	English High Schools	1	77	2	223	
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	
	English Upper Middle	1	118	...	...	
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	
	English Lower Middle	1	70	1	74	
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	3	265	3	297	
	Grand Total ...	21	3,872	24	4,146	

In 1316 Fasli there were five High Schools for boys and one for girls but the year under report closed with 4 for boys and 2 for girls. St. George's Grammar school for boys formerly a High School was reduced in grade and Elizabeth K. Stanley Upper Middle School for girls was raised to the High School grade.

In 1316 Fasli the number of Middle Schools was 15 (13 for boys and 2 for girls) while in 1317 Fasli the number rose to 18 (17 for boys and 1 for girls.)

Under recognised Unaided department it has already been shown that the Alexandra Boarding Institute was closed and the Baptist Mission Middle School reduced to the Upper Primary grade and their places were filled up by the two new schools, namely, (1) the Islamia Boarding School at Malakpet, and (2) Madarasai Shad Talim-ul-uloom, Shalibunda, and this gave rise to one Upper Primary school under that head.

Primary Schools show an increase of 15 over last year. Really speaking this number ought to be 21 but as already pointed out 3 Primary Schools were raised to the Middle grade. The remaining three are Sanskrit schools, 2 at Aurangabad and 1 at Nander, classed with Primary Schools till 1316 Fasli but now separated under the head of Special Schools since the instruction they impart is limited to the Vedas and literature.

The following table gives distribution of scholars according to nationality :—

Class of religion.	Scholars.					
	1316 Fasli.			1317 Fasli.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Muhamadans	21,402	2,776	24,178	21,819	2,889	24,708
Hindus ... Brahmins	7,276	339	7,615	7,128	353	7,481
Hindus ... Non-Brahmins ...	12,234	832	13,066	10,972	828	11,800
Hindus ... Other Hindus	12,819	592	13,411	13,672	497	14,169
Christians ... Europeans and Eurasians ..	297	388	685	252	362	614
Christians ... Native Christians ...	934	505	1,439	906	596	1,502
Parsees	98	39	137	85	49	134
Pariahs	608	111	719	564	70	634
Others (Indigenous tribes)	127	...	127	567	13	580
Total ...	55,795	5,582	61,377	55,965	5,657	61,622

It is satisfactory to note that the Muhamadans continue their progress and show an increase of 530 pupils or 2·2 per cent over last year. Under the head Hindus the two classes-non-Brahmins and other Hindus-always lead to confusion and it is proposed to classify Hindus as Brahmins and non-Brahmins for the purpose of this report.

Christians and Parsee element do not show any appreciable change but Indegenous tribes the most backward of all have shown a sudden rise due partly to the correct classification of scholars and partly to the new admissions.

But still the percentage of boys attending Public schools is far from satisfactory as will be evident from the following table :—

Class of religion.	Total population.		School going age population.		No. of pupils on the rolls.		Percentage.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Muhamadans ...	5,90,237	5,65,520	88,530	84,825	21,819	2,889	24·64	3·40
Hindus	50,37,584	48,57,935	7,55,625	7,28,685	31,772	1,678	4·20	·23
Christians	12,832	10,164	1,920	1,515	1,158	958	60 31	63 23
Parsees	814	649	120	90	85	49	70·83	54·44
Others	32,169	33,245	4,815	4,980	1,131	83	23·48	1·66

The above shows that in the matter of percentage under instruction the Christians and Parsees take the lead, next in order come the Muhamadans, the Others and lastly the Hindus.

Taking into consideration the occupation and profession of the parents of pupils, it will be percieved that out of 61,622 pupils on the rolls only 12,620 or 2 0·48 per cent belong to the agricultural community and 5,434 or 8·8 per cent of the artisan class attend the Public schools.

The Local Cess schools are provided especially for the agricultural classes which form 60 per cent or 68,40,000 with a school going-age population of 10,26,000 but it is to be regretted that only 1·2 per cent derive any benifit from these schools. The same may be said of the artisan classes.

It may however be observed that their backwardness is to some extent due to the paucity of schools in localities inhabited by them.

The following is a comparative table for 1316 and 1317 Fasli of different languages studied in Public schools :—

Languages.		Years.					
		1316 Fasli.			1317 Fasli		
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Foreign ...	English	7,133	1,177	8,310	7,492	1,183	8,675
Classical ...	Latin	128	34	162	109	61	170
	French	...	48	48	...	53	53
	Arabic	976	7	983	921	3	924
	Persian	4,686	13	4,699	5,139	43	5,182
	Sanskrit	331	...	331	308	...	308
Vernacular ...	Urdu	23,936	3,720	27,656	23,130	3,309	26,439
	Telugu	11,614	1,057	13,671	12,389	1,228	13,617
	Tamil	638	448	1,086	584	336	920
	Marathi	16,814	458	17,272	16,288	645	16,933
	Canarese	4,469	72	4,541	4,408	96	4,504
	Guzrathi	68	...	68	74	...	74
	Gurmukhi	49	...	49	84	...	84
	Hindi	13	...	13	12	...	12
Quran-Sherif	... ...	...	...	...	4,338	695	5,033

English is taught in the College and Secondary schools. It is seldom taught in Primary schools. Latin is taken up by pupils as Second Language at Head-quarters only. French is taken mostly by girls.

Almost all the Urdu schools furnish facilities for the study of Persian and the teaching of Arabic and Sanskrit is limited to a few schools at Head-quarters and some of the District High Schools. Urdu being th court language naturally draws a large number of boys throughout the Dominions and is taken up either as a First or Second language in Government Examinations.

The teaching of Telugu and Marathi is confined to Primary schools in Telingana and Maratwada Districts but almost all the higher institutions provide facilities for imparting a sound instruction in the vernaculars as second languages.

Until recently the number reading Quran Sherif was not shown separately being mixed up with Urdu. In the year under report however it is shown separately. There is still room for suspicion as regards the actual number of boys studying Arabic as a language. Out of 924 the number studying Arabic, 830 were found at Head-quarters' schools. The principal seats of Arabic learning are, the Darul-Uloom, the Madarasa-i-Nizamiah, and the Nizam College. Satisfactory arrangements are also made for the teaching of this classic at the Chadarghat, the City, and the Nobles' High Schools.

Compared with figures of last year it will be noticed that the number studying English and Persian shows an increase.

The number studying Urdu shows a decrease. This is accounted for by the fact that Quran Sherif readers who were formerly classed here are now separated and put in a separate column.

There is also a slight decrease in the number of pupils reading Marathi, Telugu and Canarese. The cause may be attributed to the tendency of taking up English as a Second Language instead of the mother tongue and Urdu as the First language.

Chapter II.—Fees.

During the year under report the total fee income from Public schools of all grades accumulated to Rs. 1,38,141-15-7 against Rs. 1,33,527-5-1 of 1316 Fasli.

The following table gives particulars for 1316 and 1317 Fasli:—

Agency.	Years.		Increase.	Decrease.
	1316 Fasli.	1317 Fasli.		
Departmental Management.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Government	62,565 8 11	64,221 14 1	1,656 5 2	...
Local Fund	10,698 6 8	10,943 9 4	245 2 8	...
Sarf-i-khas	2,104 12 3	1,869 12 3	.	235 0 0
Total ...	75,368 11 10	77,035 3 8	1,901 7 10	235 0 0
Private Management.				
Aided	47,547 2 6	47,253 8 11	...	293 9 7
Unaided	10,611 6 9	13,853 3 0	3,241 12 3	...
Total ...	58,158 9 3	61,106 11 11	3,241 12 3	293 9 7
Grand Total ...	1,33,527 5 1	1,38,141 15 7	5,143 4 1	528 9 7

Out of this only Rs. 77,035 were credited to the Government treasury. Rs. 61,106-11-11 were collected by the Managers of Aided and Unaided schools and administered by them without reference to the Department.

The table shows that there was an increase of Rs. 1901-7-10 over last year in Government and Local Fund schools. A decrease of Rs. 235 is noticeable in the fee collections of Sarf-i-khas schools. The chief cause was the appearance of plague which necessitated the closing of many schools for some six months.

In Aided institutions there is a decrease of Rs. 293-9-7 which might be ascribed to great leniency displayed by managing bodies in the collection of fees, but Unaided schools show an increase of Rs. 3,241-12-3 over last year. The new Islamia Boarding School at Malakpet and Shad-Talim-ul-Uloom are largely responsible for this increase.

In addition to Rs. 77,035-3-8 credited to the Government treasury income from other sources amounted to Rs. 16,029-1-7, details of which are as follows:—

		Rs.	a.	p.
1.	Fees of the Boarding School attached to the Madrəsa-i-Aliya	5,396	7	6
2.	Fees collected from pupils for the Middle School Examination	6,891	5	0
3.	Imperial Government grant-in-aid to the Residency Middle School ...	500	0	0
4.	Sale proceeds of blank forms &c. ...	137	9	0
5.	Sale proceeds from Industrial School ...	1,609	4	1
6.	Fees collected in the Oriental Titles Examinations	780	8	0
7.	Fees collected in the Entrance Examination of the Engineering School ...	60	0	0
8.	Fees collected in the Final Examination of the Engineering School ...	640	0	0
9.	Fees collected in the Normal School Teachers Test	14	0	0
	Total M. S. Rs. ...	16,029	1	7

The agriculturists are great delinquents in respect of school fees. They will defer the payment till their standing rabi and kharif crops are disposed of. The school master has no other alternative but to act as an involuntary banker to save his own reputation as a successful teacher. He must pay the outstanding fees out of his own meagre salary or face the wrath of his inspecting officer for paucity of pupils, which compulsion to exact the school fee by another method involves. The right amount is duly sent to the treasury, but the school master as a business man often figures badly.

The amount of fees collected from the rural schools does not form a large item. And considering the fact that all cultivators are forced to pay the education cess in the shape of Local Fund contributions, it seems but just that they should not pay a second time for their children's schooling. I regret to say that my representations on behalf of the villagers made to Government in this matter did not meet with their approval.

Chapter III.—Expenditure.

The total expenditure on education for the year under report amounted to Rs. 11,39,856-15-11 as against Rs. 10,32,119-0-2 in the past year.

The chief sources from which the whole expenditure is met are the State Revenue, the Local Funds, the Sarf-i-khas Revenue, and private and miscellaneous funds collected by the Aided and Unaided School Committees.

The following statement gives the details:—

Agency.	Years.		Increase.	Decrease.
	1316 Fasli.	1317 Fasli.		
Departmental Management.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Government	6,18,854 15 11	6,84,912 9 2	66,057 9 3	...
Local Fund	1,18,086 3 3	1,49,144 8 11	31,058 5 8	...
Sarf-i-khas	21,579 14 6	27,058 3 7	5,478 5 1	...
Total ...	7,58,521 1 8	8,61,115 5 8	1,02,594 4 0	...
Private Management.				
Aided	1,96,932 5 1	1,93,341 15 6	...	3,590 5 7
Unaided	76,665 9 5	85,399 10 9	8,734 1 4	...
Total ...	2,73,597 14 6	2,78,741 10 3	8,734 1 4	3,590 5 7
Grand total ...	10,32,119 0 2	11,39,856 15 11	1,11,328 5 4	3,590 5 7

Rs. 27,058-3-7 under the head of Sarf-i-khas include Rs. 479-15-0 spent upon the Sarf-i-khas Middle School at Golcondah from the fee receipts of the school.

The net departmental expenditure was Rs. 9,25,695 against Rs. 8,20,609 of 1316 Fasli, details of which are as follows:—

Heads of expenditure.		1316 Fasli.	1317 Fasli.
Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction.		Rs.	Rs.
University Education.	Arts College	75,487	72,848
	Oriental College	11,582	15,288
School Education, General.	Secondary Schools	2,08,795	2,20,619
	Primary Schools	1,90,361	2,09,847
School Education, Special.	Training Schools	11,848	14,005
	Industrial Schools	15,129	18,113
	Other Special Schools	14,381	19,132
	Total ...	5,27,583	5,69,352
Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction.		Rs.	Rs.
Direction		40,864	43,040
Inspection		67,263	64,681
Examination expenses		6,117	7,188
*Buildings and Repairs		8,465	24,869
Furniture		10,370	17,339
Scholarships		38,431	54,199
Grants-in-aid to schools		97,682	1,00,174
Grants-in-aid to libraries		11,812	25,397
Miscellaneous		12,022	18,956
	Total ...	2,93,026	3,55,843
	Grand Total ...	8,20,609	9,25,695

* Spent under Departmental agency.

In the total expenditure table under Departmental management the total is put down as Rs. 8,61,115 which in the above table it is Rs. 9,25,695. The difference of Rs. 64,580 was the amount given to Aided schools in the shape of grants.

Out of Rs. 64,580, Rs. 57,200 was received from the State Revenue, Rs. 7,062 from the Local Cess, and Rs. 318 from the Sarf-i-khas Treasury.

In the above table under the head grants-in-aid there is Rs. 1,00,174. This amount is however composed of two items, *viz.*, Rs. 64,580 grants-in-aid to schools and Rs. 35,594 grants to foreign institutions, *i. e.*

1.	Aligarh College ... Rs.	27,840
2.	Deoband School ... ,,	1,754
3.	Dairatool marif Press ... ,,	6,000
	Rs.	35,594

Chapter IV.—Controlling Agency.

During the year under review I visited the Districts of Nizamabad, Warangal, Nander, Parbhani, Raichur, Gulbargah, Oosmanabad, Aurangabad, and Kareemnagar. I inspected 9 High, 18 Middle, 46 Primary and 4 Special Schools. I was out on this work for 119 days and travelled 306 miles by road and 5,214 by rail.

While in the Districts I availed myself of every opportunity of conferring with the Subadars, Taluqdars, Tahsildars, and other officers on educational needs of the various localities, I attended the meetings of the Local Boards wherever possible and took part in the discussions. I must here record my thanks to the great assistance which all the Revenue and Judicial officers, whom I had the pleasure to meet, rendered me. I am especially indebted to the following officers who placed considerable portion ef their time at my disposal to their own inconvenience and helped me in settling many points connected with education, such as Local Fund grants, and sites for buildings.

My thanks are especially due to the following officers:

1 Rai Murli Dhar.
2 Nawab Burzoo Jung.
3 Mr. Syed Amir Hassan.
4 Mirza Mahomed Ali Khan.
5 Nawab Liakat Jung.
6 Mr. Syed Mahmood Bilgrami.
7 Mr. Mahomed Hyder.
8 Mr. Gulam Mahomed.
9 Nawab Framurz Jung.
10 Moulvi Yusuf-ud-din.

The following statement gives details of work done by the Inspectors :—

Name of Inspector.	Number of schools examined.					Number of pupils examined.	Number of miles travelled.		Number of days spent.			Private schools examined.	
	High.	Middle.	Primary.	Special.	Total.		By rail.	By road.	In examining schools	On office work.	On circuit.	Schools	Scholars.
Head-quarters. Sahebzada Mir. Tilawat Ali Khan. B.A.	6	18	23	2	49	6,685	...	1,114	107	201	107	4	427
Medak ... Abdus Samad M.A., Bar-at-law.	...	8	32	..	40	2,595	2,433	430	54	154	94	...	...
Warangal ... T. Sreenivasa Charya.	1	3	28	...	32	1,491	1,071	387	62	117	179	11	300
Gulbargah ... Syed Amir Ali, B.A. Bar-at-law.	...	1	5	...	6	350	1,816	126	12	126	24	2	65
G. R. Kale, B. A.	1	1	...	...	2	343	288	...	8	71	4	...	...
Mahomed Ishaq.	...	4	11	...	15	651	374	40	10	47	16	...	...
Aurangabad ... G. R. Kale, B. A.	1	9	42	2	54	3,603	2,775	446	70	218	146	5	202

Head-quarters, Hyderabad:—Sahebzada Mir Tilawat Ali Khan Saheb, B. A. was in charge of the schools at Head-quarters during the year 1317 Fasli. He spent 107 days in inspecting 49 Public and 4 Private schools with 7,112 pupils. The mileage of 1,114 shown in the table will speak for itself for the work he has done. The schools under his control are located in different parts of the city of Hyderabad, the Cantonments of Secunderabad, Bolarum, Alwal, and Golcondah. He has done his work to the best of his abilities.

Medak Subah:—Mr. Abdus Samad, M. A, Bar-at-law, was on tour for 94 days and spent 54 days in examining schools.

Warangal Subah:—Mr. T. Sreenivasa Charya was on tour for 179 days but he inspected only 32 schools during the year. Mr. Sreenivasa Charya spent considerable portion of his time in the Adilabad District where schools are few and far between. As Adilabad is a newly constituted district Mr. Sreenivasa Charya had to confer with the local authorities on many important points connected with education of the very backward classes with which the District is mainly populated.

Gulbargah Subah :—In this Subah there were sevaral changes of Inspectors during the year. Mr. Syed Amir Ali, B. A. Bar-at-law, held the office from 1st Azur to Khurdad 1317 Fasli. In Thir he was transferred to the Financial Secretariat. For about three months Mr. G. R. Kale, B. A. Inspector of Schools, Aurangabad, was in charge of the Subah in addition to his own work. In Sherewar Mr. Mahomed Ishaq was appointed to officiate. Mr. Mahomed Ishaq being quite new to the Department required sometime to make himself familiar with the work of his Subah. For these reasons little inspection work was done during the year.

Aurangabad Subah :—Mr. G. R. Kale, B. A. was in charge of the Subah throughout the year. He was 146 days on tour of inspection and spent 79 days and examined 54 Government and 5 Private schools of the Aurangabad Subah and one High School and 1 Middle School at Gulbargah. In addition to his own work he had charge of the Gulbargah Subah for nearly three months. His work was found very satisfactory.

In addition to the five Inspectors there were 16 Inspecting School masters or Nazars, 1 for each District, and 1 for schools at Head-quarters.

The following table gives details of work done by each :—

District in charge.	Name of Inspecting Schoolmaster.	No. of schools examined.		No. of miles travelled.		No. of days spent on tour.			No. of Private schools examined.	
		Schools.	Scholars.	By Rail.	By Road.	In examining schools	In office work.	In circuit.	Schools.	Scholars.
Head-quarters Division.	Moulvi Ahmed Hussain ...	Assisted the Inspector in examination work.								
do.	H. Subba Rao	14	830	...	686	93	111	...	4	381
Medak	Syed Asadulla Kadri ...	63	2,806	560	1,651	112	174	140	5	136
Nizamabad ...	Digambar Rao	84	3,124	346	1,701	99	138	125	4	128
Mahbubnagar.	Mahomed Kareemuddin ...	48	1,743	365	2,234	80	195	131	13	431
Nalgundah ...	Abdul Rahim Khan ...	77	4,224	...	1,095	117	231	128	52	1,200
Kareemnagar...	H. Subba Rao	7	289	...	237	11	10	21	2	57
do.	Moulvi Ahmed Hussain ...	27	1,330	87	690	63	25	57	2	48
Warangal.	N. Seshiah Naidu ...	38	3,253	427	677	92	89	101	6	174
Adilabad. ...	Mirza Md. Secunder Beg ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Syed Rasool	2	39	...	86	2	17	19	...	...
Atraf-e-balda	Moulvi Ahmed Hussain ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	H. Subba Rao	6	318	291	179	19	5	24	...	...
Gulbargah.	S. Arunachela Iyer ...	62	4,170	521	623	118	127	175	6	372
	K. R. Kamptekar ...	14	438	1,264	52	8	20	12	...	...
Raichur. ...	Mirza Abdul Hassain ...	49	2,790	...	1,069	115	115	135	15	213
Osmanabad....	Mahomed Azam ...	45	1,972	25	1,327	93	126	159	32	671
Bidar. ...	Syed Kayum Ali ...	38	1,715	...	1,137	112	84	206	20	359
Aurangabad. ...	Moulvi Abid Hussain ...	98	5,051	184	929	69	131	122	25	640
Bir. ...	Syed Mahomed Ali ...	60	3,515	439	687	105	248	282	20	361
Parbhani ...	V. A. Arun Kale ...	69	2,593	1,232	595	60	214	198	10	104
Nander ...	Abdullah Khan ...	72	2,162	...	877	61	228	163	10	450

In the rank of the Inspecting Schoolmasters there were some changes. Mr. Subba Rao of the Kareemnagar District was transferred to Atraf-e-baldah District and Moulvi Ahmed Hussin of Atraf-e-baldah was sent to Kareemnagar in his place. Both gave over and received charge of their respective posts in Bahmon 1317 Fasli. These two Inspecting officers also assisted the Inspector of Schools at Head-quarters in examination work. Their work will be found in the statement given above under Head-quarters, Kareemnagar, and Atrafe-baldah. At Head-quarters Mr. Subba Rao examined independently some 14 schools which is shown separately in the statement, otherwise they conjointly assisted the Inspector in his examination work.

The Inspecting Schoolmaster of Adilabad attended the office of the Inspector for several months in connection with the Local Cess schools recently opened in the District.

At Gulbargah there was some change. Mr. Arunachela Iyer who was Nazar of the Gulbargah District preferred a teacher's post and

so he exchanged with Mr. K. R. Kamptekar of Parbhani Middle School on 17th Mehir 1317 Fasli.

All the Inspectors are of unanimous opinion that the work of Nazars has grown out of proportion since the creation of the Local Cess agency which has doubled and indeed in some places tripled the number of schools. I have submitted a complete scheme for the reorganisation of subordinate inspection which is now under consideration of Government.

Chapter VI.—University Education.

University Education was as usual given in the Nizam College and in the Oriental College. The number on rolls of the two institutions was 43 and 114 against 47 and 141 of 1316 Fasli and the average daily attendance was 36 and 88 against 32 and 89 of 1316 Fasli. The Nizam College shows a decrease of 4 pupils and the Oriental one of 27.

Of the number studying in the Nizam College there were 9 Mahomedans, 31 Hindus, 1 European, and 2 Native Chirstians. The number of Mahomedans has increased by 2 while that of the Hindus has fallen by 6. In the Oriental College all the 114 were Mahomedans.

The following statement gives the number of pupils in each class with average daily attendance for two years:—

Name of college.	Classes.	Scholars.		Average daily attendance.		Remarks
		1316 Fasli.	1317 Fasli.	1316 Fasli.	1317 Fasli.	
Nizam College	Senior B. A. Class	4	8	2	5	
	Junior B. A. Class	7	4	5	5	
	Senior F. A. Class	18	25	10	18	
	Junior F. A. Class	18	6	15	8	
Oriental College.	Moulvi Fazil Class	8	3	8	2	
	Moulvi Alim Class	18	20	18	16	
	Moulvi Class	23	20	19	14	
	Munshi Fazil Class	17	10	14	8	
	Munshi Alim Class	22	27	7	17	
	Munshi Class	53	34	23	27	
	Diniyath Class	...	5	...	4	
	Total	188	157	121	124	

In Junior B. A. and in Junior F. A. classes the number of pupils has gone down while the average daily attendance is taken for the whole year.

For the B. A. Examination 2 Mohamedans, 1 Brahmin and 1 Parsee appeared but only 1 Brahmin passed and for the F. A. Examination 18 Hindus and 1 Native Christian appeared but only 5 Hindus passed. All the passes were in the second class.

The Darul-Uloom has well preserved its reputation for imparting an efficient instruction in the Arabic language as is evident from the results of the Moulvi Fazil Examination. The Junior classes were not so conspicuous as formerly in examination which was to a large extent due to the temporary chaos which the disaffiliation of the Darul-Uloom from the Punjab University produced. But I am sure that it will recover its former high percentage of passes as soon as arrangements are completed for conducting the Oriental examinations in Hyderabad on the same basis as in the Punjab.

The actual cost to Government of the Nizam College was Rs. 80,067 and that of the Oriental College Rs. 17,052. Cost to Government per pupil in the former institution was Rs. 1,234 and in the latter Rs. 164. Total fee receipts of the Nizam College were Rs. 3,112 while those in the Oriental College were Rs. 880. Compared with the previous year's figures the fee income shows a decrease of Rs. 247 in the two colleges, Rs. 41 in the Nizam College, and Rs. 206 in the Oriental College.

Government has been pleased to appoint a strong Committee of orientalists to revise the old curriculum of studies followed at the Darul Uloom. It is hoped that the new curriculum will include Science and Mathematics which found no place in the ancient system of studies.

Chapter VI.—Secondary Education.

Under Secondary Education there were 15 High and 71 Middle Schools against 15 High and 68 Middle Schools of the previous year. The total expenditure on 15 High Schools was Rs. 2,01,607 against Rs. 2,10,018 of last year and on the Middle Schools Rs. 1,99,001 against Rs. 1,97,287 of 1316 Fasli, that is Rs. 4,00,608 on all Secondary schools.

Of the total expenditure on 15 High Schools Rs. 1,01,141 were paid from State Revenue, Rs. 87,826 were spent by the Aided Committees and Rs. 12,640 by the managers of the Unaided Committees and out of Rs. 1,99,001 expenditure on Middle Schools Rs. 1,08,323 were spent by Government, Rs. 11,154 were paid out of Sarf-i-khas treasury, and Rs. 56,915 were spent by the Aided and Rs. 22,601 by the Unaided School Committees.

Total fee receipts of all Secondary schools amounted to Rs. 79,583 out of which Rs. 36,670 were realized by Government, and the remainder went to the Aided and Unaided School Committees.

(a) High Schools.

Of the 15 High Schools, 8 were Government with 2,120 pupils on the rolls, 6 Aided with 1,643 pupils and 1 Unaided with 158 pupils and of these 15 schools, 11 are located at Head-quarters alone and only 4 in the different parts of the Dominions, *viz.*, Aurangabad, Gulbargah, Bidar and Warangal.

During the year under report St. George's Grammar School which had for a long time been enjoying the status of a High School was reduced to the grade of a Middle School, and Elizabeth K. Stanley Girl's School which was an Upper Middle School was raised to a High School.

The number of pupils in all the High schools was 3,921 or 261 pupils per school as against 3,877 of 1316 Fasli thus showing an increase of 44 pupils over the previous year.

The expenditure on 8 Government High schools was Rs. 1,01,141, on 6 Aided schools Rs. 87,826, and on the 1 recognised Unaided School Rs. 12,640.

Income from fees of the 8 High schools was Rs. 26,840 and the cost of tuition Rs. 91,493; deductig fees from the cost of tuition we get Rs. 64,654. This was therefore the net cost to Government and cost to Government per pupill was on the whole Rs. 39-11-10.

Of the total expenditure of Rs. 87,826 on 6 Aided schools Rs. 26,330 were pad from His Highness' treasury, Rs. 28,423 were realised by the managers from fees, Rs. 6,492 were obtained from the Imperial treasury, and Rs. 26,581 were collected by subscriptions. Cost on tuition was Rs. 70,697, net cost to Government was Rs. 26,330 that is the amount paid to the 6 Aided schools from the Government treasury. Cost to Government per pupil was therefore Rs. 19-5-4 and to the Committee of management Rs. 51-10-10.

The total expenditure on the recognised Unaided school was Rs. 12,640; out of this Rs. 3,728 were received from the Imperial treasury as aid, Rs. 8,389 were collected as fees, and Rs. 523 were raised by the subscriptions.

Results of the Matriculation Examination:—For the Matriculation Examination of the Madras University 101 candidates were registered, 42 from Government schools, 18 from Aided schools, and 41 as private but only 96 appeared in the examination and out of which only 4 passed, 2 from Government schools, 1 from Aided schools and 1 privately. So the percentage of passes stands thus: Government schools 4·76 per cent, Aided schools 5·55 per cent, and Private 2·44 per cent.

The results of the Matriculation Examination have been very discouraging for many years. The opinion is generally held by the Head Masters and other educationists that the Madras University Examination

system does not suit our schools and that we will fare much better if we allowed our candidates to take up the Matriculation of the Bombay University. It is however a fact that candidates from our schools who appeared privately in the examinations of other Indian Universities generally did well.

Out of the 96 candidates who sat for the Matriculation Examination, 56 were Hindus, (37 Brahmins and 19 non-Brahmins) 3 Europeans, 7 Native Christians, and 30 Mahomedans, and every community secured one pass each.

Madrasa-i-aliya :—This is a feeder to the Nizam College and is under the direct supervision of the Principal of the College. The school is provided with a fine hostel for high class pupils, a magnificient library, and all the conveniences which a first class High school ought to possess. The Madrasa-i-aliya may have not figured so brilliantly in the Matriculation Examination, but I am of opinion that as a public school for the training of the youths of gentle birth this institution has but few equals in India.

On its rolls there were 149 students with an average daily attendance of 113, of these 33 were in the High School department, 56 in the Middle department, and 60 in the Primary department.

The total expenditure of the institution was Rs. 40,788 and cost of tuition Rs. 27,399. Income from fees was Rs. 13,775, net expenditure to Government was Rs. 13,624 and cost to Government per pupil Rs. 129-9-8. This amount is considerably large as compared with the figures of Chadarghat Government High School or City High School which are Rs. 31-12-3 and Rs. 26-5-0, respectively.

Chadarghat Government High School :—315 on the rolls with an average daily attendance of 273. Of these 66 were in the High School department, 148 in the Middle and 101 in the Primary department.

Total expenditure of the institution including furniture, prizes, scholarships &c., was Rs. 15,553 and the expenditure on tuition Rs. 13,561. Income from fees was Rs. 4,888, net expenditure to Government was Rs. 8,677 and cost per pupil to Government Rs. 31-12-3.

In the year under review 11 pupils were sent up for the Matriculation Examination and 2 passed. For the Middle School Examination 35 were sent up but only 7 passed, 5 coming in the First Class. One pupil named Syed-ud-deen Khan got a prize of Rs. 20 for having stood first in Arithmetic in the Dominions.

The Inspector was not favourably impressed with the state of the school. He remarked that out of 100 pupils in the Upper IV class only 35 were presented for the examination of which only 7 passed.

City Government High School :—The number on rolls was 355 and average attendance 304. The total expenditure of the school was Rs. 15,338 and the expenditure on tuition Rs. 12,510. The fee

income was Rs. 4,229. Deducting this from expenditure on tuition net cost to Government came to Rs. 8,281 and cost per pupil Rs. 27-3-10.

Out of 355 there were in the High School department 22, in the Middle department 174, and in the Primary department 159.

For the Matriculation Examination 7 were sent up but none passed. For the Middle School Examination 25 were sent up out of which 9 passed. The Inspector complains of the inadequacy of the staff and is of opinion that no progress is possible until the school is thoroughly reorganised and placed on a sound basis.

Darool-Uloom.—In the High School section of the Darool Uloom there were 368 pupils. The average daily attendance was 267, total expenditure of the institution was Rs. 10,081 and expenditure on tuition Rs. 7,939. The fee income was Rs. 914, net cost to Government was therefore Rs. 7,025 and cost per pupil Rs. 26-5-0.

The institution contained 13 Preparatory classes. The boys are given elementary lessons in Arabic, and as soon as they finish their Primary and Middle course they are transferred to the College section to prepare for Moonshee and Moulvi Examinations.

Warangal High School.—The number of the rolls was 150 against 173 of the previous year and the average daily attendance 123 (80 per cent) against 126 or 72·83 of 1316 Fasli. Of the total number of scholars 15 were in the High, 83 in the Middle and 47 in the Primary departments. Total expenditure was Rs. 8,209, (expenditure on tuition Rs. 7,153) and fee receipts Rs. 766 Deducting fees from the cost on tuition we get Rs. 6,387 as net cost to Government, cost to Government per pupil was therefore Rs. 51-14-10 as against Rs. 54-9-11 of the last year.

For the Matriculation Examination 3 pupils were sent up but none passed. The Inspector ascribes the present condition of the school to the inadequacy of establishment. He observes that for better results the present staff must be considerably strengthened and the period of training for the Matriculation should be raised to three years after the Middle School Examination.

In the Middle School Examination the school did very well. Out of 6 sent up 4 passed, 1 coming in the Honour's Division, 1 in the First Class and 2 in the Second Class.

Gulbargah High School.—The institution had 223 on its rolls as against 231 of 1316 Fasli. The average daily attendance was 170. Out of 223 pupils, 12 were found in the High, 49 in the Middle and 162 in the Primary classes.

Total expenditure was Rs. 10,803 and expenditure on tuition Rs. 9,425. The income from fees was Rs. 532, therefore the net cost to Government was only Rs. 8,893 and cost per pupil Rs. 52-4-11.

For the Matriculation Examination 4 candidates were sent up but none passed. All these appeared for the Bombay University as private candidates. Of them 2 came out successful.

For the Middle School Examination 10 had appeared from this school and 5 passed.

Bidar High School.—The number on rolls was 408, average daily attendance 305, total expenditure Rs. 7,111 and expenditure on tuition Rs. 5,753, income from fees being Rs. 737, net cost to Government was Rs. 5,016 and cost per pupil Rs. 16-7-0.

Of the total number, 8 were reading in the High, 65 in the Middle and 335 in the Primary departments. This school has no feeders and hence the Primary department is swelled out of proportion.

The staff of the High School is also exceedingly weak. A scheme for reorganisation has been submitted to Government the sanction of which is awaited.

In the Middle School Examination 4 out of 8 registered passed.

Aurangabad High School.—Number on the rolls was 152 against 181 of 1316 Fasli and the average attendance was 114 of whom 17 were reading in the High, 63 in the Middle and 72 in the Primary departments. The total outlay was Rs. 9,596, expenditure on tuition Rs. 7,753 and income from fees Rs. 998. Net expenditure to Government was therefore Rs. 6,755 and cost per pupil Rs 59-4-1.

For the Matriculation Examination 2 pupils were sent up but both failed. In 1316 Fasli no student was sent up for the examination. During Mr. Kale's Headmastership this High School was in excellent condition so much so that it was thought advisable to raise it to a Second Grade College. At the end of 1317 Fasli it was found in a disorganised state. The Inspector remarks. "The school is badly managed and completely disorganised owing to the incapacity of its present Headmaster, Mr. Abdul Hamed, M. A. I am afraid the school is on its way to ruin and the transfer of Mr. Abdul Hamed and the appointment of a better qualified man is the only way to save it."

For the Middle School Examination out of 17 candidates sent up 9 or 53·3 passed. These good results were due to the hard work of some of the old teachers. Mr. Abdul Hamed M. A., has since been transferred as an assistant master.

Aided High Schools.

There are 6 Aided High schools, 4 for boys and 2 for girls. The two High Schools for girls are (1) St. George's Girls' Seminary and(2) Elizabeth K. Stanley Girls' School. The former is in receipt of a grant of Rs. 194-2-8 a month and the latter Rs. 100. The former sends girls every year for the Matriculation and Middle School Examinations, the latter was an Upper Middle School but was raised to the High School

grade in the year under report. From either of the schools no pupils were sent for the Matriculation Examination. For the Middle School Examination 8 were sent up and 4 passed, 1 coming in the First Class.

The four Aided High Schools for boys are : (1) All Saints' Institution, (2) the Mahboob College, (3) Madrasa Aizza and (4) Madrasa Nizamiah.

The All Saints' Institution and the Mahboob College receive a grant of Rs. 300 and Rs. 200 respectively a month each, the other two receive Rs. 700 per mensem. The total expenditure of All Saints' Institution was Rs. 15,258 in 1317 Fasli and that of the Mahboob College Rs. 26,860. The former contained 297 and the latter 607 pupils on the rolls. These two institutions have been showing excellent results every year in the Middle School Examination. The Mahboob College registered for the Middle School Examination 53 candidates,of whom 22 passed, 3 coming in the Honour's Division, 7 in the First Class and 12 in the Second Class. In the Matriculation Examination both schools figured badly.

The All Saints' Institution is the oldest of its kind in Hyderabad. With three Reverend Fathers entirely devoted to the work of the school it is surprising that it is not in a more flourshing condition. The school is however doing good work and attends to the needs of a large centre of population. It is in very good hand and is sure to advance.

Unaided High Schools.

There is only one Unaided High school in Secunderabad called the St. Ann's Convent. It is a mixed High school. There were 158 on the rolls (60 boys and 98 girls) with 145 as average daily attendance. The nationality of mixed students was as follows: 129 Europeans and Eurasians, 26 Parsees, 2 Brahmins and 1 Native Christian. The total expenditure was Rs. 13,729 and income from fees Rs. 8,389. The cost to the committee of management was Rs. 3-13-2 per pupil.

For the Matriculation Examination 3 candidates were sent up but all failed.

(*b*) *Middle Schools.*

There were 71 Middle Schools (36 Upper Middle and 35 Lower Middle) of all grades with 10,612 pupils as against 68 schools with 10,400 pupils of 1316 Fasli, With the increase of 3 schools the number of pupils had also increased by 212, all under the head of Aided schools at Head-quarters. Of the 71 schools, 66 were for boys and 5 for girls. The girls' schools were purely Anglo-Vernacular and the remaining 66 half Anglo-Vernacular and half Vernacular. Of these 40 were Government, 4 Sarf-i-khas, 18 Aided and 9 Unaided.

The total expenditure of all the Middle Schools amounted to Rs. 1,99,001 of which Government contributed Rs. 1,08,323 and the Sarf-i-khas treasury Rs. 11,154, the Aided committees spent Rs. 56,916 and the Unaided School committees Rs. 22,608.

Out of 71 Middle Schools, 26 were at Head-quarters, 9 in the Medak Sudah, 5 in the Warangal, 14 in the Gulbargah and 17 in the Aurangabad Subah.

The following are short notes upon Middle Schools of each Subah:—

Head-quarters:—At Head-quarters out of 26 Middle Schools 2 were Government, 1 Sarf-i-khas, 18 Aided and 5 Unaided.

In the year under report 68 pupils from all these schools had appeared for the Middle School Examination and 25 passed, 1 coming in the Honour's Division, 8 in the First Class and 16 in the Second Class.

The condition of no less than 14 of the Aided schools was far from satisfactory. They must either be made more efficient or reduced in grade.

Medak Subah:—Last year there were 10 Middle Schools including the Unaided American Baptist Mission School at Mahbubnagar, In the year under report there remained only 9, the Middle School at Chiriyal having been reduced to Upper Primary grade for bad attendance and bad results in the annual examinations.

With the exception of the Nizamabad and Bhongir schools these were mainly vernacular schools occasionally teaching English as a second language.

In the year under report the Middle School at Nizamabad was completely re-organised. A trained graduate with a number of capable teachers was placed in charge of the school. A spacious building is in course of construction which will be ready in a few months.

The scheme of re-organisation of other schools is now before Government. The number on rolls of 8 Government schools was 1,656, the average daily attendance 1,228, total expenditure Rs. 24,339 and income from fees Rs. 1,681-14-0. Net expenditure to Government was therefore Rs. 20,417-8-5 and cost per pupil Rs. 16-10-0.

The American Baptist Mission School had on its rolls 110 and the annual expenditure Rs. 1,356.

From the 8 Middle Schools 39 candidates had appeared for the Middle School Examination out of which 13 passed, 3 coming in the First Class.

Warangal Subah.—The number of Middle Schools remains the same namely 3 Upper and 2 Lower Middle. There were 1,095 on the rolls, the average daily attendance was 788,total expenditure Rs. 12,365, income from fees Rs. 836-13-10 and cost per pupil Rs. 12-12-10.

Of the 5 schools those at Manthani, Khamam and Nirmal were such in name only, only those at Matwada and Kareemnagar deserve to be called Middle Schools.

From Matwada school 7 had appeared for the Middle School Examination and 3 passed in the Second Class. From Kareemnagar 8 had appeared and 3 passed.

Gulbargah Subah.—In this Subah there were 14 Middle Schools with 2,338 pupils. Of these *Raichur, Shorapur and Oosmanabad were* Upper Middle and the rest *Lower Middle grade. The annual expenditure* of the 14 *Middle* Schools was *Rs. 33,945, income from fees Rs. 2,399* and cost per pupil Rs. 15-9-5.

In the year under report Raichur was made a first class Middle School. The establishment was considerably increased and several graduates were appointed as teachers.

For the Middle School Examination out of 54 candidates sent up 19 passed, 2 coming in Honour's Division and 5 in the First Class.

Out of 14 schools Raichur, Lingsugur, Yadgir, Shorapur, Latur, Oosmanabad and Gulbargah did well in the examination, the remaining 7, namely Kohir, Udgir, Sedam, Kodangal, Shahpur, Gurumatkal and Tuljapur did not secure a single certificate.

The Gulbargah Vernacular Middle School did very well, all the 5 boys sent up for the examination passed. Out of 5 candidates 2 came in Honour's Division, 1 in the First Class and 2 in the Second Class.

Aurangabad Subah.—This Subah had 17 Middle Schools—14 Government and 3 recoganised Unaided. Out of the 17 schools 10 were Anglo-Vernacular and 7 Vernacular. The total number on rolls of all these was 2,180, the average daily attendance 1,792 and total expenditure Rs. 41,364 of which Government bore Rs. 34,392 and the Unaided committees Rs. 6,972. The fees realised by Government was Rs. 3,025.

The three recognised Unaided schools were found in excellent condition, well staffed and well housed by the Missionary Societies. Of the Government schools Jalna, Parbhani, Nander and Bir were thoroughly overhauled. The question of re-organisation of the remaining ones is pending sanction.

The results of the Middle School Examination of the Aurangabad Subah were not good. The schools at Hingoli, Mominabad and the Aurangabad Cantonment Missionary School secured one pass each. The Vernacular Middle School at Aurangabad had sent 3 and all passed in the Second Class. Paithan, Vizapur, Bir and Parbhani passed none. Many of the vernacular schools prepared no candidates for the examination.

Chapter VII.—Primary Education.

I may note here that a general scheme for extension of Primary education was drawn up after consultation with the Inspecting Officers and some of the Subadars and First Taluqdars and placed before the

Board of Education for discussion but for certain reasons the Boarp could not dispose it of. It has therefore not yet been submitted to Government.

It has repeatedly been mentioned in previous reports that we are far behind British India and many of the Native States as regards Primary education.

The following table will show at a glance the extent of Primary education in these Dominions :—

Statement of Upper and Lower Primary Schools (present

Serial Number.	Name of District and Subah.	Total population of the District.	School-going-age population of the District.	School-going-age population under instruction.	School-going-age population neglected.	Places with population below 1,000 containing schools.	Places with population above 1,000 containing one school.	Places with population above 1,000 containing two schools.	Places with population above 1,000 containing three schools.	Total columns 7 to 10.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Medak Subah.									
1	Medak	3,66,722	55,008	2,467	52,541	4	33	4	1	42
2	Nizamabad ..	6,54,578	95,186	2,143	93,043	3	38	1	1	43
3	Mahbubnagar ...	7,05,725	1,05,858	2,888	1,02,970	5	37	1	4	47
4	Nalgundah	6,99,779	1,04,966	3,184	1,01,782	8	73	2	2	85
	Warangal Subah.									
5	Warangal ..	9,52,646	1,42,896	2,911	1,39,985	1	41	3	2	47
6	Kareemnagar ..	10,35,582	1,55,337	2,737	1,52,600	3	36	2	...	41
7	Adilabad ..	2,72,815	40,922	1,240	39,682	5	19	1	..	25
8	Atraf-e-baldah ..	4,25,168	63,775	7,936	55,839	...	10	...	...	10
	Gulbargah Subah.									
9	Gulbargah ...	9,42,745	1,41,411	4,851	1,36,560	2	51	2	1	56
10	Raichur ...	7,29,249	1,09,387	3,764	1,05,623	...	43	2	1	46
11	Osmanabad ..	7,85,027	1,17,754	2,922	1,14,832	2	37	2	1	42
12	Bidar	7,66,129	1,14,919	2,475	11,244	1	32	3	1	37
	Aurangabad Subah.									
13	Aurangabad ..	7,21,407	1,08,211	5,971	1,02,240	12	58	5	2	77
14	Bir	4,92,258	73,838	3,905	69,933	3	38	1	4	46
15	Nander... ...	5,03,684	75,552	3,248	72,304	6	45	3	2	56
16	Parbhani ...	6,45,765	96,864	3,323	93,541	1	39	3	2	45
	Total ..	1,06,79,279	16,01,881	55,965	15,45,919	56	630	35	24	745

and proposed) in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions.

Present schools.						Proposed schools.						Total number of towns where schools can be opened.	Number of towns where schools already exist.	Number of towns which require schools to be opened.	Remarks.
Upper Primary.			Lower Primary.			Upper Primary.			Lower Primary.						
Government.	Local Fund.	Sarf-i-khas.	Government.	Local Fund.	Sarf-i-khas.	Government.	Local Fund.	Sarf-i-khas.	Government.	Local Fund.	Sarf-i-khas.				
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
14	...	...	12	16	...	26	...	...	40	20	...	88	42	46	...
6	...	...	...	37	...	34	...	...	52	...	...	163	43	120	...
11	...	...	23	13	...	29	...	...	27	30	...	176	47	129	...
8	...	...	...	77	...	32	...	...	34	20	...	220	85	135	...
10	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	137	...	...	213	47	166	...
10	...	...	3	28	...	...	...	...	133	46	...	306	41	265	...
7	...	...	...	18	...	7	...	...	52	18	...	57	25	32	...
...	...	2	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	32	166	10	156	...
6	1	3	8	31	15	11	...	1	...	45	22	176	56	120	...
9	1	...	1	38	...	2	...	...	...	26	...	102	46	56	...
5	...	1	1	18	19	...	...	3	...	14	16	132	42	90	...
4	...	2	...	24	7	3	...	...	...	21	2	147	37	110	...
7	...	2	...	76	1	...	...	...	...	29	...	116	77	39	...
5	...	1	...	50	2	...	...	...	...	26	...	60	46	14	...
6	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	100	56	44	...
4	...	1	...	49	...	...	...	...	...	47	15	114	45	69	...
112	2	12	48	572	51	144	...	4	475	356	87	2,336	745	1,591	..

It may be observed that the above statistics do not take account of Primary instruction imparted in Private schools which are found in all important villages, also schools maintained by the Paigah Nobles and Jagirdars. With regard to these schools representations were made to Government that they should be brought to some kind of control but most of the Jagirdars were averse to any interference of this Department in their own management.

In the year under review there were 827 Primary schools with 45,332 pupils (or 54·81 pupils per school) under five agencies, namely Government, Local Fund, Sarf-i-khas, Aided and Unaided. Of these, 754 with 40,749 pupils were for boys and 73 with 4,583 for girls. Girls' schools will be dealt with separately under Female Education as last year.

Boys' Schools.

There were 754 schools with 40,749 pupils of which 105 schools with 11,216 pupils were Government, 518 schools with 23,360 pupils were Local Fund, 26 schools with 1,872 pupils belonged to Sarf-i-khas, 106 schools with 4,193 pupils were Aided and 2 schools with 108 pupils were owned by Unaided committees. Of these, 121 schools containing 12,642 pupils were of the Upper Primary grade and 633 schools with 28,107 pupils were of the Lower Primary grade. As Primary schools form the bulk of our schools I propose to take the divisions singly.

Head-quarters.—The table below gives details :—

Agency.	Upper Primary.					Lower Primary.					Fees.		
	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Expenditure.			Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Expenditure.					
			Rs.	a.	p.			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Government	1	230	7,661	10	6	...	...	...	...	..	1,176	2	0
Local Fund	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Sarf-i-khas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided	2	90	919	9	0	8	468	2,684	2	3	426	7	0
Unaided	2	108	4,468	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	494	14	10
Total ..	5	428	13,019	6	11	8	468	2,684	2	3	2,097	7	10

The only Government school is a feeder to the Chadarghat Government High school and the remaining, excepting the two Urdu and Persian schools at Nampally and in the city, are conducted by the Missionaries and are in good condition.

Medak Subah.—It has already been remarked that this Subah contained 183 Primary schools for boys with 8,843 pupils (or 48·3 pupils per school) under Government, Local Fund and Aided agencies.

The following table gives details :—

Agency.	Upper Primary.						Lower Primary.						Fees.		
	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Expenditure.				Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Expenditure.						
			Rs.	a.	p.				Rs.	a.	p.		Rs.	a.	p.
Government	33	2,980	22,053	3	5		...	...	...				1,515	7	10
Local Fund	...	...	...	...	...		96	4,040	19,137	13	6		1,631	7	9
Aided	...	...	..	...			54	1,823	5,219	9	3		1,158	1	3
Total ...	33	2,980	22,053	3	5		150	5,863	24,357	6	9		4,305	0	10

Last year the number of schools was 174 with 8,703 pupils while for the year under report the number is 183 with 8,843 pupils. Thus it will be seen that there has been a net increase of 9 schools and 140 pupils.

All the Upper Primary schools with the exception of (1) Jogipett, (2) Sarvapally, (3) Pangal, and (4) Mangood are in good condition. These schools have got a poor staff which I shall try to strengthen in the near future. The Inspector remarks that some of the Lower Primary schools are badly equipped and badly housed. It is said that people appreciate Primary education which is proved by the regularity of payment of school fees and regular attendance of the lads which is somewhat rare in other parts.

Gulbargah Subah.—The Subah had 177 schools with 11,403 pupils (or 64·42 pupils per school.) for boys against 179 schools with 11,158 pupils of 1316 Fasli. The decrease of schools is nominal inasmuch as Sedam and Kodangal formerly classed as Upper Primary were raised to the grade of Middle School. The Middle school at Ausa was reduced in grade and the Sarf-i-khas school at Mujhadpet was temporarily closed for want of sufficient number of pupils.

The following table gives details of Primary schools:—

Agency.	Upper Primary.						Lower Primary.						Fees.		
	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Expenditure.				Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Expenditure.						
			Rs.	a.	p				Rs.	a.	p.		Rs.	a.	p.
Government	23	2,906	18,822	4	11		...	...	...	...	...		1,402	10	2
Local Fund	4	375	2,724	0	0		136	6,896	31,017	15	1		2,659	15	8
Sarf-i-khas	4	491	2,640	5	4		6	236	1,206	0	0		247	4	6
Aided	...	...	...	...	...		4	139	742	0	0		178	0	0
Total ..	31	3,772	24,186	10	3		146	7,271	32,965	15	1		4,487	11	4

The Inspector says that out of 23 Upper Primary Government schools the following 8 schools, namely (1) Suliapett, (2) Sindhanoor, (3) Alampoor, (4) Naldurg, (5) Itajura, (6) Neelanga, (7) Timmapur and (8) Muram, can easily be raised to the grade of the Lower Middle and 19 Lower Primary schools *viz.* (1) Kamalapur, (2) Rukmapur, (3) Andola (4) Ganjipally, (5) Sirwar, (6) Jahally, (7) Maski, (8) Bilganoor, (9) Kanakagiri, (10) Tawargirah, (11) Hanamsagar, (12) Badgumpa, (13) Audora, (14) Wasi, (15) Kalam, (16) Siradhon, (17) Paranda, (18) Wadhona, and (19) Shah Ganj at Bidar to Upper Primary grade since they are outgrown in numbers.

Warangal Subah.—There were 111 Primary schools with 6,213 pupils as against 102 schools with 6,109 pupils of 1316 Fasli.

The following statement gives details :—

Agency.	Upper Primary.						Lower Primary.						Fees.		
	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Expenditure.				Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Expenditure						
			Rs.	a.	p.				Rs.	a.	p.		Rs.	a.	p.
Government	23	2,219	15,803	4	0		2	238	914	13	8		1,485	9	4
Local Fund	...	...	...	...	...		46	1,885	9,714	13	2		788	0	2
Sarf-i-khas	2	171	998	0	0		7	399	1,596	0	0		330	15	4
Aided	...	...	...	...	...		31	1,301	6,054	9	0		...	...	...
Total ...	25	2,390	16,801	4	0		86	3,823	18,280	3	10		2,604	8	1

9 new schools with 104 pupils were opened and 1 at Zafargad in the Warangal District was transferred from the Medak Subah in the re-distribution of Talukas.

The Lower Primary school at Kotapally in the Adilabad District was raised to the Upper Primary grade so there was an increase of one under the head of Upper Primary and a decrease of one in the Lower Primary schools.

The fee item shows an increase of Rs. 346-12-2 over that of last year.

This Subah contains comparatively a large number of populous schools. The situation in each District was brought to the notice of the Local Boards personally by myself. It is satisfactory to note that the Local Boards of Warangal, Kareemnagar and Adilabad have already taken action on my advice and I hope that a large number of new schools will come into existence shortly.

Aurangabad Subah.—The number of schools was 270 with 13,751 pupils against 272 schools with 13,680 pupils of 1316 Fasli. There was really no decrease in the number of schools in fact an increase of one (at Sawatada in the Sarf-i-khas Taluk of Patoda) for the

2 Vedic and Sanskrit schools at Aurangabad and the Vedic school at Nander which had so long been classed as ordinary schools and has now been put under the head of Special Schools.

Mr. Kale, the Inspector, reports that Upper Primary schools at Ambad, Jalna, Georai, Palam, Narsi, Pathree, Mudhol, Biloli, and Hadgaon were found in an unsatisfactory state. He advocates strengthening of the staff. All the Lower Primary schools with the exception of a few in the Nander District were found in a satisfactory condition.

Chapter VIII.—Female Education.

The following table will show the number of schools and scholars under different agencies :—

Management.	Class of institutions.	Subah.											
		Head-quarters.		Medak.		Warangal.		Gulbargah.		Aurangabad.		Total.	
		Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Departmental Management.													
Government	Upper Middle Schools	1	81	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	81
	Upper Primary Schools	...	...	1	73	1	73	1	131	...	...	3	280
	Lower Primary Schools...	...	...	5	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	186
Local Fund	Upper Primary Schools	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	160	1	160
	Lower Primary Schools...	...	..	9	433	8	465	4	251	2	89	23	1,241
Sarfekhas	Lower Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	113	...	..	1	113
	Total ...	1	81	15	692	9	538	6	501	3	249	34	2,061
Private Management.													
Aided	Special Schools	1	100	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	100
	High Schools	2	223	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	223
	Lower Middle Schools	1	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	74
	Upper Primary Schools	6	776	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	776
	Lower Primary Schools	8	609	5	149	1	24	11	421	6	319	31	1,522
Unaided	Special Schools	1	269	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	269
	High Schools	1	158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	151
	Upper Middle Schools	3	169	..	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	3	169
	Upper Primary Schools	1	108	...	...	...	...	...	..	2	197	3	305
	Total ..	24	2,486	5	149	1	24	11	421	8	516	49	3,596
	Grand total ...	25	2,567	20	841	10	562	17	922	11	765	83	5,657

From the above table it will be seen that under Government agency there was only one girl's school of the middle grade at Head-quarters called the Zenana school which had an efficient staff at a cost of Rs. 11,246-4-0. The subjects taught in the school were as follows :— (1) English, (2) Urdu and Persian, (3) Quran Sherief, (4) Mathematics, (5) History and Geography, (6) Music, (7) Drawing, (8) Needle work, (9) Physical education and (10) Domestic Economy. The remaining girls' schools at Head-quarters were under Aided and Unaided agencies and maintained mostly by Missionary Societies. The aid they receive from our department is very adequate. There were altogether 25 schools with 2,567 and the annual expenditure of all was Rs. 1,16,644 of which Rs. 11,906 was paid by the Department. The Secunderabad Girls' Patasala may be especially noticed here as a successful school.

Medak Subah.—In the Medak Subah there were 20 schools with 841 pupils maintained at a cost of Rs. 4,979-3-2 annually. Some of the schools had made satisfactory progress in plain needle work in addition to reading and writing.

Warangal Subah.—Out of 10 schools, 9 were under Departmental management and 1 under Aided management. This subah is found backward in point of female education. The Inspector attributes this to the several incompetent mistresses.

Gulbargah and Aurangabad Subahs.—had 17 and 11 schools respectively under different agencies. They were found in the same state as last year.

With the exception of a few schools at Hyderabad noted above institutions maintained exclusively for girls are found everywhere in a very unsatisfactory condition. As a rule they are in charge of untrained female teachers with a smattering knowledge of subjects they have to teach. They are located in old and dilapidated houses with very insanitary surroundings. Beyond accustoming parents to send their girls to schools from home thus breaking the custom of keeping them in total ignorance they cannot be found to impart any useful instruction. I agree with the Inspector that no advance in this direction is possible without thorough overhauling of our present system. We can never secure good school mistresses unless we pay them three or four times more than the present salary of Rs. 7 to 10. The purdah system too renders it imperative to employ exclusively a female inspecting agency which is at present not existing.

Before closing this chapter I may refer to the high class institution under a highly trained European staff which has recently been opened for the exclusive training of girls of high and respectable families. The management of this institution has been entrusted to Mrs. Casson Walker whose great sympathy with the Zenana ladies of Hyderabad is well known. Her persistent efforts to raise the tone of the Zenana society of Hyderabad is deserving of all praise. Her name as the true friend and benefactress of the Hyderabad ladies will be long cherished.

Chapter IX.—Special Education.

Special Education was given in 15 schools containing 1,660 pupils, of which 13 were purely for boys, 1 Normal School was for mistresses and 1 mixed school for boys and girls, namely the Victoria Memorial Orphange.

Of the 15 schools, 8 were Government, 5 Aided and 2 Unaided against 8, 2 and 2 respectively of last year. The addition of 3 in the list of Aided schools is not a new one. As already stated under the head of Primary schools the two Aided Sanskrit and Vedic schools at Aurangabad and the one Vedic school at Nander were included under Primary schools till the end of 1316 Fasli. In the year under report they were separated from that list and entered under the head of Special Schools since they provide special and superior instruction in the Vedas and Sanskrit.

The following table gives numbers and expenditure of as Special Schools:—

Subah.	Agency.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.						Cost per pupil to Government.		
					Total expenditure.			Cost on tuition.					
					Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs	a.	p.
Head-quarters.	Government.	Normal School for masters.	380	344	19,393	11	4	11,620	5	0	29	5	5
		Engineering School.	36	25	6,344	0	0	3,900	0	0	124	3	2
		Law School.	201	160	4,540	0	0	4,260	0	0	...	...	...
		Police School.	93	61	4,775	13	11	4,475	13	11	31	7	1
		Forest School.	31	27	3,618	1	6	2,496	14	2	32	0	6
	Aided.	Dharma Prachari Manohar Sanskrit School.	54	54	1,620	0	0	600	0	0	5	8	11
		Wesleyan Mission Girl's Boarding and Normal School	100	97	8,295	0	0	3,914	12	0	14	3	8
	Unaided.	Victoria Memorial Orphanage.	269	251	35,019	5	10	10,457	11	0	...	...	...
	Local Fund.	Industrial School, Nizamabad.	75	53	4,692	1	4	2,589	5	8	48	13	8
Aurangabad.	Government.	Industrial School, Aurangabad.	229	176	16,674	3	1	13,138	11	2	74	10	5
		Agri-Horticultural School, Aurangabad.	24	20	2,912	11	8	1,863	11	10	93	2	11
	Aided.	Sakharam Shastree's Sanskrit School Aurangabad.	24	17	120	0	0	120	0	0	7	0	11
		Gajanand Gurujee's Vedic School Aurangabad.	27	23	120	0	0	120	0	0	5	3	6
		Nander Vedic School.	31	31	144	0	0	144	0	0	4	10	4
	Unaided.	Cantonment Mission Industrial School, Aurangabad.	26	22	1,320	0	0	960	0	0	...	...	...

The Normal School for masters, Hyderabad.—The institution had on its rolls 380 scholars distributed over 17 classes. The whole school consisted of two Departments, the Normal School proper and the

Practising School. The Normal School contained teachers under training sent from the Districts and the Practising School had 310 pupils on the rolls. The Practising School maitains 10 regular classes from the Middle down to the Infant class.

The total cost of the school was Rs. 19,393-11-4, expenditure on tuition Rs. 11,620-5-0, and income from fees was Rs. 1,527-13-0. Net cost to Government was therefore Rs. 10,092-8-0 and cost per pupil Rs. 29-5-5.

The reorganisation of this institution has recently been sanctioned by Government.

The Engineering School:—The school had 2 classes with 36 scholars called the Upper and Lower Subordinate classes. The course of studies is for 2 years. The school is under the direct control of a Board composed of the Director of Public Instruction as President and the two Superintending Engineers as members. The successful pupils find no difficulty in receiving appointments in the Public Works Department. The annual cost of the school is Rs. 4,428.

The Law School:—The Law School had 201 pupils and is entirely self-supporting. The income from fees was Rs. 9,083-8-0, while the total expenditure was Rs. 4,540.

The Police School.—There were 93 scholars on the rolls of which 80 were Mahomedans, 1 Parsee and 12 Hindus. The total expenditure of the school was Rs. 4,775-13-11 and the income from fees Rs. 2,558-0-0. So deducting this from the total cost the Government had to contribute from the State Revenue Rs. 2,217-13-9 for the training of Amins, Probationary Amins, Jamadars, Probationary Jamadars and Dafadars.

The Forest School:—The school had 31 scholars on the rolls. The annual expenditure was Rs. 3,618 and income from fees Rs. 1,632. This is not a regular school. When the Forest Department stands in need of guards, round-guards and rangers &c., certain classes are opened and a limited number admitted into it. In the year under report no examination was held.

The Nizamabad Industrial School: – There were on the rolls 75 students. The total expenditure of the school was Rs. 4,692. No fees are levied. Instruction was imparted in Drawing, Carpentry, Smithy and Weaving.

For the First Grade Examination in Drawing 7 candidates were registered and 5 passed. Out of 5 candidates, 3 were Mahomedans and 2 Hindus.

The Aurangabad Industrial School:—There were 229 pupils distributed among 11 classes. In the year under report the school registered 33 candidates for examination in Drawing, namely 25 for the First, 6 for the Second and 2 for the Third Grade, and out of these 14, 6 and 2 respectively passed. Besides the above 33 candidates 21 candidates who had not kept up the necessary terms in the institution

were allowed to appear privately—14 for the First Grade, 5 for the Second Grade and 2 for the Third Grade and out of these 5 in the First Grade, 2 in the Second Grade and 2 in the Third Grade passed. If the two figures of passes are put together it will be noticed that 19 in the First Grade, 8 in the Second and 4 in the Third Grade had passed from the whole school. The results are highly creditable to the Superintendent, Mr. Sohoni and the staff concerned. The institution costs annually Government Rs. 16,674.

The Agri-Horticultural School:—It had 24 pupils on the rolls. The school was under the supervision of Mr. Sohoni the Superintendent of the Industrial School. Unless the school is re-organised and properly manned no further progress is possible.

The Wesleyan Mission Girls Boarding and Normal School:—There were 100 girls on the rolls, out of these 93 were Native Christians and 7 Hindus. The instruction was given through English and Telugu. Embroidery and needle work were taught in higher classes.

Sanskrit and Vedic Schools:—In Sanskrit school at Aurangabad Punch Kavyas, Kowmudi, Logic and Rhetoric are taught. In the year under report 5 boys were presented for examination in Sanskrit at Poona and it is a matter of satisfaction that 3 passed the test with credit.

In the Vedic schools at Aurangabad, Nander and Hyderabad boys are taught Rigveda and Yajurveda.

The Aurangabad Cantonment Mission Industrial School:—The school had 26 pupils on the rolls. There were 3 classes, namely the Carpentry, the Smithy and Carpet Weaving. Drawing was compulsory throughout. The school maintained at an annual cost of Rs. 1,320. All the pupils were christian converts. Free instruction, board and lodging are provided to them.

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Chapter X.—Scholarships.

During the year under review the expenditure on scholarships was Rs. 54,198-9-11 against Rs. 38,431-6-4 in the previous year, thus showing an increase of Rs. 23,767-3-7 over last year. Of the total amount, Rs. 30,496-7-3 was spent upon General Scholarships, Rs. 3,944-1-0 upon Asiatic Scholarships, Rs. 17,325-1-8 upon English Scholarships and Rs. 2,433-0-0 upon Miscellaneous Scholarships. Compared with last year there is an increase under all heads except under the last. The increase on General Scholarships was due to the greater number of scholarships being held in Secondary and Special Schools while that on Asiatic and English Scholarships was owing to the nomination of fresh batch of students in addition to those already under instruction in the year 1316 Fasli. The decrease under Miscellaneous Scholarships was due to the discontinuance of scholarships granted to certain poor boys. Dealing with the sources from which the total outlay was met, we find that State Revenue contributed Rs. 46,343-10-9, Fees Rs. 2,838-4-2, Local Cess Rs. 4,609-7-0, and Sarf-i-khas Revenue Rs. 407-4-0. The expenditure from State Revenue was Rs. 15,275-2-6 more during the year owing to the increased outlay on General, Asiatic, and English Scholarships and that from Local Cess was more by Rs. 1,655-9-4 due to an increase in the number of scholarships in the Normal and Industrial Schools. The decrease of Rs. 1,128-12-0 from Fee Fund is attributed partly to the transfer of a portion of expenditure from that source to the State Revenue and partly to the discontinuance, as already explained, in the foregoing lines of some scholarships awarded to poor lads. The increase from Sarf-i-khas Revenue is nominal and therefore needs no comment.

In the year 1317 Fasli the two English scholarship-holders M. Mohsin Ali, B. A., and Syed Ali Raza, B. A., were studying Engineering at the Owen's College of Manchester, and of the five Asiatic scholarship-holders, three took Engineering (one at Madras, one at Poona and one at Sibpur), one Agriculture (Agricultural College, Nagpur) and one Revenue Training at Bellary in the Madras Presidency.

It is satisfactory to note that all the scholarship holders are making good progress in their studies and favourable reports from the Colleges concerned have been received from time to time.

Chapter XI.—Buildings.

The expenditure incurred by the Department on the school buildings falls under two heads: (1) buildings or original works and (2) repairs to buildings. The former cost Rs. 20,035-5-5 and the latter Rs. 4,833-12-10. Of the total amount spent on original works, Rs. 1,294-8-2 was paid from State Revenue, Rs. 15,740-13-3 from Local Cess and Rs. 3,000 from Sarf-i-khas Revenue ; and of that spent on repairs, State Revenue contributed Rs. 2,619-13-6, Local Cess Rs. 2,045-13-10 and Sarf-i-khas Revenue Rs. 168-1-6

In the Medak Subah no expenditure was incurred on original works, but a total sum of Rs. 350 from State Revenue and Rs. 38-8-0

from Local Cess was spent upon repairs Of the total amount from State Revenue, Rs. 317-12-0 was expended upon the Narayenpett Middle School and 32-4-0 upon the Mogalgidda Government Lower Middle School, while the amount from Local Cess was allotted to the Ghanapoor Local Cess School.

The Warangal Subah expended Rs.13,860-5-0 upon buildings and Rs. 440-5-10 upon repairs. Of the total amount on the former, Rs.1,110-5-0 was contributed from State Revenue for the construction of 3 Government Upper Primary Schools at Bela, Matwada and Yelgandal and Rs. 12.750 from Local Cess for that of 17 Local Cess LowerPrimary Schools in the Adilabad Districts.

With regard to the total expenditure on repairs,the Government Lower Middle School at Khamam and the Government Upper Primary School at Madira each cost Rs. 266-2-0 and Rs. 49-15-0 from State Revenue, and the Local Cess Lower Primary Schools at Atmakoor and Vardannapett Rs. 84-2-10, and Rs. 39-8-0 respectively from Local Cess

In the Gulbargah Subah a sum of Rs. 2,940-13-3 was allotted from Local Cess for the construction of the Lower Primary School at Teer, while a sum of Rs. 557-7-6 was contributed from State Revenue or repairs to 1 Government High, 1 Government Lower Middle and 5 Government Upper Primary schools.

There was also an expenditure for the same purpose of Rs. 252-9-0 and Rs. 125-1-6 from Local Cess and Sarf-i-khas Revenue respectively, of which the former went towards the repairs of 2 Local Cess Schools at Koordi and Pett Oosmanabad and the latter towards that of Sarf-i-khas Upper Primary School at Jewargi.

In the Aurangabad Subah additions to the Paithan Middle School were carried out at a cost of Rs. 184-3-2 from State Revenue, while the Sarf-i-khas Upper Primary school at Khuldabad was completed at an expenditure of Rs. 3,000 from Sarf-i-khas Revenue. Apart from this, Rs. 1,396-5-0 from State Revenue was spent upon the repairs of 2 Government Upper Middle and 7 Government Upper Primary schools and Rs. 1,630-8-0 from Local cess upon those of 18 Local Cess Lower Primary schools. Besides this a small expenditure of Rs. 43 from the Sarf-i-khas Revenue was incurred upon the Sarf-i-khas Lower Primary school at Sillod.

The Public Works Department incurred an expenditure of Rs. 80,236-10-4 on school buildings, of which Rs. 76,719-2-0 was spent upon original works and Rs. 3,517-8-4 upon repairs and maintenance. It is to be noted that in the year under review a large building programme to spread ovre some years, was laid out and was entrusted to the Public Works Department which has undertaken the construction of the Middle Schools at Nizamabad, Nalgundah, Raichur, Bir, and Nander, and that of High and Industrial Schools at Aurangabad The additions to and the enlargements of, the Warangal High School and the Matwada Middle School were also attended to by the Public Works Department. In

addition to this a sum of Rs. 2,518-8-8 was spent upon the re-roofing and improvements of the Nizam College and Rs. 1,778-8-4 upon paving the floor of the Zenana School with Shahabad stones and upon some masonry work in it.

Chapter XII.—Furniture.

The expenditure on furniture increased from Rs. 10,370 in the year 1316 Fasli to Rs. 17,359-1-11 in the year of report, of which Rs. 1,572-15-11 was spent upon the provision for furniture for the Office of the Director of Public Instruction and Rs. 15,766-2-0 upon 6 High, 11 Middle and 3 Special Schools and upon all Local Cess Primary schools in the Warangal and Adilabad Districts. The increase was mainly due to a larger indent for furniture during the year. The total expenditure on schools was met from different sources of which State Revenue and Fee Fund contributed Rs. 12,392-5-3 and Rs. 193-12-8 respectively, and Local Cess and Sarf-i-khas Revenue Rs. 2,831 and Rs. 349-0-1 respectively. The total outlay was shared by all Subahs. Head-quarters spending Rs. 4 765-1-0, the Medak Subah Rs. 650, the Warangal Subah Rs. 3,387-1-0, the Gulbargah Subah Rs. 3,609 and the Aurangabad Subah Rs, 3,255.

Chapter XIII.—Physical Education.

The outlay under this head amounted to Rs. 2,964-11-6 last year and Rs. 2,492-7-10 in the year under review, of which Rs. 660 was incurred at Head-quarters, Rs. 480 in the Medak Subah, Rs. 160 in the Warangal Subah, Rs. 712-7-10 in the Gulbargah Subah and Rs. 540 in the Aurangabad Subah. The expenditure at Head-quarters and in the Medak and Aurangabad Subahs remained the same as in the previous year, but that in the Warangal and Gulbargah Subahs decreased by Rs. 351-11-6 and Rs. 57-8-2 respectively.

The total amount was incurred from two sources of which Rs. 2,432-7-10 was contributed from State Revenue and Rs. 60 from Local Cess as compared with Rs. 2,621-9-6 and Rs. 343-2-0 respectively in the preceding year. There is a decrease under both the sources of Rs. 189-1-8 and Rs. 283-2-0 The decrease in the expenditure from State Revenue is noticed in the Warangal and Gulbargah Subahs and is due to the fact that the gymnastic instructors were paid less than that in the preceeding year, while that from Local Funds is attributed to the Warangal Subah having spent Rs. 283-2-0 last year upon the purchase of gymnastic apparatus for the Local Cess schools against nothing in the year under review.

Physical education in the Departmental schools is confined to drill, exercises on parallel and horizontal bars &c. Cricket is not extensively played but football has become a national game and the Nizam College as usual has taken the lead in it every year. Under the management of its Principal, Mr. Seaton, M. A., and his Assistant Mr. Prendergast, the "Inter School" Football Tournament inaugurated in 1901 in honour of His Highness the Nizam's birthday, has been thrown open to various teams from several schools at Hyderabad and from

British Troops in Trimulgherry and Bolarum, in which a keen competition is shown by players for the shield offered by the College which during the year was carried away by the team of the Chadarghat Government High school.

Chapter XIV.—Libraries.

The expenditure on Libraries falls under three heads :—(i) State Library, (ii) libraries attached to Government Colleges and schools and (iii) libraries aided by the Department. The up keep of all these cost Rs. 25,036-9-2 to State Revenue and Rs. 360 to the Fee Fund against Rs. 11,080-0-8 and Rs. 732, respectively in the preceding year. Of the total amount, Rs. 21,261-10-0 was spent upon the State Library, Rs. 3,714-15-2 upon the libraries attached to Colleges and schools and Rs. 420 upon aided libraries compared with Rs. 7,792-0-8, Rs 3,600 and Rs. 420, respectively last year. The increase on the former was due to the increased expenditure on the purchase of English, Arabic, Persian and Urdu books and also of blank registers, while that on College and High School libraries is mainly attributed to the Nizam College.

At Head-quarters Rs. 2,815 was paid to the Nizam College and Rs. 180 to the Chadarghat Government High School, while in the Gulbargah Subah, Rs. 180 and Rs. 179-15-0 was given to the Gulbargah and the Bidar High Schools respectively. The Warangal Subah spent Rs 360 from Fee Fund exactly half of which was paid to the Warangal High School and the other half to the Warangal Teachers' Association.

Of the aided libraries the Chadarghat Literary Institute received Rs. 180 and the Albert Reading Room and Library, Secunderabad, and the Hughstown Library, Chadarghat, each Rs. 120.

During the year the number of visitors to the State Library was 18,506 and the number of books used by them was 14,167.

Hyderabad Deccan,
6th February 1909.

SYED SIRAJ-UL-HASSAN,
Director of Public Instruction,
H. H. the Nizam's Dominions.

GENERAL TABLES.

General Table I.—*Abstract Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* 1317 Fasli. (1907-1908).

(FOR DETAILS, SEE GENERAL TABLE III)

Area and Population.					Public Institutions.							Private Institutions.		Grand Total.	Remarks.
					University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.						
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population.			Arts Colleges.	Oriental Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.	Total of Public Institutions.	Advanced.	Elementary.		
1	2	3		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
			Institutions ...	For males ...	1	1	78	754	1	12	847	...	1,425	2,272	Institutions to number of towns and villages. 11·30
				For females ...	...	...	8	73	1	1	83	15	...	98	·49
				Total ...	1	1	86	827	2	13	930	15	1,425	2,370	11·79
82,698	Towns 78	Males 5,673,629	Scholars ...	Males ...	43	114	13,828	40,719	380	851	55,935	..	28,480	84,445	Male scholars to male population of school-age. 9·92
	Villages 20,011	Females 5,467,513													
	Total ... 20,089	Total ... 11,141,142		Females ...	...	..	705	4,583	100	269	5,657	516	...	6,173	Female scholars to female population of school-age. ·75
				Total ...	43	114	14,533	45,332	480	1,120	61,622	516	28,480	90,618	5·42

General Table II.—*Abstract Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* 1317 *Fasli.* (1907-1908.)

(FOR DETAILS, SEE GENERAL TABLE IV.)

	Total direct expenditure on public instruction.							Total indirect expenditure on public instruction.							Total Expenditure on Public Instruction.
	University Education		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total.								
	Arts Colleges.	Oriental Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools	All other Special Schools.		Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Furniture.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Institutions ... ... For male scholars ...	72,848	15,288	3,48,347	2,18,409	14,005	39,969	7,08,866	13,040	64,681	56,540	24,869	21,417	88,877	2,99,424	11,39,856
For female scholars ...	...	...	52,262	35,990	8,295	35,019	1,31,566								
Total ...	72,848	15,288	4,00,609	2,54,399	22,300	74,988	8,40,432	43,040	64,681	56,540	24,869	21,417	88,877	2,99,424	11,39,856
2. (*a*) * Percentages of Provincial Expenditure included in columns 2—16 to Total Provincial Expenditure on Public Instruction	10·3	2·2	34·6	13·7	1·5	3·7	66·0	5·4	8·7	6·5	·5	1·7	11·2	34·0	100
(*b*) * Percentages of Local Fund Expenditure included in columns 2—16 to Total Local Fund Expenditure on Public Instruction...	...	...	1·0	71·7	2·7	6·3	81·7	2·7	1·7	2·7	10 0	1·2	·0	18·3	100
(*c*) * Percentages of Sarf-i khas Expenditure included in columns 2—16 to Total Sarf-i khas Expenditure on Public Instruction	..	...	39·8	39·7	...	..	79·5	...	...	1·5	11·8	7·2	...	20·5	100
(*d*) Percentages of Total Expenditure in columns 2—16 to Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ...	6·4	1·4	35·3	22·4	1·0	6·6	73·1	3·9	5·8	5·1	2·3	1·9	7·9	26·9	100

* The percentages required for 2 (*a*), 2 (*b*), 2 (*c*) are calculated from the figures given in columns 37, 38, 39, respectively, of General Table IV.

GENERAL TABLE III.—*Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in*

Class of Institutions.					Public							
					Government.				Local Cess.			
					Schools.	Scholars.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Schools.	Scholars.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.
1					2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.											
	Arts Colleges.											
University Education.	For boys.	English	... ...		1	43	47	36	...	...	...	...
		Oriental	... ...		1	114	92	88	...	...	...	...
				Total ...	2	157	139	124	...	...	...	...
	Secondary Schools.											
School Education, General.	For boys.	High Schools	English ...		7	1,752	1,655	1,402	...	...	...	...
			Vernacular...		1	368	325	267	...	...	...	...
		Upper Middle Schools	English ...		10	1,306	1,295	1,131	...	...	...	...
			Vernacular...		5	1,070	921	754	...	...	...	...
		Lower Middle Schools	English ...		1	199	178	164	...	...	...	...
			Vernacular..		23	3,966	3,541	2,975	...	...	...	...
	For girls.	High Schools ...	English ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
			Vernacular...		...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
		Upper Middle Schools	English ...		1	81	66	51	...	...	...	...
			Vernacular...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Lower Middle Schools	English ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Vernacular...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Total ...	48	8,742	7,981	6,744	...	...	...	...
	Primary Schools.											
	For boys.	Upper Primary Schools	... ...		103	10,978	10,963	8,501	4	375	395	318
		Lower Primary Schools	... ...		2	238	236	166	511	22,985	21,507	17,930
	For girls.	Upper Primary Schools	... ...		3	280	270	246	1	160	153	116
		Lower Primary Schools.	... ..		5	186	159	132	23	1,241	1,117	856
				Total ...	113	11,682	10,728	9,045	539	24,761	23,172	19,220
	Schools for Special Instruction.											
School Education, Special.	Training Schools for Masters		... ..		1	380	360	314	...	..	...	...
	Training Schools for Mistresses		... ..		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial Schools		... .		1	229	208	176	1	75	70	65
	Engineering Schools		... .		1	36	30	25	...	...	...	...
	Law Schools	... ...	... ..		1	201	170	160	...	...	...	...
	Police Schools	... ...	... ..		1	93	80	61	...	...	...	...
	Forest Schools	... ...	... ..		1	31	29	27	...	...	...	...
	Agri Horticultural Schools	... ...	..		1	24	22	20	...	...	...	...
	Sanskrit Schools	... ...	... ..		...	...	...	.	..	...	...	...
	Vedic Schools	... ...	... ...		...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
				Total ...	7	994	889	813	1	75	70	65
				Total Public Institutions ...	170	21,575	19,737	16,726	540	24,836	23,242	19,285
	PRIVATE INSTITUTION.											
	I. Advanced	.. ..			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	II. Elementary	.. ..		..		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Total ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	.
				Grand Total ...	170	21,575	19,737	16,726	540	24,836	23,242	19,285

His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1317 Fasli. (1907-1908.)

Institutions.													
Sarf-i-khas.				Aided.				Unaided.				Grand total of Public Institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 30th Aban 1317 Fasli.
Schools.	Scholars.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Schools.	Scholars	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Schools.	Scholars.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	43
...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	114
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	2	157
...	...	...	...	3	1,020	978	9 0	...	...	...	...	10	2,772
...	...	...	...	1	400	350	300	...	...	...	...	2	768
3	459	419	340	9	1,575	1,461	1,254	1	68	45	34	23	3,408
...	...	...	...	3	297	251	226	1	85	75	70	9	1,452
...	..	...	...	5	557	501	442	4	488	465	378	10	1,244
1	218	215	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	4,184
...	...	...	...	2	223	188	162	1	158	150	145	3	381
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	169	159	146	4	250
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	..	...	...	1	74	72	59	...	...	...	...	1	74
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	677	634	526	24	4,146	3,801	3,343	10	968	894	773	86	14,553
10	1,091	1,019	853	2	90	70	67	2	108	91	72	121	12,642
16	781	772	657	104	4,103	3,772	3,246	...	...	...	...	633	28,107
...	...	...	...	6	776	668	562	3	305	288	249	13	1,521
1	113	110	84	31	1,522	1,392	1,122	...	...	...	...	60	3,962
27	1,985	1,901	1,594	143	6,491	5,902	4,997	5	413	379	321	827	45,332
...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	380
...	...	...	..	1	100	100	97	..	...	...	...	1	100
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	295	292	273	4	599
...	...	. .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	201
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	93
...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	31
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	24
...	.	...	...	2	78	77	71	...	...	...	...	2	78
...	...	.	..	2	58	65	54	...	...	...	...	2	58
.	...	...	...	5	236	242	222	2	295	292	273	15	1,600
31	2,662	2,535	2,120	172	10,873	9,945	8,562	17	1,676	1,565	1,367	930	61,622
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	516
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,425	28,480
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,440	28,996
31	2,662	2,535	2,120	172	10,873	9,945	8,562	17	1,676	1,565	1,367	2,370	90,618

GENERAL TABLE III.—*Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in*

Class of Institutions.				Number of Scholars on the 30th Aban learning.		
				English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.
26						
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.					
	Arts Colleges.					
University Education.	For boys.	English		43	18	25
		Oriental		11	114	...
			Total ...	54	132	25
	Secondary Schools.					
School Education, General.	For boys.	High Schools ...	English ...	2,772	660	2,112
			Vernacular.	...	580	188
		Upper Middle Schools...	English ...	3,408	1,265	2,143
			Vernacular.	...	792	750
		Lower Middle Schools...	English ..	1,222	866	378
			Vernacular.	...	2,046	2,248
	For girls.	High Schools ...	English ...	381	78	303
			Vernacular.	...	...	...
		Upper Middle Schools...	English ..	250	82	168
			Vernacular.	...	...	...
		Lower Middle Schools...	English ...	74	...	74
			Vernacular	...	...	...
			Total ..	8,107	6,369	8,364
	Primary Schools.					
	For boys.	Upper Primary Schools		...	...	12,642
		Lower Primary Schools		...	...	28,107
	For girls	Upper Primary Schools		369	...	1,521
		Lower Primary Schools		109	...	3,062
			Total ...	478	...	45,332
	Schools for Special Instruction.					
School Education, Special.	Training Schools for Masters			...	...	380
	Training Schools for Mistresses			...	...	100
	Industrial Schools			...	...	599
	Engineering Schools			36	...	36
	Law Schools			...	...	201
	Police Schools			...	...	93
	Forest Schools			...	...	31
	Agri-Horticultural Schools			...	...	24
	Sanskrit Schools			...	78	78
	Vedic Schools			...	51	58
			Total ..	36	136	1,610
			Total Public Institutions	8,675	6,637	55,321
	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.					
	i. Advanced			...	...	516
	ii. Elementary			...	...	28,480
			Total Private Institutions ...	...	...	28,996
			Grand total ...	8,675	6,637	84,317

His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1317 Fasli (1907-1908.)

Classification of Scholars on the 30th Aban according to race or creed.									Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools
Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Parsees.	Pariahs.	Others.		
27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
9	18	13	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
114	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
123	18	13	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
1,272	417	203	563	140	130	44	3	...	...	...
727	1	18	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,347	955	498	310	103	97	21	77	...	65	...
780	226	114	330	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
550	28	48	176	8	387	11	33	3	...	...
2,052	589	600	928	...	...	...	12	3	...	...
18	8	...	24	210	84	37	...	...	...	79
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	...	...	...	152	1	5	...	...	...	49
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	20	...	54	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
6,838	2,224	1,481	2,373	613	754	118	126	6	65	128
6,118	1,548	2,202	2,656	...	56	8	47	7	66	...
8,004	3,028	5,118	11,262	...	216	1	379	99		
463	110	391	239	...	262	7	48	1	...	77
2,179	235	323	201	...	102	...	22	...	...	
16,764	4,921	8,034	14,358	...	636	16	496	107	66	77
235	64	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	5	2	...	93	...	...	...	...	...
308	53	37	175	...	17	3	6	...	...	119
22	5	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101	47	38	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	9	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
24	2	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	2	...	10	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
...	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
783	318	169	208	...	110	4	8	...	...	119
24,508	7,481	9,697	16,939	614	1,502	138	630	113	131	324
50	72	124	210	...	60	...	...	..	...	...
6,840	3,249	4,933	13,242	...	20	...	166	30	...	...
6,890	3,321	5,057	13,452	...	80	...	166	30	...	...
31,398	10,802	14,754	30,391	614	1,582	138	796	143	131	324

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* $\frac{1317\ Fasli,}{(1907\text{-}1908.)}$

Objects of expenditure.	Public Institutions.						
	Under Public Management.						
	Managed by Government.						
	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Saraf-i-khas Revenue	Imperial grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions & Other sources.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	M. S. Rs.	M. S. Rs.	M. S. Rs.	M. S. Rs.	M. S. Rs	M. S. Rs.	M. S. Rs.
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — For boys. — English	72,848	...	...	...	...	...	72,848
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — For boys. — Oriental	15,288	...	...	...	...	..	15,288
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — Total ..	88,136	.	..	..	...	..	88,136
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys. — High Schools	1,00,639	502	...	..	...	...	1,01,141
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys. — Upper Middle Schools ...	52,768	1,005	...	500	187	...	54,460
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys. — Lower Middle Schools ..	42,390	230	...	.	168	...	42,788
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For girls. — High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For girls. — Upper Middle Schools ...	11,076	...	...	...	...	...	11,076
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For girls. — Lower Middle Schools ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — Total ...	2,06,873	1,737	...	500	355	..	2,09,465
School Education, General. — *Primary Schools.* — For boys	77,038	3,058	...	...	96	...	80,192
School Education, General. — *Primary Schools.* — For girls	2,867	...	...	...	180	...	3,047
School Education, General. — *Primary Schools.* — Total ...	79,905	3,058	...	...	276	..	83,239
School Education, Special. — *Schools for Special Instruction.* — Training Schools for Masters	9,330	4,630	...	...	45	...	14,005
School Education, Special. — Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Industrial Schools	9,075	5,338	...	...	120	...	14,533
School Education, Special. — Engineering Schools	4,428	...	...	...	...	...	4,128
School Education, Special. — Law Schools	4,128	...	...	...	...	...	4,128
School Education, Special. — Police Schools	4,776	...	...	...	...	...	4,776
School Education, Special. — Forest Schools	2,283	...	...	...	1,141	...	3,424
School Education, Special. — Agri-Horticultural Schools	440	1,636	...	...	...	...	2,076
School Education, Special. — Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Vedic Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Total ..	34,760	11,604	..	...	1,305	...	47,670
Buildings	3,914	...	...	...	...	...	3,914
Furniture	12,392	...	...	...	194	...	12,586
Total ..	16,306	...	...	...	194	...	16,500
Direction	38,300	4,740	...	...	...	...	43,040
Inspection	61,888	2,793	...	...	...	...	64,681
Scholarships. — Colleges	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Secondary Schools	...	..	...	..	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — *Special Schools*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — English	...	...	...	..	...	..	...
Scholarships. — Asiatic	...	...	..	...	..	...	...
Scholarships. — Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Total ...		...	...	...	...	..	...
Miscellaneous	79,698	60	...	...	7,276	.	87,034
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ..	6,05,866	23,992	...	500	9,497	...	6,39,765

General Table IV—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* 1317 Fasli. (1907-1908.)

Objects of expenditure.				Public Institutions.—(*continued*)						
				Under Public Management.—(*continued.*)						
				Managed by Local Boards.						
				State Revenue	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas Revenue	Imperial grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions & Other sources.	Total.
				9	10	11	12	13	14	15
		Arts Colleges.		M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S.Rs.	M.S.Rs.	M.S.Rs.	M.S.Rs.	M.S.Rs.
University Education.	For boys.	English		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Orientl		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Secondary School.								
School Education, General.	For boys.	High Schools		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Upper Middle Schools ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Lower Middle Schools ..		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For girls.	High Schools		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Upper Middle Schools ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Lower Middle Schools ..		...	..	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
		Primary Schools.								
	For boys		...	...	1,06,643	...	...	...	...	1,06,643
	For girls		...	...	9,558	...	...	...	...	9,558
			Total ...	...	1,16,201	...	...	...	...	1,16,201
		Schools for Special Instruction.								
School Education, Special.	Training Schools for Masters			...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Training Schools for Mistresses ...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial Schools			...	3,581	...	...	...	...	3,581
	Engineering Schools			..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law Schools			...	...	...	...	...	..	..
	Police Schools			...	...	..	...	...	...	...
	Forest Schools			...	...	..	...	...	...	...
	Agri-Horticultural Schools			...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sanskrit Schools			...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vedic Schools			...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	..	3,581	...	...	...	...	3,581
Buildings				...	17,787	...	...	...	...	17,787
Furniture				...	2,831	...	...	...	...	2,831
			Total ..	...	20,618	...	...	...	...	20,618
Direction				...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection				...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Scholarships.	Colleges			...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Secondary Schools			...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Primary Schools			...	...	...	...	...	..	...
	Special Schools			...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	English			...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Asiatic			...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Miscellaneous			...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ..	...	...	..	...	..	...	...
Miscellaneous				...	*100	...	...	...	...	100
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ..				...	1,40,500	...	...	...	...	1,40,500

* Spent upon Prizes.

GENERAL TABLE IV—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* 1317 Fasli. (1907-1908.)

Objects of expenditure.	Public Institutions.—(*continued*)						
	Under Public Management.—(*continued.*)						
	Managed by Sarf-i-khas.						
	State Revenue	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas Revenue	Imperial grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions & Other sources.	Total.
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — For boys. — English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys. — Oriental ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys. — High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
For boys. — Upper Middle Schools	...	...	8,962	...	480	...	9,442
For boys. — Lower Middle Schools	...	...	1,713	...	...	...	1,713
For girls. — High Schools	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
For girls. — Upper Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls. — Lower Middle Schools	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	10,675	...	480	...	11,155
Primary Schools. — For boys	...	...	9,821	...	96	...	9,917
For girls	..	...	489	...	...	...	489
Total	...	...	10,310	...	96	...	10,406
Schools for Special Instruction. — Training Schools for Masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Police Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agri-Horticultural Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit Schools	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Vedic Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings	...	...	3,168	...	...	...	3,168
Furniture	...	...	1,922	...	...	...	1,922
Total	...	...	5,090	...	...	.	5,090
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Colleges	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
English	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asiatic	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	.	...	...	...	..
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction	...	...	26,075	...	576	..	26,651

GENERAL TABLE IV—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* $\frac{1317\ Fasli.}{(1907\text{-}1908).}$

Objects of expenditure.	Public Institutions.—(*continued*).						
	Under Private Management.						
	Aided by Government and Local Boards.						
	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas Revenue	Imperial Grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions & Other sources.	Total.
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — For boys. — English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — For boys. — Oriental ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys. — High Schools ...	22,800	...	...	4,714	23,405	20,437	71,356
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys. — Upper Middle Schools ...	10,130	...	...	9,151	13,459	16,287	49,027
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys. — Lower Middle Schools ...	1,800	...	...	330	1,250	2,642	6,022
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For girls. — High Schools ...	3,530	...	...	1,778	3,236	7,927	16,471
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For girls. — Upper Middle Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For girls. — Lower Middle Schools ...	216	...	...	201	38	1,408	1,866
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — Total ...	38,476	...	...	16,177	41,388	48,701	1,44,712
School Education, General. — *Primary Schools.* — For boys	6,357	6,114	...	2,150	1,980	645	17,246
School Education, General. — *Primary Schools.* — For girls	10,567	684	318	2,050	951	3,226	17,796
School Education, General. — *Primary Schools.* — Total ...	16,924	6,798	318	4,200	2,931	3,871	35,042
School Education, Special. — *Schools for Special Instruction.* — Training Schools for Masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Training Schools for Mistresses	1,380	...	...	804	796	5,315	8,295
School Education, Special. — Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Engineering Schools	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Law Schools	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Police Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Agri-Horticultural Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special. — Sanskrit Schools	300	120	...	...	...	720	1,140
School Education, Special. — Vedic Schools	120	144	...	...	...	...	264
School Education, Special. — Total ...	1,800	264	...	804	796	6,035	9,699
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture	...	...	...	...	1,876	422	2,298
Total ..	...	...	...	...	1,876	422	2,298
Direction	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	410	410
Scholarships. — Primary Schools	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Asiatic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Scholarships. — Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	410	410
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	* 322	* 829	1,151
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ..	57,200	7,062	318	21,181	47,313	60,268	1,93,342

*Spent upon Fasli.

GENERAL TABLE IV.—*Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year 1317 Fasli. (1907-1908.)*

Objects of expenditure.	Public Institutions.—(*continued*)						
	Under Private Management.—(*continued*)						
	Unaided.						
	State Revenue	Local Cess	Sarf-i-khas Revenue	Imperial grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions & Other sources.	Total.
	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs	M.S. Rs.
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — For boys. — English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys. — Oriental ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys. — High Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys. — Upper Middle Schools ...	...	...	...	...	2,198	1,570	4,068
For boys. — Lower Middle Schools ...	...	...	...	2,076	226	6,028	8,330
For girls. — High Schools ...	...	...	...	3,728	7,711	1,202	12,641
For girls. — Upper Middle Schools ...	...	...	...	4,165	1,480	4,565	10,210
For girls. — Lower Middle Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	9,969	11,915	13,365	35,249
Primary Schools. — For boys	...	...	...	...	448	3,963	4,411
For girls	...	...	...	175	46	4,878	5,099
Total	...	...	...	175	494	8,841	9,510
School Education, Special. — *Schools for Special Instruction.* — Training Schools for Masters ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools for Mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	36,339	36,339
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Police Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agri-Horticultural Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vedic Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	36,339	36,339
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture	...	...	...	...	1,405	375	1,780
Total	...	...	...	...	1,405	375	1,780
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships. — Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	1,931	1,931
Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asiatic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	1,931	1,931
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	* 591	* 591
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ...	...	...	...	10,144	13,874	61,112	85,130

* Sic in the Original.

GENERAL TABLE IV.— *Return showing Expenditure on Public Instruction in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the official year* 1317 Fasli. (1907-1908).

Objects of expenditure.	Total.						
	State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas Revenue.	Imperial grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions and Other sources.	Total.
	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.	M.S. Rs.
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — For boys. — English	72,848	...	...	...	...	...	72,848
For boys. — Oriental	15,288	...	...	...	...	...	15,288
Total ...	88,136	...	...	...	...	...	88,136
School Education, General. — *Secondary Schools.* — For boys. — High Schools	1,23,439	502	...	4,714	23,405	20,437	1,72,497
For boys. — Upper Middle Schools ...	62,898	1,005	8,962	10,131	16,144	17,857	1,16,997
For boys. — Lower Middle Schools ...	44,190	230	1,713	2,406	1,644	8,670	58,853
For girls. — High Schools	3,530	...	...	5,506	10,947	9,128	29,111
For girls. — Upper Middle Schools ..	11,076	...	...	4,165	1,480	4,565	21,286
For girls. — Lower Middle Schools ...	216	...	...	204	38	1,408	1,866
Total ...	2,45,349	1,737	10,675	27,126	53,658	62,065	4,00,610
Primary Schools. — For boys	83,395	1,15,815	9,821	2,150	2,620	4,608	2,18,409
For girls...	13,434	10,242	807	2,225	1,177	8,104	35,989
Total ...	96,829	1,26,057	10,628	4,375	3,797	12,712	2,54,398
School Education, Special. — *Schools for Special Instruction.* — Training Schools for Masters	9,330	4,630	...	...	45	...	14,005
Training Schools for Mistresses ...	1,383	...	...	804	796	5,315	8,295
Industrial Schools	9,075	8,919	...	...	120	36,339	54,453
Engineering Schools...	4,428	...	...	...	...	...	4,428
Law Schools	4,428	...	...	...	...	...	4,428
Police Schools	4,776	...	...	...	...	...	4,776
Forest Schools	2,283	...	...	...	1,111	..	3,424
Agri-Horticultural Schools	440	1,636	...	...	...	...	2,076
Sanskrit Schools	300	120	...	...	...	720	1,140
Vedic Schools	120	144	...	...	...	...	264
Total ..	36,560	15,449	...	804	2,102	42,374	97,289
Buildings	3,914	17,787	3,168	...	...	...	24,869
Furniture	12,392	2,831	1,922	...	3,475	797	21,417
Total ..	16,306	20,618	5,090	...	3,475	797	46,286
Direction	38,300	4,740	...	...	...	...	43 040
Inspection	61,888	2,793	...	...	...	...	64,681
Scholarships. — Colleges	5,977	...	...	...	...	...	5,977
Secondary Schools	14,135	31	317	...	648	410	15,571
Primary Schools	...	...	60	...	...	1,931	1,991
Special Schools	4,655	4,579	...	...	65	...	9,299
English	17,325	...	...	...	...	...	17,325
Asiatic	3,944	...	...	...	...	...	3,944
Miscellaneous	308	...	...	...	2,125	...	2,433
Total ..	46,344	4,610	407	...	2,838	2,341	46,540
Miscellaneous	79,698	160	...	...	7,598	1,420	88,876
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction ..	7,09 410	1,76,164	26,800	32,305	73,468	1,21,709	11,39,856

*See Page Foot Notes.

GENERAL TABLE V.—*Return of the Stages of Instruction of Scholars*

Dominions at the end of

Class of schools.	Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 30th Aban.	High Stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) Stage, but have not passed the Matriculation Examination. 1			Middle Stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary Stage but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) Stage. 2		
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary Schools.								
For boys... Government	47	8,661	239	...	239	1,635	...	1,635
For boys... Local Cess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys... Sarf-i-khas	4	677	...	...	...	145	...	145
For boys... Aided	21	3,849	181	...	181	1,017	20	1,037
For boys... Unaided	6	641	...	...	...	145	...	145
Total	78	13,828	420	...	420	2,942	20	2,962
For girls... Government	1	81	...	...	...	...	14	14
For girls... Local Cess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls... Sarf-i-khas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls... Aided	3	297	3	19	22	...	54	54
For girls... Unaided	4	327	1	2	3	16	49	65
Total	8	705	4	21	25	16	117	133
Total Secondary Schools	86	14,533	424	21	445	2,958	137	3,095
Primary Schools.								
For boys... Government	105	11,216	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys... Local Cess	515	23,360	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys... Sarf-i-khas	26	1,872	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys... Aided	106	4,193	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys... Unaided	2	108	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	754	40,749	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls .. Government	8	466	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls .. Local Cess	24	1,401	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls .. Sarf-i-khas	1	113	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls .. Aided	37	2,298	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls .. Unaided	3	305	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	73	4,583	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Primary Schools	827	45,332	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total	913	59,865	424	21	445	2,958	137	3,095

Public Schools for General Education in His Highness the Nizam's

the official year $\frac{1317\ Fasli.}{(1907\text{-}1908.)}$

Upper Primary Stage.			Lower Primary Stage.						Total.		
Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary Stage but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary Stage.			Comprising all scholars who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary Stage.								
			Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.					
3			4			5					
Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1,867	...	1,867	3,538	...	3,538	1,382	...	1,382	8,661	...	8,661
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
127	...	127	343	...	343	62	...	62	677	...	677
753	12	765	1,674	17	1,691	159	16	175	3,784	65	3,849
131	...	131	255	...	255	110	...	110	641	...	641
2,878	12	2,890	5,810	17	5,827	1,713	16	1,729	13,763	65	13,828
...	40	40	...	27	27	...	...	...	...	81	81
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	31	31	20	152	172	4	14	18	27	270	297
39	94	133	19	39	58	26	42	68	101	226	327
39	165	204	39	218	257	30	56	86	128	577	705
2,917	177	3,094	5,849	235	6,084	1,743	72	1,815	13,891	642	14,533
1,005	...	1,005	5,414	...	5,414	4,797	...	4,797	11,216	...	11,216
19	...	19	10,570	10	10,580	12,746	15	12,761	23,335	25	23,360
138	...	138	741	...	741	993	...	993	1,872	...	1,872
58	...	58	2,271	5	2,276	1,848	11	1,859	4,177	16	4,193
34	6	40	49	19	68	...	...	..	83	25	108
1,254	6	1,260	19,045	34	19,079	20,384	26	20,410	40,683	66	40,749
...	34	34	...	304	304	...	128	128	...	466	466
...	4	4	...	651	651	...	746	746	...	1,401	1,401
...	...	...	...	46	46	...	67	67	...	113	113
2	71	73	35	1,113	1,148	40	1,037	1,077	77	2,221	2,298
...	66	66	...	164	164	...	75	75	...	305	305
2	175	177	35	2,278	2,313	40	2,053	2,093	77	4,506	4,583
1,256	181	1,437	19,080	2,312	21,392	20,424	2,079	22,503	40,760	4,572	45,332
4,173	358	4,531	24,929	2,547	27,476	22,167	2,151	24,318	54,651	5,214	59,865

GENERAL TABLE VI—*Return showing the Results of prescribed Examinations in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions during the official year* $\frac{1317\ Fasli.}{(1907\text{-}1908).}$

Nature of examination.	Number of schools sending examinees.				Number of examinees.					Number passed.					Religion of passed scholars.						
	Schools under Public management.	Aided Schools.	Other Schools.	Total.	Schools under Public management.	Aided Schools.	Other Schools.	Private students.	Total.	School under Public management.	Aided Schools.	Other Schools.	Private students.	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Mahomedans.	Parsees.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Arts Colleges.																					
1. Bachelor of Arts Examination. — P. A. English Language Division	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
1. Bachelor of Arts Examination. — B. A. Second do. do.	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
1. Bachelor of Arts Examination. — B. A. Science do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 First-in-Arts Examination	1	...	...	1	17	...	...	8	25	5	...	...	...	5	...	..	2	3	...	...	...
Oriental Colleges.																					
3. Oriental Titles Examinations. — Moulvi Alim Examination ...	...	...	...	...	11	...	1	..	12	2	..	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	..	...
3. Oriental Titles Examinations. — Moulvi Examination ...					19	...	1	...	20	10		1	...	11	...	...	...	...	11	...	...
3. Oriental Titles Examinations. — Moulvi Fazil Examination ...					6	...	...	...	6	6	...	..	..	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	...
3. Oriental Titles Examinations. — Moonshi Alim Examination ...	2	3	3	8	20	3	6	...	29	6	1	1	..	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	...
3. Oriental Titles Examinations. — Moonshi Examination ...					55	27	35	6	123	15	10	11	5	41	...	...	...	...	41	...	...
3. Oriental Titles Examinations. — Moonshi Fazil Examination ...					14	...	3	2	19	3	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
3. Oriental Titles Examinations. — Special Test Examination ...					1	..	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for General Education.																					
Matriculation Examination ... — Boys	7	4	...	11	40	18	...	38	96	2	1	...	1	4	1	1	1	..	1	...	...
Matriculation Examination ... — Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...

Middle School Examination ..	Boys	41	12	5	58	276	137	19	350	782	96	50	5	23	174	...	9	58	40	63	4	...
	Girls	...	3	4	7	...	19	8	5	32	...	5	...	...	5	2	2	...	1	...	...	...
Upper Primary Examination ..	Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Girls	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for Special Instruction.																						
1. Training Schools for masters ..	Lower Secondary ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	.	...	...	...	..	..	...	..	...	...
	Higher Primary ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Training Schools for mistresses ...	Lower Secondary ..	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Higher Primary ..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	..	...
3. Schools of Art Examinations ...	First Grade ...					32	...	19	14	65	19	...	11	5	35	...	...	8	8	19	...	...
	Second Grade					6	...	1	5	12	6	...	1	2	9	...	...	1	2	6	...	...
	Third Grade ...	2	...	2	4	2	...	...	2	4	2	...	...	2	4	...	...	2	1	1	..	...
	Drawing Classes					...	..	...	...	.	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Schools of Engineering and Surveying	Upper Subordinate					17	...	..	3	20	16	...	...	3	19	...	2	7	5	5	...	...
	Lower do.	1	...	...	1	14	...	...	5	19	13	...	...	5	18	1	..	7	2	8	...	...
5. Police Schools	Ameens ...					6	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	5	1	...
	Prob: Ameens					5	..	...	...	5	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
	Jamadars ...	1	...	...	1	44	...	...	...	44	38	...	...	...	38	...	...	4	2	52	...	...
	Prob: Jamadars...					12	...	...	...	12	8	...	...	...	8	..	...	...	...	8	...	...
	Dafadars ...					3	..	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Law Schools		1	...	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest Schools		1	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agri-Horticultural Schools		1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit Schools		...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vedic Schools		...	2	...	2	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

GENERAL TABLE VII.—*Return showing the distribution of Local Board Expenditure in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions during the official year* 1317 Fasli. (1907-1908.)

OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.	Expenditure of District Local Boards on Public Instruction.										In schools managed by			
	In schools managed by District Local Boards.													
	Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 30th April.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance	State grants.	Local Cess.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.	Government.	Municipal Boards	Private Associations.	Total Local Board Expenditure on Public Instruction.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
					M. S. Rs.	M. S. Rs.	M. S. Rs.	M. S. Rs.	M. S. Rs.	M. S. Rs.	M. S. Rs.	M. S. Rs.	M. S. Rs.	M. S. Rs.
Secondary Schools.														
School Education, General. — For boys — High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	502	...	..	502
For boys — Upper Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,005	..	...	1,005
For boys — Lower do.	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	230	...	...	230
For girls — High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls — Upper Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls — Lower do.	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Total	..	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1,737	...	...	1,737
Primary Schools.														
For Boys	..	515	23,360	21,902	18,248	...	1,06,643	...	...	.	1,06,643	3,058	...	...	1,09,701
For Girls	...	24	1,401	1,270	972	..	9,558	...	..	...	9,558	..	..	...	9,558
Total	..	539	24,761	23,172	19,220	...	1,16,201	...	...	...	1,16,201	3,058	...	...	1,19,259
Schools for Special Instruction.														
School Education, Special. — Training Schools for masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	4,630	...	...	4,630
Training Schools for mistresses	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Industrial Schools ...	...	1	75	70	65	...	3,581	...	..	...	3,581	5,338	...	...	8,919
Agri-Horticultural Schools	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,636	...	...	1,636
Sanskrit Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	1	75	70	65	...	3,581	...	...	...	3,581	11,604	...	...	15,185
Buildings	...	...	...	...	..	...	17,787	...	...	..	17,787	...	...	...	17,787
Furniture	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,831	...	...	...	2,831	...	...	...	2,831
Total	...	..	...	...	...	...	20,618	...	...	...	20,618	...	...	...	20,618
Direction	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,740
Inspection	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,793
Scholarships	..	...	...	...	...	...	1,111	...	...	...	1,111	3,498	...	...	4,609
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	† 100	...	...	...	100	‡ 60	..	...	160
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,211	...	...	...	1,211	3,558	...	...	12,302
Grand total	...	540	24,836	23,242	19,285	...	1,41,611	...	...	...	1,41,611	19,957	...	...	1,09,101

† Spent upon Prizes.
‡ Spent upon Gymnastic Instruction.

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX A.

Table showing schools and scholars for boys in each District under each agency in the year 1317 Fasli.

Subah.	Districts.	Agency.											
		Government.		Local Cess.		Sarf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total.	
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars	Schools.	Scholars
Hyderabad...	Hyderabad and Suburbs ..	13	2,491	...	...	1	153	32	4,461	4	261	50	7,366
	Total ..	13	2,491	...	...	1	153	32	4,461	4	261	50	7,366
Medak ...	Medak	13	1,245	14	728	...	...	12	484	...	...	39	2,467
	Nizamabad ..	7	667	34	1,435	...	...	1	41	...	...	42	2,143
	Mahbubnagar ..	10	1,476	12	625	...	...	21	677	1	110	44	2,888
	Nalgundah ..	11	1,246	37	1,317	...	...	20	621	...	...	68	3,184
	Total ...	41	4,634	97	4,115	...	...	54	1,823	1	110	193	10,682
Warangal ...	Warangal ..	12	1,481	18	842	...	...	14	588	...	...	44	2,911
	Karcemnagar ..	12	1,486	13	538	..	...	17	713	...	...	42	2,737
	Adilabad ..	7	735	15	507	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	1,240
	Atraf-e-baldah ...	...	...	...	...	9	570	..	...	...	...	9	570
	Total ...	31	3,702	46	1,885	9	570	31	1,301	...	..	117	7,458
Gulbargah ...	Gulbargah ...	12	1,755	40	2,240	5	798	2	58	...	...	65	4,851
	Raichur	11	1,558	36	2,156	...	...	1	50	...	...	48	3,764
	Osmanabad ...	7	889	35	1,816	2	217	...	..	...	...	44	2,922
	Bidar	6	1,149	23	1,059	6	236	1	31	...	...	36	2,475
	Total ...	36	5,351	140	7,271	13	1,251	4	139	...	...	193	14,012
Aurangabad.	Aurangabad ...	14	1,724	74	3,109	3	341	8	393	4	404	103	5,971
	Parbhani ..	9	919	50	2,311	1	63	...	...	...	...	60	3,323
	Nander	9	976	60	2,211	...	...	2	61	...	...	71	3,248
	Bir	8	1,251	49	2,503	3	171		...	...	...	60	3,905
	Total ..	40	4,850	233	10,164	7	575	10	454	4	404	294	16,447
	Grand total ...	161	21,028	516	23,435	30	2,549	131	8,178	9	775	847	55,965

APPENDIX A.—(*concluded*).

Table showing schools and scholars for girls in each District under each agency in the year 1317 Fasli.

Subah.	Districts.	Agency.											
		Government.		Local Cess.		Surf-i-khas.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total.	
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Hyderabad	Hyderabad and Suburbs ...	1	81	...	...	...	...	18	1,782	6	704	25	2,567
	Total ...	1	81	...	...	...	...	18	1,782	6	704	25	2,567
Medak ..	Medak ..	1	73	2	93	...	...	2	66	...	...	5	232
	Nizamabad ...	...	...	3	115	...	...	...	...	..	...	3	115
	Mahbubnagar ...	5	186	...	...	...	...	2	51	...	...	7	237
	Nalgundah ..		...	4	225	...	...	1	32	...	...	5	257
	Total ..	6	259	9	433	...	...	5	149	...	...	20	841
Warangal ...	Warangal ...	1	73	5	316	...	...	1	24	...	...	7	413
	Kureemnagar ...	...	...	1	34	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	34
	Adilabad ...	...	...	2	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	115
	Atraf-e-baldah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	73	8	465	...	...	1	24	...	...	10	562
Gulbargah ...	Gulbargah ...	...	...	...	...	1	113	6	222	...	...	7	335
	Raichur	...	...	1	60	...	...	2	62	...	...	3	122
	Oosmanabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	137	...	...	3	137
	Bidar	1	134	3	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	328
	Total ...	1	134	4	254	1	113	11	421	...	...	17	922
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	241	2	197	6	438
	Parbhani ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	78	...	...	2	78
	Nander	...	...	3	249	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	249
	Bir	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	3	249	...	...	6	319	2	197	11	765
	Grand total ...	9	547	24	1,401	1	113	41	2,695	8	901	83	5,657

APPENDIX B.

Table showing Fee Receipts in Public Schools in the Dominions in the year 1317 Fasli.

Class of institutions.			Agency.					Total.
			Government.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas.	Aided.	Unaided.	
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Arts Colleges.								
University Education	English		3,112 0 0	...	...	...	...	3,112 0 0
	Oriental		880 0 0	...	...	...	...	880 0 0
		Total Colleges	3,992 0 0	...	...	...	...	3,992 0 0
Secondary Schools.								
School Education, General	For boys	English High Schools	25,925 14 0	...	...	23,186 5 0	...	49,112 3 0
		Vernacular do.	913 10 6	...	...	2,000 0 0	...	2,913 10 6
		English Upper Middle Schools	4,551 3 7	...	832 8 6	12,872 13 10	2,124 8 0	20,381 1 11
		Vernacular do. do.	978 15 2	...	...	839 8 0	373 8 0	2,191 15 2
		English Lower Middle Schools	166 11 0	...	...	1,250 2 6	265 12 0	1,682 9 6
		Vernacular do. do.	3,134 7 2	...	166 13 0	...	...	3,301 4 2
		Total	35,670 13 5	...	999 5 6	40,148 13 4	2,763 12 0	79,582 12 3
	For girls	English High Schools	...	...	..	3,236 8 0	8,389 1 8	11,625 9 8
		Vernacular do.	...	...	...	...	...	...
		English Upper Middle Schools	1,616 2 0	...	...	...	2,129 10 6	3,745 12 6
		Vernacular do. do.	...	...	..	..	...	...
		English Lower Middle Schools	...	...	...	38 10 0	...	38 10 0
		Vernacular do. do.	...	...	...	..	...	...
		Total	1,616 2 0	...	...	3,275 2 0	10,518 12 2	15,410 0 2
		Total Secondary Schools	37,286 15 5	...	999 5 6	43,423 15 4	13,282 8 2	94,992 12 5

Primary Schools.							
School Education, Special — For boys — Upper Primary	7,237 10 4	169 15 4	521 15 9	216 4 0	494 14 10	8,640 12 3
School Education, Special — For boys — Lower do.	108 15 2	10,754 15 6	348 7 0	1,864 10 3	...	13,076 15 11
School Education, Special — For girls — Upper Primary	...	...	...	390 9 4	75 12 0	466 5 4
School Education, Special — For girls — Lower do.	...	18 10 6	...	561 12 0	...	580 6 6
Total Primary Schools	7,346 9 6	10,943 9 9	870 6 0	3,033 3 7	570 10 10	22,764 8 0
Schools for Special Instruction.						
School Education, Special — Training Schools for Masters	1,527 13 0	...	...	...	...	1,527 13 0
School Education, Special — Training do. for Mistresses	...	...	...	796 6 0	...	796 6 0
School Education, Special — Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special — Engineering Schools	795 0 0	...	...	...	...	795 0 0
School Education, Special — Law Schools	9,083 8 0	...	...	...	...	9,083 8 0
School Education, Special — Police Schools	2,558 0 2	...	...	...	...	2,558 0 2
School Education, Special — Forest Schools	1,632 0 0	...	...	...	...	1 632 0 0
School Education, Special — Agri-Horticultural Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special — Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special — Vedic Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Special Schools	15,596 5 2	...	...	796 6 0	...	16,392 11 2
Total Fee Receipts in Public Schools	64,221 14 1	10,943 9 4	1,869 12 3	47,253 8 11	13,853 3 0	1,37,937 15 7

APPENDIX C.

Table showing total expenditure incurred by each agency on Public Instruction in the Dominions in the year 1317 Fasli.

Heads of charges.				Agency.					
				Government.	Local Fund Boards.	Sarf-i-khas Department.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Direction				38,299 10 0	4,740 4 0	...	...	...	43,039 14 0
Inspection				61,888 4 11	2,793 2 6	...	...	...	64,681 7 5
University Education.	*Arts Colleges*								
For boys ...	English			72,847 10 8	...	...	...	...	72,847 10 8
	Oriental			15,288 11 4	...	...	...	...	15,288 11 4
			Total under Colleges ..	88,136 6 0	...	...	...	...	88,136 6 0
Education, General.	*Secondary Schools.*								
For boys ...	High Schools			(a) 101,141 7 0	...	...	71,356 1 4	...	1,72,497 8 4
	Upper Middle Schools			(b) 54,459 6 11	...	* 9,441 10 2	49,027 0 2	4,068 6 2	1,16,996 7 5
	Lower do.			(c) 42,787 12 6	...	1,712 11 6	6,022 7 10	8,329 12 0	58,852 11 10
			Total ...	1,98,388 10 5	...	11,154 5 8	1,26 405 9 4	12,398 2 2	3,48,346 11 7
For girls ...	High Schools			...	...	...	16,470 4 7	12,639 15 1	29,110 3 8
	Upper Middle Schools			11,076 0 0	...	...	...	10,210 1 3	21,286 1 3
	Lower do do.			...	...	...	1,865 13 5	...	1,865 13 5
			Total ..	11,076 0 0	...	...	18,336 2 0	22,850 0 4	52,262 2 4
			Total under Secondary Schools ...	209,464 10 5	...	11,154 5 8	1,44,741 11 4	35,248 2 6	4,00,608 13 11

School Education, Special.	*Primary Schools.*								
	For boys ... Upper Primary	...	...	...	(d) 79,276 12 2	2,724 0 0	6,630 4 5	891 9 0	4,411 3 5	93,933 13 0
	For boys ... Lower Primary	...	...	...	(e) 914 13 8	1,03,918 11 2	3,286 8 0	16,251 11 6	...	1,24,474 12 4
				Total ...	80,191 9 10	1,06,642 11 2	9,916 12 5	17,246 4 6	4,411 3 5	2,18,408 9 4
	For girls ... Upper Primary	...	...	...	(f) 1,911 7 8	1,186 15 4	...	6,525 6 9	5,099 0 0	14,722 13 9
	For girls ... Lower Primary	...	...	...	1,135 12 6	8,371 11 6	489 12 0	11,270 6 10	...	21,267 10 10
				Total ..	3,047 4 2	9,558 10 10	489 12 0	17,795 13 7	5,099 0 9	35,990 8 7
				Total under Primary Schools ...	83,238 14 0	1,16,201 6 0	10,406 8 5	35,042 2 1	9,510 3 5	2,54,399 1 11
	Schools for Special Instruction.									
	Training Schools for masters	...	...	...	(g) 14,004 11 4	...	...	...	...	14,004 11 4
	Training Schools for mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	..	8,295 0 0	...	8,295 0 0
	Industrial Schools ...	...	...	...	(h) 14,532 15 1	3,580 9 4	...	...	36,339 5 10	54,452 14 3
	Engineering Schools ...	...	...	...	4,428 0 0	...	...	...	...	4,428 0 0
	Law Schools ...	...	...	...	4,428 0 0	...	...	...	...	4,428 0 0
	Police Schools ...	...	...	...	4,775 13 11	...	...	...	...	4,775 13 11
	Forest Schools ...	...	...	...	(i) 3,424 4 10	...	...	..	...	3,424 4 10
	Agri-Horticultural Schools	...	...	...	(j) 2,075 11 8	...	...	...	...	2,075 11 8
	Sanskrit Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,140 0 0	...	1,140 0 0
	Vedic Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	264 0 0	...	264 0 0
				Total under Special Schools ...	47,669 8 10	3,580 9 4	...	9,699 0 0	36,339 5 10	97,288 8 0
	Miscellaneous.									
Government Examinations ...	...	...	...	...	7,188 1 10	...	...	...	...	7,188 1 10
University Examinations ...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings ...	...	..	...	...	1,294 8 2	15,740 13 3	3,000 0 0	...	...	20,035 5 5
Repairs to Buildings ...	...	...	...	...	2,619 13 6	2,045 13 10	168 1 6	...	...	4,833 12 10
Furniture ...	...	...	..	...	(k) 12,586 1 11	2,831 0 0	1,922 0 0	2,298 2 6	1,779 12 0	21,417 0 5

APPENDIX C. - (*concluded*)

Table showing total expenditure incurred by each agency on Public Instruction in the Dominions in the year 1317 Fasli.

Heads of charges.	Agency.					
	Government.	Local Fund Boards.	Sarf-i khas Department.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
Miscellaneous—(concl.)	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Scholarships	(*l*) 52,679 13 11	1,111 8 0	407 4 0	410 0 0	1,931 0 0	56,539 9 11
Libraries	(*m*) 25,396 9 2	...	...	...	...	25,396 9 2
Gymnastic Instruction	(*n*) 2,492 7 10	...	...	...	...	2,492 7 10
Boarding Schools	(*o*) 5,520 5 4	...	..	...	...	5,520 5 4
Prizes	960 4 0	100 0 0	...	1,150 15 7	591 3 0	2,802 6 7
Rewards to Authors	600 0 0	...	...	...	...	600 0 0
Travelling allowances to masters	...	...	...	.	...	...
Garden allowances	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	(*p*) 44,877 1 4	...	...	...	..	44,877 1 4
Total under Miscellaneous ...	1,56,215 3 0	21,829 3 1	5,497 5 6	3,859 2 1	4,391 15 0	1,91,702 12 8
Grand total ...	6,81,912 9 2	1,49,144 8 11	27,058 3 7	1,93,341 15 6	85,399 10 9	11,39,856 15 11

(*i*)—Rs 501-10-4 from Local Cess.
(*l*)—Includes Rs. 546-13-4 from Local Cess upon the Government Middle School, Nizamabad.
Includes Rs 72-0-0 from Local Cess upon the Government Middle School, Medak
Includes Rs. 128-0-0 from Local Cess upon the Government Middle School, Kareemnagar.
Includes Rs. 119-10-4 from Local Cess upon the Government Middle School, Mominabad.
Includes Rs. 216-0-0 from Local Cess upon the Government Middle School, Paithan.
Includes Rs. 115-2-6 from Fee Fund.
Includes Rs. 500-0-0 from Imperial Government as grant-in aid to the Residency Bazaars Upper Middle School
(*m*)—Includes Rs. 42-9-0 from Local Cess upon the Government Middle School, Mahbubnagar.
Includes Rs. 123-6-4 from Local Cess upon the Government Middle School, Nirmal.
Includes Rs. 63-15-10 from Local Cess upon the Government Middle School, Sedam.
Includes Rs. 168-0-0 from Fee Fund.
(*d*)—Includes Rs. 3,058-5-10 from Local Cess.
(*e*)—Includes Rs. 96 from Fee Fund.
(*f*)—Includes Rs. 180 from Fee Fund.
(*g*)—Includes Rs. 4,630-1-4 from Local Cess and Rs 45 from Fee Fund.
(*h*)—Includes Rs. 5,337-15-10 from Local Cess and Rs. 120 from Fee Fund.
(*i*)—Includes Rs. 1,141-8-2 from Fee Fund.
(*j*)—Includes Rs. 1,635-11-10 from Local Cess.
(*k*)—Includes Rs. 193-12-8 from Fee Fund.
(*l*)—State Revenue ... Rs. 46,343-10-9 }
Fee Fund ... „ 2,838- 4-2 } 52 679-13-11.
Local Cess ... „ 3,497- 15-0 }
(*m*—Includes Rs 360 from Fee Fund
(*n*)—Includes Rs. 60 from Local Cess.
(*o*)—From Fee Fund.
(*p*)—Includes Rs. 1,395-12-0 from Fee Fund.
*Includes Rs. 479-15-10 from Fee Fund of Sarf-i-khas School.

APPENDIX D.

Table showing different sources from which the Departmental expenditure is met in the year 1317 Fasli.

Class of institutions.	State Revenue.	Fee Fund. (State).	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas Revenue.	Total.	Remarks.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction.						
Arts Colleges.						
University Education. — For boys — English	72,847 10 8	...	...	...	72,847 10 8	
University Education. — For boys — Oriental	15,288 11 4	...	...	...	15,288 11 4	
Total	88,136 6 0	...	...	...	88,136 6 0	
Secondary Schools						
Education, General. — For boys — High Schools	1,00,639 12 8	...	501 10 4	...	1,01,141 7 0	
Education, General. — For boys — Upper Middle Schools	53,267 12 9	187 2 6	1,004 7 8	* 9,441 10 2	63,901 1 1	* Includes Rs. 479-15-10 from Fee Receipts of the Sarfikhas schools.
Education, General. — For boys — Lower do.	42,389 13 2	168 0 0	229 15 4	1,712 11 6	44,500 8 0	
Total	1,96,297 6 7	355 2 6	1,736 1 4	11,154 5 8	2,09,543 0 1	
Education, General. — For girls — High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	
Education, General. — For girls — Upper Middle Schools	11,076 0 0	...	..	...	11,076 0 0	
Education, General. — For girls — Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	11,076 0 0	...	...	...	11,076 0 0	
Total Secondary Schools	2,07,373 6 7	355 2 6	1,736 1 4	11,154 5 8	2,20,619 0 1	

School	*Primary Schools.*							
	For boys .. Upper Primary	76,218 6 4	...	5,782 5 10	6,630 4 5	88,631 0 7		
	For boys .. Lower do.	818 13 8	96 0 0	1,03,918 11 2	3,286 8 0	1,08,120 0 10		
	Total ..	77,037 4 0	96 0 0	1,09,701 1 0	* 9,916 12 5	1,96,751 1 5		
	For girls ... Upper Primary	1,731 7 8	180 0 0	1,186 15 4	...	3,098 7 0		
	For girls ... Lower do.	1,135 12 6	...	8,371 11 6	489 12 0	9,997 4 0		
	Total ...	2,867 4 2	180 0 0	9,558 10 10	489 12 0	13,095 11 0		
	Total Primary Schools ...	79,904 8 2	276 0 0	1,19,259 11 10	10,406 8 5	2,09,846 12 5		
	Schools for Special Instruction.							
School Education, Special.	Training Schools for masters	9,329 10 0	45 0 0	4,630 1 4	...	14,004 11 4		
	Training Schools for mistresses	...	...	...	...	...		
	Industrial Schools	9,074 15 3	120 0 0	8,918 9 2	...	18,113 8 5		
	Engineering Schools	4,428 0 0	...	...	...	4,428 0 0		
	Law Schools	4,428 0 0	...	...	...	4,428 0 0		
	Police Schools	4,775 13 11	...	...	...	4,775 13 11		
	Forest Schools	2,282 12 8	1,141 8 2	...	...	3,424 4 10		
	Agri-Horticultural Schools	439 15 10	...	1,635 11 10	...	2,075 11 8		
	Sanskrit Schools	...	...	...	...	...		
	Vedic Schools	...	...	...	...	...		
	Total Special Schools ...	34,759 3 8	1,306 8 2	15,184 6 4	...	51,250 2 2		
	Total Direct Expenditure on Public Instruction ...	4,10,173 8 5	1,937 10 8	1 36,180 3 6	21,560 14 1	5,69,852 4 8		
	Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction.							
Direction		38,299 10 0	...	4,740 4 0	...	43,039 14 0		
Inspection		61,888 4 11	...	2,793 2 6	...	64,681 7 5		
Buildings		1.294 8 2	...	15,740 13 3	3,000 0 0	20,035 5 5		
Repairs to Buildings		2,619 13 6	...	2,045 13 10	168 1 6	4,833 12 10		
Furniture		12,392 5 3	193 12 8	2,831 0 0	1,922 0 0	17,339 1 11		

* Includes Rs 96. from Fee Receipts of Sarfikhas schools.

APPENDIX D.

Table showing different sources from which the Departmental expenditure is met in the year 1317 Fasli.

Class of institutions.	State Revenue.	Fee Fund. (State.)	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas Revenue.	Total.	Remarks.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Government Examinations	7,188 1 10	...	...	...	7,188 1 10	
University Examinations	...	...	...	...	...	
Scholarships	46,343 10 9	2,838 4 2	4,609 7 0	407 4 0	54,198 9 11	
Grants-in-aid to schools	* 92,794 0 2	...	7,062 2 9	318 0 0	1,00,174 2 11	
Libraries	25,036 9 2	360 0 0	...	...	25,396 9 2	
Gymnastic Instruction...	2,432 7 10	...	60 0 0	...	2,492 7 10	
Boarding Schools	...	5,520 5 4	...	...	5,520 5 4	
Prizes	960 4 0	...	100 0 0	...	1,060 4 0	
Rewards to authors	600 0 0	...	...	...	600 0 0	
Miscellaneous	(*a*) 7,887 5 4	(*b*) 1,395 12 0	...	...	9,283 1 4	
Total Indirect Expenditure on Public Instruction ...	2,99,737 0 11	10,308 2 2	39,982 11 4	5,815 5 6	3,55,843 3 11	
Grand total ...	(*c*) 7,09,910 9 4	12,245 12 10	1,76,162 14 10	27,376 3 7	9,25,695 8 7	

(*a*) (1) Motor expenses ... ... Rs. 6,318 7 0
(2) Printing charges 583 5 11
(3) Miscellaneous 985 8 5
Total ... 7,887 5 4

(*b*) (1) Subscription to the Masheer-e-Deccan 1,230 0 0
(2) Postage do. do. do. 165 12 0
Total ... 1,395 12 0

* Includes the amount of grants given to foreign institutions which are pointed below :—

	Rs. a. p.
(1) Dairootool Marcef	6,000 0 0
(2) Deoband School	1,754 0 0
(3) Aligarh College	27,840 0 0
Total ...	35,594 0 0

(*c*) Includes M. S Rs. 500 given by the Imperial Government as grant-in-aid to the Residency Bazaars Upper Middle School.

APPENDIX E.

Table showing results of the B. A. and F. A. Examinations of the Madras University in the Nizam College in the year 1317 Fasli.

Name of examination.	Number of candidates registered.	Number of candidates examined.	Number passed in			Percentage of passes to number of candidates examined.	Remarks.
			First Class.	Second Class.	Third Class.		
B. A. English Language Division	4	4	...	1	...	25.0	
B. A. Second Language Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	
B. A. Science Division ... ... History	...	...	...	...	...	...	
B. A. Science Division ... ... Mathematics ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
B. A. Science Division ... ... Science	...	...	...	...	...	...	
First-in-Arts Examination	17	*17	...	5	...	29.4	

*N. B.—Besides the number of candidates who appeared and passed from the Nizam College, 8 private candidates appeared, and none passed.

APPENDIX F.

Table showing results of the Hyderabad Deccan Oriental Titles Examinations held in the year 1317 Fasli.

Name of school.	Name of examination.	Number of candidates registered.	Number of candidates examined.	Number of candidates passed.	Percentage of passes to number of candidates examined.
	Government Institutions.				
Darul Uloom ...	Moulvi Fazil Examination	6	6	6	100·0
	Moulvi Alim Examination	12	11	2	18·1
	Moulvi Examination	20	19	10	52·6
	Moonshee Fazil Examination	14	14	3	21·4
	Moonshee Alim Examination	22	20	6	30·0
	Moonshee Examination...	58	53	15	28·3
	Special Text Examination	2	1	...	...
	Total ...	134	124	42	33 8
Government Upper Primary School, Hanamkonda.	Moonshee Examination	3	2	...	...
	Total ...	3	2	...	...
	Aided Institutions.				
Madrasa Bazaari Ghansi ...	Moonshee Alim Examination	3	3	1	33·3
	Moonshee Examination	7	7	5	71·4
	Total ...	10	10	6	60·0
Madrasa Ghousia ...	Moonshee Examination	2	2	2	100·0
	Total ..	2	2	2	100·0
Madrasa Islamia, Matwada ...	Moonshee Examination	20	18	3	16·6
	Total ...	20	18	3	16·6

APPENDIX F.

Table showing results of the Hyderabad Deccan Oriental Titles Examinations held in the year 1317 Fasli.

Name of school.	Name of examination.	Number of candidates registered	Number of candidates examined.	Number of candidates passed.	Percentage of passes to number of candidates examined.
	Unaided Institutions.				
Madrasa Mansabdaran Rikab Ali.	Moulvi Alim Examination	1	1	1	100·0
	Moonshee Fazil Examination	1	1	...	...
	Moonshee Alim Examination	6	6	1	16·6
	Moonshee Examination	7	7	3	42·8
	Total ...	15	15	5	33·3
Madrasa Ansaria ...	Moulvi Examination	1	1	1	100·0
	Moonshee Examination	3	3	1	33·3
	Special Test Examination	1	1	...	...
	Total ...	5	5	2	40·0
Madrasa Fakaria ...	Moonshee Fazil Examination	2	2	...	...
	Moonshee Examination	12	12	7	58·3
	Total ...	14	14	7	50·0
Madrasa Rafai Am ...	Moonshee Examination	8	7	...	...
	Total ...	8	7	...	...
Shad Talim-ul-Uloom ...	Moonshee Examination	5	4	...	...
	Total ...	5	4	...	...

N. B.—The candidates who appeared privately for some of these examinations, are not shown in this Table. The details of them, however, are shown below:—

Name of examination.	Number registered.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Percentage passed.
Moonshee Fazil Examination ...	2	1	1	100·0
Moonshee Examination ...	7	6	5	83·3

APPENDIX G.

Table showing expenditure &c., of the Colleges in the Dominions in the year 1317 Fasli.

Name of college.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total nominal cost.	Cost apportioned to School Department ratenably on the time devoted by the College Staff.	Actual cost of the College.	Actual cost on teaching only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Nizam College ...	43	36	80,066 10 8	23,098 13 10	56,967 12 10	47,546 4 10	3,112 0 0	44,434 4 10	1,234 4 7
Oriental College ...	114	88	17,051 15 6	...	17,051 15 6	15,288 11 4	880 7 0	14,408 4 4	163 11 8
Total ...	157	124	97,118 10 2	23,098 13 10	74,019 12 4	62,835 0 2	3,992 7 0	58,842 9 2	474 8 7

APPENDIX H.

Table showing expenditure &c, of Government High Schools in the Dominions for the year 1317 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
Head-quarters ...	Madarsai-Aliya ...	149	113	40,788 0 8	27,399 0 0	13,775 0 0	13,624 0 0	120 9 6
	Chadarghat Government High School ..	315	273	15,553 0 6	13,561 0 6	4,888 8 9	8,672 8 6	31 12 3
	City Government High School ...	355	304	15,338 0 0	12,510 0 0	4,229 4 0	8,280 12 0	27 3 10
	Dar-ul-Uloom ..	368	267	10,081 0 0	7,939 0 0	913 10 6	7,025 5 6	26 5 0
Warangal ...	Warangal High School ...	150	123	8,209 5 6	7,152 13 10	765 14 0	6,386 15 10	51 14 9
Gulbargah ...	Gulbargah High School ...	223	170	10,803 1 11	9,425 6 5	532 6 6	8,892 15 11	52 4 11
	Bidar High School ...	400	305	7,111 0 11	5,753 3 3	737 4 6	5,015 14 9	16 7 1
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad High School ...	152	114	9,596 7 7	7,752 14 0	997 9 0	6,755 5 0	49 4 1
	Total ...	2,120	1,669	1,17,480 1 1	91,493 6 0	26,839 8 6	64,653 13 6	38 11 10

APPENDIX I.

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Aided and Unaided High Schools in the Dominions for the year 1317 Fasli.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Cost to Committee of management per pupil.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Aided Schools.								
Head-quarters	All Saint's Institution	297	253	15,257 15 7	14,144 0 0	1,911 0 0	3,600 0 0	14 3 8	55 14 6
	Mahboob College	607	564	26,860 7 6	15,390 15 10	11,160 5 0	2,400 0 0	4 4 1	27 4 8
	Madrasa-Aizza	116	83	21,459 0 4	16,763 5 4	10,115 0 0	8,400 0 0	101 3 3	201 15 5
	St. George's Girls' Seminary	83	54	7,513 4 10	6,535 8 0	2,596 14 0	2,330 0 0	43 2 4	121 0 5
	Elizabeth K. Stanley Girls' School ...	140	108	9,356 0 0	8,363 0 0	639 10 0	1,200 0 0	11 1 9	77 6 11
	Madrasa Nizamiah	400	300	10,400 0 0	9,500 0 0	2,000 0 0	8,400 0 0	28 0 0	31 10 8
	Total ...	1,643	1,362	90,816 12 3	70,696 13 2	28,422 13 0	26,330 0 0	19 5 4	51 10 10
	Unaided Schools.								
Head-quarters	St. Ann's Convent, Secunderabad ..	158	145	13,728 11 1	554 13 4	8,389 1 8	...	...	3 13 2

APPENDIX J.

Table showing results of individual institutions (Government, Aided and Unaided) in the Matriculation Examination of the Madras University in the year 1317 Fasli.

Name of school.	Number of candidates registered.	Number of candidates examined.	Number of candidates passed in.		Percentage of passes to number of examinees.
			First class.	Second class.	
Government Institutions.					
Madrasa-i-Aliya	12	12	...	...	...
Chadarghat Government High School ...	11	11	...	2	18·1
City Government High School	7	7	...	...	...
Warangal Government High School ...	3	3	...	...	...
Gulbargah Government High School ...	4	3	...	...	...
Bidar Government High School	3	2	...	...	...
Aurangabad Government High School ...	2	2	...	...	...
Total ...	42	40	...	2	5·0
Aided Institutions.					
All Saints' Institution	5	5	...	...	...
St. George's Grammar School	1	1	...	1	100·0
Mahboob College, Secunderabad	11	11	...	...	...
Madrasa-i-Aizza	1	1	...	...	...
Total ...	18	18	...	1	5·5
Grand Total ...	60	58	...	3	5·1

N. B. The results of candidates who appeared privately, are not included in this Table. However, the details of them are as follows :—

Number of candidates registered	41
Number of candidates examined	38
Number of candidates passed (Second class)	1

APPENDIX K.

Table showing Middle Schools for boys under each agency in different Subahs in the year 1317 Fasli.

Agency.	Grade.	Whether English or Vernacular.	Head-quarters.		Medak Subah.		Warangal Subah.		Gulbargah Subah.		Aurangabad Subah.		Total.	
			Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Government ...	Upper Middle ..	Eng'lish	1	176	1	101	...	...	1	193	7	836	10	1,306
		Vernacular	...	...	2	411	3	659	...	...	...	...	5	1,070
	Lower Middle ...	English	..	...	1	199	...	...		...	...	..	1	199
		Vernacular	...	...	4	913	2	436	10	1,621	7	966	23	3,966
Sarf-i-khas ...	Upper Middle ...	English	1	153	...	...	...	...	2	306	...	...	3	459
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower Middle ...	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	218	...	...	1	218
Aided ...	Upper Middle ...	English	9	1,575	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1,575
		Vernacular	3	297	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	3	297
	Lower Middle ...	English	5	557	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	5	557
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Unaided ..	Upper Middle ...	English	1	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	68
		Vernacular	1	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	85
	Lower Middle ...	English	...	...	1	110	...	...	...	...	3	378	4	488
		Vernacular	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..
Total ...	Lower Middle ...	English	12	1,972	1	101	...	...	3	499	7	836	23	3,408
		Vernacular	4	382	2	411	3	659	...	...	...	.	9	1,452
	Upper Middle ...	English	5	557	2	309	...	...	..	...	3	378	10	1,244
		Vernacular	...	...	4	913	2	436	11	1,839	7	966	24	4,184
Grand total ...		English	17	2,529	3	410	...	...	3	499	10	1,214	33	4,652
		Vernacular	4	382	6	1,354	5	1,095	11	1,839	7	966	33	5,636
		Total ..	21	2,911	9	1,764	5	1,095	14	2,338	17	2,180	66	10,288

APPENDIX K.—*(concluded.)*

Table showing Middle Schools for girls under each agency in different Subahs in the year 1317 Fasli.

Agency.	Grade.	Whether English or Vernacular.	Head-quarters.		Medak Subah.		Warangal Subah.		Gulbargah Subah.		Aurangabad Subah.		Total.	
			Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Government ...	Upper Middle ...	English	1	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	81
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower Middle ...	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sarf-i-khas ...	Upper Middle ...	English	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Lower Middle ...	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided	Upper Middle ...	English	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower Middle ...	English	1	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	74
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided ...	Upper Middle ...	English	3	169	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	169
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower Middle ..	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	..	...	...
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	Upper Middle ...	English	4	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	250
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lower Middle ...	English	1	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	74
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand total ...	English	5	324	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	5	324
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
		Total ...	5	324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	324

APPENDIX L.

Table showing expenditure &c., of Government Middle Schools at Head-quarters in the year 1317 Fasli.

District.	Talook.	Whether school is Anglo-Vernacular or Vernacular.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
			Upper Middle Schools for boys and girls			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Hydera-bad.	...	Anglo-Vernacular ...	Residency Middle School ...	176	123	4,700 0 4	4,148 6 6	1,557 6 0	2,594 0 0	21 12 0
			Zenana School	81	51	11,246 4 0	8,760 0 0	1,616 0 0	7,144 0 0	140 1 3
			* Golconda Middle School ...	153	103	1,880 6 7	1,820 6 9	330 6 6	1,490 0 3	14 7 6
			Total ...	410	277	17,826 10 11	14,728 12 9	3,503 12 6	11,225 0 3	40 8 4

* Sarf-i-khas School.

APPENDIX L.—(*Continued.*)

Table showing expenditure &c., of Government Middle Schools in the Medak Subah in the year 1317 Fasli.

District.	Taluk.	Whether school is Anglo-Vernacular or Vernacular.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
	Upper Middle	*Schools for boys.*				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Nizamabad	Nizamabad ...	Anglo-Vernacular ...	Nizamabad	101	95	5,345 9 10	5,055 8 6	299 12 3	4,755 12 3	50 0 11
Medak	Medak	Vernacular... ...	Medak	180	136	3,464 14 6	3,035 8 2	247 6 0	2,788 2 2	20 8 0
Mahbubnagar ...	Makthal		Narayenpett	231	165	3,842 15 11	3,313 2 11	192 1 0	3,121 1 11	18 14 7
	Lower Middle	*Schools for boys.*								
	Mahbubnagar ...		Mahbubnagar	271	174	3,066 9 6	2,845 10 2	313 11 6	2,531 14 8	14 8 9
Mahbubnagar ...	Makthal ...	Vernacular... ...	Makthal	195	149	1,902 3 0	1,748 3 2	124 1 8	1,624 1 6	10 14 4
	Pargi		Mogalgidda	192	134	1,379 7 8	1,210 3 10	118 2 1	1,092 1 9	8 2 4
	Nalgundah ...	do.	Nalgundah	235	211	3,067 2 2	2,704 12 4	220 0 6	2,484 11 10	11 12 4
Nalgundah ...	Bhongir	Anglo-Vernacular ...	Bhongir	199	164	2,320 5 2	2,186 5 4	166 11 0	2,019 10 4	12 5
			Total ...	1,654	1,228	24,389 3 9	22,099 6 5	1,681 14 0	20,417 8 5	16 10 0

APPENDIX L.—(*continued*)

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle Schools in the Warangal Subah in the year 1317 Fasli.

District.	Taluk.	Whether school is Anglo-Vernacular or Vernacular.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
	Upper Middle Schools for boys.					Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Warangal ...	Warangal ...		Mathwada ...	286	174	3,856 12 2	3,218 7 2	158 9 0	3,059 14 2	17 9 4
Karcemnagar ...	Karcemnagar ...	Vernacular ...	Karcemnagar ...	215	174	2,708 7 10	2,419 0 0	252 0 2	2,166 15 10	12 7 3
	Mahadevpur ..		Mantlani ..	158	105	2,176 8 4	1,951 4 8	128 15 0	1,822 5 8	17 5 8
	Lower Middle Schools for boys.									
Warangal ...	Khamam ...		Khamam ..	202	163	2,427 5 6	2,314 2 6	182 0 0	2,132 2 6	13 1 3
		Vernacular ...								
Adilabad ...	Nirmal ...		Nirmal ..	234	172	1,196 2 8	1,025 5 10	115 5 8	910 0 2	5 4 7
			Total ..	1,095	788	12,365 4 6	10,928 4 2	836 13 10	10,091 6 4	12 12 10

APPENDIX L.—(*continued.*)

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle Schools in the Gulbarga Subah in the year 1317 Fasli.

District.	Taluk.	Whether School is Anglo-Vernacular or Vernacular.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
	Upper Middle Schools for boys					Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Raichur ..	Raichur ...		Raichur ...	193	131	5,146 13 6	4,630 8 8	479 10 8	4,159 14 0	31 12 0
Gulbargah ...	Shorapur ...	Anglo-Vernacular ...	*Shorapur ...	195	151	3,618 11 6	3,366 11 6	292 5 0	3,074 6 6	20 5 9
Oosmanabad ...	Oosmanabad ...		*Oosmanabad ...	111	86	4,289 12 1	3,696 13 9	209 13 0	3,187 0 9	40 8 9
	Lower Middle Schools for boys.									
Gulbargah ...	Gulbargah ..		Gulbargah ...	152	101	2,035 15 4	1,749 15 4	125 2 0	1,624 13 4	16 1 4
	Yadgir		Gurmatkal ...	205	158	2,046 5 10	1,865 5 10	114 0 6	1,751 5 4	11 1 4
			Yadgir ..	196	170	1,907 6 8	1,719 6 8	157 9 0	1,561 13 8	9 2 11
	Shahpur ..		*Shahpur ...	218	186	1,712 11 6	1,465 11 6	166 13 0	1,298 14 6	6 15 8
	Sedam ...		Sedam ...	154	111	1,388 0 8	1,283 0 8	86 7 0	1,196 9 8	10 12 5
	Kodangal ...	Vernacular ...	Kodangal ...	172	149	1,271 11 8	1,101 11 8	117 1 0	984 10 8	6 9 8
Raichur ..	Lingsugur ..		Lingsugur ...	148	114	1,756 15 8	1,582 15 8	183 6 0	1,399 9 8	12 4 5
Oosmanabad ...	Ausa ...		Latur ...	157	122	2,283 15 7	2,001 9 7	97 4 6	1,904 5 1	15 9 8
	Tuljapur ...		Tuljapur ...	83	63	2,355 1 10	2,090 12 6	94 13 0	1,995 15 6	31 10 10
Bidar ...	Bidar ...		Kohir ...	163	92	2,144 7 9	1,971 12 4	98 10 6	1,873 1 10	20 5 9
	Udgir ...		Udgir ...	191	161	1,986 10 4	1,854 10 4	184 12 3	1,669 14 1	10 5 11
			Total ...	2,338	1,795	33,944 11 11	30,381 2 0	2,398 11 5	27,982 6 7	15 9 5

*Sarf-i-khas Schools.

APPENDIX L.—(*concluded.*)

Table showing expenditure, &c., of Government Middle Schools in the Aurangabad Subah in the year 1317 Fasli.

Dirtrict.	Taluk.	Whether school is Anglo-Vernacular or Vernacular.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.
	Upper Middle	*Schools for boys.*				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Aurangabad ...	Jalna		Jalna	79	146	4,350 1 4	3,546 13 4	300 11 0	3,246 2 4	22 3 9
	Paithan		Paithan	63	57	2,558 14 10	2,349 10 2	186 12 4	2,162 13 10	30 0 7
Bir	Bir		Bir	143	135	4,526 5 4	3,870 7 0	455 11 0	3,414 12 0	25 4 8
	Mominabad ..	Anglo-Vernacular ...	Mominabad	201	158	3,223 2 8	2,819 13 11	288 0 8	2,531 13 3	17 4 7
Parbhani	Parbhani		Parbhani	106	91	4,047 9 4	3,669 15 2	355 7 4	3,314 7 10	36 7 5
	Hingoli		Hingoli	164	125	2,563 10 8	2,314 5 4	381 14 4	1,932 7 0	15 7 4
Nander	Nander		Nander	80	70	4,638 6 6	3,860 13 8	254 14 0	3,605 15 8	51 8 2
	Lower Middle	*Schools for boys.*								
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad ...		Aurangabad ...	202	148	2,187 5 6	1,834 4 6	123 4 4	1,711 0 2	11 8 11
	Vizapur		Vizapur	123	89	1,111 15 8	1,002 6 0	150 13 8	851 8 4	9 9 1
Bir	Mominabad ..		Parli	232	193	1,184 7 6	1,064 3 6	145 8 4	918 11 2	4 12 4
Parbhani	Basmat	Vernacular	Basmat	67	53	1,008 0 0	864 0 0	87 4 0	776 12 0	14 10 6
	Pathri		Manwat	115	95	891 5 6	773 12 2	122 4 4	651 7 10	6 13 9
Nander	Kandhar		Mukhed	65	38	929 9 2	847 15 8	54 11 4	793 4 4	20 14 1
	Deglur		Deglur	162	115	1,170 10 10	993 1 4	118 2 0	874 15 4	7 6 11
			Total ...	1,802	1,513	34,391 8 10	29,811 9 9	3,025 6 8	26,786 3 1	17 11 3

APPENDIX—M.

Table showing expenditure &c., of Aided Middle Schools in the Dominions in the year 1317 Fasli.

Subah.	Whether school is Anglo Vernacular or Vernacular.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government per pupil.	Cost to committee of management per pupil.
	Upper Middle	*Schools for boys*			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
		St. George's Grammar School for boys ...	56	35	6,950 11 4	6,000 10 8	2,647 4 0	2,330 0 0	66 9 2	171 7 2
		Mufid-ul-Anam ..	427	340	9,497 0 9	4,019 15 1	3,399 12 6	1,200 0 0	3 8 6	11 14 7
		Bolarum A. V. School ..	223	185	3,620 5 7	3,364 7 4	1,819 10 0	900 0 0	4 13 10	18 3 0
		Pro. Orp. and Brigade School ...	88	80	10,844 14 1	4,906 13 3	1,972 2 6	300 0 0	3 12 0	61 5 4
	Anglo-Vernacular...	Madrasa Islamiah ..	145	102	3,547 6 6	2,814 10 10	1,293 3 0	1,200 0 0	11 12 3	27 9 6
		Dharmavant A. V. School ..	157	119	3,420 0 0	2,820 0 0	...	600 0 0	5 0 8	24 0 6
		S. P. G. A. V. School, Secunderabad ..	168	146	2,487 0 8	2,311 7 6	844 14 4	300 0 0	2 11 0	15 13 4
		Vedic Dharma Prakasika ..	214	160	3,206 15 6	2,287 14 5	...	900 0 0	5 10 0	14 4 9
		Wesleyan Mission Boy's School ..	97	87	2,230 13 0	1,990 13 0	896 0 0	300 0 0	3 7 2	22 14 2
Hyderabad ...		Madrasa Bazari Ghansi ..	91	81	1,324 0 0	1,125 0 0	124 0 0	1,200 0 0	14 13 0	13 14 3
	Vernacular ...	Madrasa Ansaria ..	80	65	1,109 0 0	888 0 0	444 0 0	300 0 0	4 9 10	13 10 7
		Madrasa Ghausia ..	126	80	1,254 0 0	916 6 0	271 8 0	600 0 0	7 8 0	11 7 2
	Lower Middle	*Schools for boys and girls.*								
		*G. P.G. Girls' Boarding School ...	74	59	1,865 13 5	835 10 0	38 10 0	216 0 0	3 10 7	14 2 7
		Madrasa Sibian, Esmiaha Bazaar ...	112	80	1,509 1 9	804 13 4	428 4 0	636 0 0	7 15 2	10 1 0
		Madrasa Hashmia ...	208	170	1,197 0 0	880 0 0	442 8 0	480 0 0	2 13 2	5 2 10
	Anglo-Vernacular.	St. Mary's School ...	112	82	1,484 0 0	1,424 0 0	73 0 6	180 0 0	2 3 1	17 5 10
		S. P. G. Boy's School, Chadarghat ...	34	28	1,135 14 1	626 0 0	27 10 0	144 0 0	5 2 3	22 5 8
		Madrasa Daudia ...	91	82	906 8 0	780 0 0	278 12 0	360 0 0	4 6 3	9 8 2
		Total ...	2,593	1,951	57,590 8 2	38,866 9 5	15,001 2 4	12,146 0 0	6 2 1	19 3 9

*Girls' school.

APPENDIX—N.

Table showing expenditure &c., of Unaided Middle Schools in the Dominions in the year 1317 Fasli.

Subah.	Whether school is Anglo-Vernacular or Vernacular.	Name of school.	Average on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Cost to committee of management per pupil.
	Upper Middle	*Schools for boys and girls.*			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Hyderabad ...	Anglo-Vernacular ...	Islamiah Boarding School	68	34	3,852 5 2	2,632 6 5	2,124 8 0	77 6 9
	Vernacular	Shad Talim-ul-Uloom	85	70	591 4 0	433 0 0	373 8 0	6 3 0
	Anglo-Vernacular ...	* The Most Holy Rosary	76	64	3,000 0 0	2,000 0 0	956 0 0	32 12 0
		* St. Joseph's Orphanage	75	67	6,267 15 9	227 6 8	494 9 0	3 6 4
		* Miss Stewart's School	18	15	1,712 1 6	905 0 0	679 1 6	60 5 4
		Total ...	322	250	15,423 10 5	6,197 13 1	4,627 10 6	24 12 8
	Lower Middle	*Schools for boys.*						
Medak	Anglo-Vernacular ...	American Baptist Mission School, Mahbubnagar ...	110	99	1,357 12 0	1,296 0 0	61 12 0	13 1 5
Aurangabad ...	do.	Aurangabad Cantonment Middle School ...	93	72	2,100 0 0	1,860 0 0	204 0 0	25 13 4
		Aurangabad Cantonment Mission School ...	126	101	2,400 0 0	2,100 0 0	...	20 12 8
		Jalna Mission Boarding School	159	106	2,472 0 0	2,172 0 0	...	20 7 10
		Total ...	488	378	8,329 12 0	7,428 0 0	265 12 0	19 10 5

* Girls' Schools.

APPENDIX—

Table showing Primary schools for boys and scholars under Dominions in the

Subah.	District.	Schools and Scholars under Government.			
		Upper Primary.		Lower Primary.	
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars
Head-quarters ..	Hyderabad and Suburbs	1	230	...	...
Medak	Medak	12	1,065	...	...
	Nizamabad	6	566	...	...
	Mahbubnagar	6	587	...	...
	Nalgundah	9	762	..	...
Warangal ...	Warangal	7	605	2	238
	Kareemnagar	10	1,113	...	..
	Adilabad	6	501	...	..
	Atraf-e-baldah	...	...	...	...
Gulbargah ..	Gulbargah	6	653	...	...
	Raichur	9	1,217	...	...
	Oosmanabad	5	649	...	...
	Bidar...	3	387	...	...
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad	7	852	...	...
	Bir	5	655	...	...
	Parbhani	5	467	...	...
	Nander	6	669	...	..
	Total ...	103	10,978	2	238

O.

Public and Private managements in each District in the year 1317 Fasli.

Public Management.

Local Fund.				Sarf-i-khas.				Total.	
Upper Primary.		Lower Primary.		Upper Primary.		Lower Primary.			
Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	230
...	...	14	738	...	...	...	...	26	1,803
...	...	33	1,360	...	...	...	...	39	1,926
...	...	12	625	...	...	...	...	18	1,212
...	...	37	1,317	...	...	...	...	46	2,079
...	...	18	842	...	...	..	...	27	1,685
...	...	13	538	...	...	...	..	23	1,651
...	...	15	505	...	...	...	...	21	1,006
...	...	...	...	2	171	7	399	9	570
1	43	45	2,197	3	385	...	...	55	3,278
1	137	35	2,019	...	...	...	...	45	3,373
...	...	35	1,816	1	106	...	...	41	2,571
2	195	21	864	...	...	6	236	32	1,682
...	...	74	3,109	2	253	1	78	84	4,302
...	...	49	2,503	1	103	2	68	57	3,329
...	...	50	2,341	1	63	...	..	56	2,871
...	...	60	2,211	...	...	...	...	66	2,880
4	375	511	22,985	10	1,091	16	781	646	36,448

APPENDIX—O.

Table showing Primary schools for boys and scholars under Public and Private managements in each District in the Dominions in the year 1317 Fasli

Subah.	District.	Schools and Scholars under Private Management.										Grand Total.	
		Aided.				Unaided.				Total.			
		Upper Primary.		Lower Primary.		Upper Primary.		Lower Primary.					
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Head quarters ...	Hyderabad Suburbs ...	2	90	8	468	2	108	...	...	12	666	13	896
Medak ...	Medak	...	...	12	484	...	...	...	...	12	484	38	2,287
	Nizamabad	...	...	1	41	...	...	...	...	1	41	40	1,967
	Mahbubnagar	...	...	21	677	...	...	...	...	21	677	39	1,889
	Nalgundah	...	...	20	621	...	...	...	...	20	621	66	2,700
Warangal ...	Warangal	...	...	14	588	...	...	...	...	14	588	41	2,273
	Kareemnagar	...	...	17	713		...	...	...	17	713	40	2,364
	Adilabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	1,006
	Atraf-e-baldah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	570
Gulbargah ...	Gulbargah	...	...	2	58	...	..	...	...	2	58	57	3,336
	Raichur	...	...	1	50	...	...	...	...	1	50	46	3,423
	Oosmanabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	2,571
	Bidar	...	...	1	31	...	...	...	...	1	31	33	1,713
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad	...	...	6	342	...	..	...	...	6	342	90	4,644
	Bir	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	3,329
	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	2,871
	Nander	...	...	1	30	...	...	...	...	1	30	67	2,910
	Total ...	2	90	104	4,103	2	108	...	...	108	4,301	754	40,749

APPENDIX—P.

Table showing Public Schools for girls and pupils reading in them according to different managements in the year 1317 F.

Management.	Class of institutions.	Subahs.												Remarks.
		Head quarters.		Medak.		Warangal.		Gulbargah.		Aurangabad.		Total.		
		Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	
	Under Departmental Management.													
Government	Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Upper Middle Schools...	1	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	81	
	Lower Middle Schools...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Upper Primary Schools	...	...	1	73	1	73	1	134	...	...	3	280	
	Lower Primary Schools	...	...	5	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	186	
Local Cess	Upper Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	160	1	160	
	Lower Primary Schools	...	...	9	433	8	465	4	254	2	89	23	1,241	
Surf-i-khas...	Upper Primary Schools	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Lower Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	113	...	...	1	113	
	Total ...	1	81	15	692	9	538	6	501	3	249	34	2,061	
	Under Private Management.													
Aided	Special Schools	1	100	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	100	
	High Schools	2	223	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	223	
	Upper Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
	Lower Middle Schools	1	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	74	
	Upper Primary Schools	6	776	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	6	776	
	Lower Primary Schools	8	609	5	149	1	24	11	421	6	319	31	1,522	
Unaided	Special Schools	1	269	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	269	
	High Schools	1	158	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	158	
	Upper Middle Schools...	3	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	3	169	
	Lower Middle Schools...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Upper Primary Schools	1	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	197	3	305	
	Lower Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	..	...	
	Total ...	24	2,486	5	149	1	24	11	421	8	516	49	5,596	
	Grand Total ...	25	2,567	20	841	10	562	17	922	11	765	83	5,657	

APPENDIX— Q.

Table showing different sources from which expenditure on Female education was met by different agencies in the year 1317 F.

Agency.	Class of Institutions.	Sources of expenditure.							Remarks.
		State Revenue.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas Revenue.	Imperial grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions and Other sources.	Total.	
	Under Departmental Management.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Government ...	Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	High Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
	Upper Middle Schools	11,246 4 0	...	...	...	...	...	11,246 4 0	
	Lower Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Upper Primary Schools	1,731 7 8	...	...	...	180 0 0	...	1,911 7 8	
	Lower Primary Schools	1,135 12 6	...	...	...	...	...	1,135 12 6	
Local Cess	Upper Primary Schools	...	1,186 15 4	...	...	...	...	1,186 15 4	
	Lower Primary Schools	...	8,371 11 6	...	...	...	...	8,371 11 6	
Sarf-i-khas ...	Upper Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Lower Primary Schools	...	...	489 12 0	...	...	...	489 12 0	
	Total ..	14,113 8 2	9,558 10 10	489 12 0	...	180 0 0	...	24,341 15 0	
	Under Departmental Management.								
Aided	Special Schools	1,380 0 0	...	...	804 0 0	892 4 0	5,589 10 0	8,665 14 0	
	High Schools	3,530 0 0	...	...	1,778 1 9	3,236 8 0	8,324 11 1	16,869 4 10	
	Upper Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
	Lower Middle Schools	216 0 0	...	...	204 0 0	38 10 0	1,407 3 5	1,865 13 5	
	Upper Primary Schools	3,900 0 0	...	...	1,380 0 0	390 9 4	854 13 5	6,525 6 9	
	Lower Primary Schools	6,786 10 6	684 0 0	318 0 0	670 0 0	561 12 0	2,252 0 4	11,272 6 10	
	Total ...	15,812 10 6	684 0 0	318 0 0	4,836 1 9	5,119 11 4	18,428 6 3	45,198 13 10	
Unaided	Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	35,019 5 10	35,019 5 10	
	High Schools	...	...	...	3,728 3 5	8,389 1 8	1,611 6 0	13,728 11 1	
	Upper Middle Schools	...	...	...	4,164 14 2	2,129 10 6	4,685 8 7	10,980 1 3	
	Lower Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	
	Upper Primary Schools	...	...	...	175 5 9	75 12 0	6,858 14 3	7,110 0 0	
	Lower Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ..	...	..	...	8,068 7 4	10,594 8 2	48,175 2 8	66,838 2 2	
	Grand total ...	29,926 2 8	10,242 10 10	807 12 0	12,904 9 1	15,854 3 6	66,603 8 11	1,36,378 15 0	

APPENDIX.—R.

Table showing names of Schools for Special Instruction for boys and girls under different managements in the year 1317 Fasli.

Subah.	Agency.	Name of school.	Schools for boys.			Schools for girls.			Total.		
			Schools	Scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Schools.	Scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Schools.	Scholars.	Average daily attendance.
		Under Public Management.									
Head-quarters	Government	Normal School for Masters ..	1	380	344	...	...	...	1	380	344
		Engineering School	1	36	25	...	...	...	1	36	25
		Law School	1	201	160	...	...	...	1	201	160
		Police School	1	93	61	...	..	...	1	93	61
		Forest School	1	31	27	...	...	...	1	31	27
Medak ...	Local-Cess	Nizamabad Industrial School ...	1	75	53	...	...	...	1	75	53
Aurangabad	Government	Aurangabad Industrial School ..	1	229	176	...	...	...	1	229	176
		Agri-Horticultural School ..	1	24	20	...	...	..	1	24	20
		Total ...	8	1,069	866	...	...	...	8	1,069	866
		Under Private Management.									
Head-quarters	Aided	Normal School for Mistresses ...	...	...	...	1	100	97	1	100	97
Aurangabad	Aided	Dharma Prachari Sanskrit School ..	1	54	54	...	...	...	1	54	54
		Sakharam Sastry's Sanskrit School ...	1	24	17	...	...	...	1	24	17
		Gajanand Gurujee's Vedic School ...	1	27	23	...	...	...	1	27	23
		Nander Vedic School	1	31	31	...	...	...	1	31	31
		Total ..	4	136	125	1	100	97	5	236	222
Head quarters	Unaided	Victoria Memorial Orphanage ...	...	...	...	1	269	251	1	269	251
Aurangabad		Aurangabad Cantonment Mission Industrial School	1	26	22	...	...	...	1	26	22
		Total ..	1	26	22	1	269	251	2	295	273
		Grand Total ..	13	1,231	1,013	2	369	348	15	1,600	1,361

APPENDIX—S.

Results of the individual Institutions in the Sir J. J. School of Art Examinations in the year 1317 Fasli.

Name of school.	Grade.	Number of candidates registered.	Number of candidates examined.	Number of candidates passed.	Nationality of passed candidates.								Percentage of passes to number of candidates examined.
					Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians	Parsees.	Total.	
	Government Institutions.												
Aurangabad Industrial School	First Grade	25	25	14	9	3	2	...	...	...	...	14	56·0
	Second Grade	6	6	6	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	6	100·0
	Third Grade	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	100·0
	Total ...	33	33	22	12	6	4	...	...	...	...	22	66·6
Nizamabad Industrial School	First Grade	7	7	5	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	5	71·4
	Total ...	7	7	5	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	5	71·4
Total for Government institutions ...	First Grade	32	32	19	12	5	2	...	...	...	...	19	59·4
	Second Grade	6	6	6	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	6	100·0
	Third Grade	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	100·0
	Total ...	40	40	27	15	8	4	...	...	...	...	27	67·5

Unaided Institutions.

Madrasa Asafia	First Grade	6	6	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	..	3	50·0
	Second Grade	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	100·0
	Total ...	7	7	4	4	...	...	...	...	..	...	4	57·1
Victoria Memorial Orphanage ...	...First Grade	13	13	8	2	...	6	...	...	...	...	8	61·5
	Total ...	13	13	8	2	...	6	...	...	...	...	8	61·5
Total for unaided school ...	First Grade	19	19	11	5	...	6	...	...	...	...	11	57·9
	Second Grade	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	100·0
	Total ...	20	20	12	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	12	60·0
Grand total of Govt. and Unaided Institutions ...	First Grade	51	51	30	17	5	8	...	...	...	...	30	58·8
	Second Grade	7	7	7	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	7	100·0
	Third Grade	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	100·0
	Total ...	60	60	39	21	8	10	...	...	...	...	39	65·0

Private candidates.

	No. registered.	No. examined	No. passed.	Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	Total.	Percentage of Passes.
First Grade	14	14	5	2	3	...	...	5	35·7
Second Grade ...	5	5	2	2	...	...	...	2	40 0
Third Grade. ...	2	2	2	1	...	1	...	2	100·0
Total ...	21	21	9	5	3	1	...	9	...

APPENDIX—T.

Table showing expenditure &c., of Government, Aided and Unaided Schools for Special Instruction for boys and girls in the Dominions in the year 1317 F.

Subah.	Name of school.	Number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Total Expenditure.	Expenditure on tuition only.	Fees.	Net cost to Government.	Cost to Government. per pupil.	Cost to Committee of management per pupil.	Remarks.
	Under Government Management.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Head-quarters	Normal School for Masters	380	344	19,393 11 4	11,620 5 0	1,527 13 0	10,092 8 0	29 5 5	...	
	Engineering School	36	25	4,428 0 0	3,900 0 0	795 0 0	3,105 0 0	124 3 2	...	
	Law School	201	160	4,540 0 0	4,260 0 0	9,083 8 0	...	..	...	
	Police School	93	61	4,775 13 11	4,475 13 11	2,558 0 2	1,917 13 9	81 7 1	...	
	Forest School	31	27	3,618 1 6	2,496 14 2	1,632 0 0	864 14 2	32 0 6	...	
Medak	Nizamabad Industrial School	75	53	4,692 1 4	2,589 5 8	...	2,589 5 8	48 13 8	...	
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad Industrial School	229	176	16,674 3 1	13,138 11 2	...	13,138 11 2	74 10 5	...	
	Agri-Horticultural School	24	20	2,912 11 8	1,863 11 10	...	1,863 11 10	93 2 11	...	
	Total ...	1,069	866	61,034 10 10	44,344 13 9	15,596 5 2	33,572 0 7	38 12 3	..	
	Under Private Management.									
	(*a*) *Aided Schools.*									
Head-quarters	Wesl. Miss. Girl's Boarding Nor. School ..	100	97	8,295 0 0	3,914 12 0	796 6	1,380 0 0	14 3 8	85 8 3	
	Dharma Prachari Sanskrit School... ...	54	54	1,020 0 0	600 0 0	...	300 0 0	5 8 11	18 14 3	
	Sakharam Shastry's Sanskrit School ...	24	17	120 0 0	120 0 0	..	120 0 0	7 0 11	7 0 11	
Aurangabad ..	Gajanand Gurujee's Vedic School	27	23	120 0 0	120 0 0	..	120 0 0	5 3 6	5 3 6	
	Nander Vedic School	31	31	144 0 0	144 0 0	...	144 0 0	4 10 4	4 10 4	
	Total ...	236	222	9,699 0 0	4,898 12 0	796 6 0	2,064 0 0	9 4 9	43 11 0	
	(*b*) *Unaided Schools.*									
Head-quarters ..	Victoria Memorial Orphanage	269	251	35,019 5 10	10,457 11 0	...	...	...	139 8 3	
Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad Cantonment	26	22	1,320 0 0	960 0 0	...	...	...	60 0 0	
	„ Mission Industrial School ...									
	Total ...	295	273	36,339 5 10	11,417 11 0	...	...	...	13 4 11	

APPENDIX—U.

Table showing results of Final Examination of the Engineering School in the year 1317 F.

Name of school.	Grade.	Number of candidates registered.	Number of candidates examined.	Number of candidates passed in.			Percentage of passes to number of candidates examined.	Remarks.
				First class.	Second class.	Total.		
Engineering School	Upper Subordinate	17	17	10	6	16	94·1	
	Lower „	14	14	8	5	13	92·8	
Private candidates	Upper Subordinate	3	3	1	2	3	100·0	
	Lower „	5	5	2	3	5	100·0	
Total ...	Upper Subordinate	20	20	11	8	19	95·0	
	Lower „	19	19	10	8	18	94·7	
	Grand total ...	39	39	21	16	37	94.8	

APPENDIX—V.

Table showing expenditure on General Scholarships in each Subah in the year 1317 Fasli.

Subah.	Class of institutions.	Sources of expenditure.				Total.
		State Revenue.	Fee fund.	Local Cess.	Sarf-i-khas Revenue.	
		Rs. a. p.	Rs a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Head-quarters	Nizam College	4,404 0 0	...	...	...	4,404 0 0
	Oriental College	1,573 4 2	...	...	...	1,573 4 2
	Madrasa-i-Aliya	9,646 4 10	...	...	...	9,646 4 10
	Chadarghat Government High School	200 0 0	...	...	...	200 0 0
	City Government High School	650 0 0	...	...	...	650 0 0
	Darool Uloom	...	648 0 0	...	...	648 0 0
	Normal School	2,927 0 2	65 4 2	2,216 11 8	...	5,209 0 0
	Total ...	19,400 9 2	713 4 2	2,216 11 8	...	22,330 9 0
Medak	Medak Upper Middle School	87 10 8	...	...	...	87 10 8
	Mahbubnagar Lower Middle School	...	...	30 15 4	...	30 15 4
	Nizamabad Industrial School	...	...	1,111 8 0	...	1,111 8 0
	Total ...	87 10 8	...	1,142 7 4	...	1,230 2 0
Warangal	Waraogal High School	259 1 8	...	...	...	259 1 8
	Matwada Upper Middle School	280 0 0	...	...	...	280 0 0
	Kareemnagar Upper Middle School	30 0 0	...	...	...	30 0 0
	Total ...	569 1 8	...	...	...	569 1 8

Gulbargah	Gulbargah High School	...	...	615 13 2	...	...	...		615 13 2
	Bidar High School	...	...	685 14 6	...	...	...		685 14 6
	Raichur Upper Middle School	...	...	223 11 10	...	...	...		223 11 10
	Osmanabad Upper Middle School	...	...	...	...	...	...	347 4 0	347 4 0
			Total	1,525 7 6	...	...	...	347 4 0	1,872 11 6
Aurangabad	Aurangabad High School	...	...	835 9 9	...	...	...		835 9 9
	Jalna Upper Middle School	...	...	245 3 0	...	...	...		245 3 0
	Bir Upper Middle School	...	...	194 14 4	...	...	...		194 14 4
	Nander Upper Middle School	...	...	180 0 0	...	...	...		180 0 0
	Khuldabad Upper Primary School	...	...	...	...	...	...	60 0 0	60 0 0
	Industrial School	...	...	1,728 0 0	...	413 4 0	...		2,141 4 0
	Agri-Horticultural School	...	...	...	...	837 0 0	...		837 0 0
			Total	3,183 11 1	...	1,250 4 0	60 0 0		4,493 15 1
Total	Colleges	...	...	5,977 4 2	...	...	...		5,977 4 2
	High Schools	...	...	12,892 11 11	648 0 0	...	...		13,540 11 11
	Middle Schools	...	...	1,241 7 10	...	30 15 4	347 4 0		1,619 11 2
	Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	60 0 0		60 0 0
	Normal Schools	...	...	2,927 0 2	65 4 2	2,216 11 8	...		5,209 0 0
	Industrial Schools	...	...	1,728 0 0	...	1,524 12 0	...		3,252 12 0
	Agri-Horticultural Schools	...	...	...	...	837 0 0	...		837 0 0
			Grand Total	24,766 8 1	713 4 2	4,609 7 0	407 4 0		30,496 7 3

APPENDIX—W.

Table showing expenditure on Libraries in the years 1316 and 1317 Fasli.

	Year.	Sources of expenditure.			Total.	Remarks.
		State Revenue.	Fee Fund.	Local Cess.		
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
i Hyderabad State Library	1316	7,600 0 8	192 0 0	...	7,792 0 8	
	1317	(a)21,261 10 0	...	...	21,261 10 0	
ii Libraries attached to Colleges and Schools	1316	3,060 0 0	540 0 0	...	3,600 0 0	
	1317	(b) 3,354 15 2	(c) 360 0 0	...	3,714 15 2	
iii Libraries aided by the Department	1316	420 0 0	...	...	420 0 0	
	1317	(d) 420 0 0	...	...	420 0 0	
Total ...	1316	11,080 0 8	732 0 0	...	11,812 0 8	
	1317	25,036 9 2	360 0 0	...	25,396 9 2	

(a) Details are as follows:—

1 Salaries of Superintendent and establishment ...	2,328 0 0	
2 Contingencies ...	864 0 0	
3 Purchase of English, Arabic, Persian and Urdu Books.	16,699 0 0	
4 Purchase of English, Arabic, Persian and Urdu Periodicals and Journals	742 8 0	
5 Purchase of registers &c. for preparing a catalogue ...	558 8 0	
6 House tax ...	69 10 0	
Total ...	21,261 10 0	

(b) Details are as follows:—

1 Nizam College Library ...	2,815 0 0	
2 Chadarghat Government High School Library	180 0 0	
3 Gulbargah do do ...	180 0 0	
4 Bidar do do	179 15 2	
Total ...	3,354 15 2	

(c) Details are as follows:—

1 Warangal High School Library ...	180 0 0	
2 Warangal Teachers Association ...	180 0 0	
Total ...	360 0 0	

(d) Details are as follows:—

1 Chadarghat Literary Institute ...	180 0 0	
2 Albert Reading Room and Library.	120 0 0	
3 Hughstown Library ...	120 0 0	
Total ...	420 0 0	

APPENDIX—X.

Extract from a report submitted by Mr. H. T. Harris, Inspector of Art and Industrial Schools, H. H. the Nizam's Dominions, on the working of the Government Industrial School, Aurangabad, for the year 1317 Fasli.

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I was not, as you are aware, in the service of the State when Fasli 1317 ended, and I am therefore unable to speak from personal knowledge of the school during the period covered by this report.

This school was opened by the Resident, the Hon'ble Sir Denis Fitzpatrick in Khurdad 1299 Fasli. It owes its inception to the wisdom and local knowledge of the late Director of Public Instruction, the Nawab Imad-ul-Mulk, who saw the need for Industrial education for the children of those of His Highness' subjects, whose means were limited, and who were not, by means or position, able to take advantage for their sons of Secondary or Higher education. The gradual decline in the supply of, and demand for, the local arts and industries was another reason for the Nawab's action in opening Industrial schools.

The aims and objects of the school were stated to be:—
The revival of the old industries peculiar to the Aurangabad Subah, and the improvement of them by the introduction of modern methods and appliances, without interfering either with the form or local character of the articles produced.

2. The teaching of remunerative trades in a proper way with a view to improve industries practised in the Subah.

3. The teaching of Drawing, Practical Chemistry and allied Sciences.

(Practical Chemistry and "allied Sciences" have never been taught, for instruction in these subjects is impossible, unless a very much higher standard of education has been attained than is provided by the school, but Drawing has always had a very prominent place in the school's life.

Actual work in the school began in Aban 1299 Fasli, with about a dozen boys. The school was first located in the Killa Arak near the then High school. There were four departments, and the teaching included only Drawing, Carpentry, Engraving and Embroidery. There was no class for general education, for there was no trained teacher available, and selection had to be made from such local artisans as could be secured. Teaching was after the Neapolitan method, where the scholars watch their teacher at work, and assist him where possible, thus acquiring some familiarity with the work. It was necessary to secure orders for work in the trades taught in the

school, and in time the senior scholars were able, to some extent, to take their part in the making of goods. But of teaching *per se* there was necessarily little or none in those early days.

After a chequered existence of a couple of years, with very small increase in numbers, it was found that the school was too far away from the principal centres of population. And that the local artisans, whose children the school wanted to attract, would not send their boys so far from their homes. Hence the school was removed to Atola Bagh, and from thence to its present home at Diwan Devidi. Here the want of Primary education soon made itself felt, and efforts were made to send the scholars to the nearest Primary school for a portion of the school time. This was naturally an unsatisfactory arrangement, and eventually one Urdu teacher was provided by the Local Fund Board. About this time a trained Drawing teacher was appointed. The numbers now began to increase, and the quality of the teaching and work done in the school to improve. In 1901 the school was able to send some of its embroidery to the Calcutta Exhibition and secured a silver medal. Since then medals with certificates have been earned whenever the school has been represented at an exhibition, and it now possesses a fine collection of gold, silver and bronze medals so obtained, and for almost all classes of work taught in the school.

The school is now teaching the following subjects:—

1. Drawing up to the Third Grade course of the Sir J. J. School of Arts, Bombay.
2. Carpentry including Manual Training, Cabinet making, Carving, Turning and Inlay work.
3. Black Smith's work.
4. Fitting (as far as it is possible to teach it without an engine and boiler.)
5. Brass and copper smithy (with silver smith's work when opportunity offers) in spun, hammered, inlaid, encrusted and cast metals.
6. Weaving, plain and twilled, patterned, looped, bordered etc. cloths.
7. Weaving of Kinkhob, Hemru and Mushru.
8. Carpet weaving.
9. Embroidery.
10. Tailoring.

Drawing:—As a whole the drawing teaching is fairly good, but improvement in the direction of more thoroughness in the grounding of junior scholars is necessary. And I consider that there has been too much attention paid to what I call "ornamental teaching." Trade drawing and designing are naturally important factors in the drawing

teaching of the school and receive special attention, for no industrial teaching is complete without the drawing appertaining to that particular industry. The drawing instructors teach Geometry to the more advanced scholars and orthographic projection (for working drawings of trade objects) is taught to some of the senior pupils. The results in the Second and Third (senior) Grades have been particularly good.

Fasli year.	Grade.	Candidates sent up.	Honours.	Passes ordinary.	Total passes.
1316	First	26	...	10	10
	Second	7	...	5	5
1317	First	39	2	17	19
	Second	11	...	8	8
	Third	4	2	2	4

Since 1893 this school has passed 25 Second and 7 Third Grade candidates at the Sir J. J. School of Art Examinations, Bombay, of these, unfortunately only eight were Mahomedans.

Carpentry, Cabinet work, &c.:—Carpentry work and teaching are alike weak. I attribute this to the difficulty there has been in securing a competent trained Head instructor. The carving and inlaying work are fairly good, but these too need direction and improvement.

The teacher of Manual Training, one of the most important subjects taught in the school, is not doing as well as he should. He has a good knowledge of drawing, and is a passed Manual Training teacher, but I regret to have to record my opinion that the Manual Training patterns, the work turned out by his scholars, and his methods of instructing them, are alike unsatisfactory. His capacity and ability at his work are beyond question, and I cannot understand why he has so deteriorated.

Black Smith's work with Fitting and Mechanical Engineering:—The black smith's class is a satisfactory one in all respects, and both the fitter and smithy instructors are doing good work. The teaching in these classes is hampered for want of an engine and boiler for purposes of demonstration. They have made quite as much progress as can be expected under these conditions. The fitting and Engineering Instructor is a good teacher, he is a passed Second Grade Engineer.

* * * * *

The pupils from both these classes visit regularly (with permission) the boiler and engine houses of the local mills and ginning factories and receive practical lessons on the spot from their instructor. This is

excellent, but it does not fill the place in our teaching which an engine and boiler with shafting and pulleys would occupy. A second hand boiler and engine of any nominal horse power from 6 to 12 would be sufficient for our purposes.

Brass and Copper Smith's work :—The brass and copper smith's teaching is satisfactory. A pair of hammered copper doors are being made for the Bibi Makbara—at the instance of Dr. Siraj-ul-Hasan—to replace doors which disappeared very many years ago. These were designed in the school, and are being worked by the pupils. They are excellent in conception and work, and would not discredit much older and more important institutions. Other articles designed and made in this department of the school show character and finish. The teaching of engraving and chasing were given up some time ago for want of a capable instructor. They should, I submit, be re-introduced and included in the teaching of this class, scholars with special aptness for engraving could specialize in it after completing their metal work course. The first cost of materials and appliances is not great, and most of the renewals necessary could be made in the school, a good trained instructor can be secured for about Rs. 70 per mensem.

Weaving-General :—A good deal of teaching of weaving of various kinds is being done in the school, and the teaching is as satisfactory as we can expect with the class of teacher that is available Mr. Sohony has all along taken a special interest in this work, and has done a good deal for it. But I am forced to the conclusion that our teaching of weaving should be much more thorough and comprehensive than it is at present. A travelling weaving master, who is to devote part of his time to the school and part to touring amongst weavers in the districts, has been appointed. I do not think he has so far shown any improvement in either the work or the teaching. This weaving master is, I understand, an honour's "City and Guilds" elementary scholar, and has served an apprenticeship in Spinning and Weaving Mills at Aurangabad. But he appears to have had no hand loom experience at all.

I think we need two classes of instructors for weaving. First a couple of good all round working weavers, used to various forms of looms, and to the weaving of a variety of classes of cloth, they would give the boys demonstrations, and direct and assist them in all the necessary operations of preparation of the warps and wefts, and also themselves weave cloths, which would be available for sale to the public. Such articles as *dhovatics*, *angavastrams*, bordered and plain *sadees*, twills, roomals, suitings etc., are constantly asked for, would command a ready sale, and most important of all, would enable variety to be given to our loom teaching at the very small cost of Government. The second branch of the teaching should be done by an educated teacher with an all round practical *and* theoretical knowledge of the hand loom industry. The class of man that is produced by the Hewitt Weaving School at Bara Banki, the D. M. Petit School of Industrial Arts at Ahmednagar or the Madras Hand Loom Weaving Factory at Salem for example. The former perhaps for choice. With such arrangement for teaching we could easily deal with

forty or fifty weaving pupils instead of the fifteen now on the rolls. And we could doubtless secure a number of lads, sons of weavers, from the districts.

Weaving of Kinkhob, Mushru and Hemru :—The Superintendent recognises fully the value of this fine old industry, and he has been at pains to make its teaching a success. But it is evident that our instructor is not the right stamp of man—he is exceedingly slow, not a good teacher, and has very limited ability in the working out of designs and arranging their colours. I learn that there are now less than half a dozen master weavers left in Aurangabad, that is men who are more than mere mechanical weavers, and are equal to all the processes of the art. These are all in fairly comfortable circumstances as employers of labour, and are not likely to be tempted to come to our school as teachers. I think it would be well to try and secure a man from Burhanpur in Khandeish, where the industry is said to be now more largely followed than in Aurangabad. Considering the circumstances fairly good work is being done.

Carpet weaving :—The carpet weaving work is good, the instructor competent and a good teacher. He was trained as an apprentice in the D. M. Petit School of Industrial Arts at Ahmednagar, where he afterwards became an instructor. He is a trained Drawing teacher, has a good idea of carpet designing, a sense of colour values, and a sound knowledge of dyeing in the old vegetable colours. Some quite excellent rugs in old patterns and soft harmonious colourings have been made in the school. It is, I think, possible to expand this industry considerably. The pupils of this class are taught dyeing by the old methods so far as the needs of the carpet department permit. And I have given the instructor some silk dyeing formulæ with which he will experiment.

Embroidery :—The embroidery teaching does not, in my opinion, fill any local need. There are large numbers of embroiderers all over India who are barely earning a living wage, as a rule they are hopelessly in debt, and tied hand and foot to the usurers for whom they work. There is little or no prospect for the lads who learn this trade, *unless* they have sufficient means to set up as master workmen in a small way, and are not dependant on others for their small working capital. The instructor is a man of average capacity, who is turning out fair work and giving good teaching.

Tailoring :—This Department has a few scholars (14) who do not appear to be specially intelligent (on the principle, I suppose, that "any one is good enough for a tailor"). The instructor takes an interest in his pupils and their work and is doing his best.

During the year the position of the school has distinctly improved. The teaching staff has been strengthened by transfers from the late Hyderabad Industrial School, and by the addition of a mechanical engineering and a carpet weaving instructor. The school has received a large screw cutting lathe and no less than Rs. 4,340 have been expended in the purchase of Hattersly and other looms,

oom appliances, and other apparatus and tools. These looms unfortunately arrived broken from England, and had it not been for the maker's delay in sending out the necessary parts in replacement, they would now be in working order.

The school most urgently needs a proper accountant. The work is very considerable and is quite beyond the ability of the clerk. And with the work of the Bibi Makbara etc., as well as his regular school work to attend to, Mr. Sohony has not the time necessary for its proper, close and constant supervision. I beg strongly to recommend that an Accountant on a salary of Rs. 50 per mensem, who is equal to the proper keeping of books in Urdu and English, be sent to the school. As you know the Educational Secretary to Government has already expressed himself strongly regarding the need for such a man, vide his remarks in the visitor's book of the school. And I know that like myself, you are not at all satisfied with the condition of the books and accounts.

I beg to submit the following recommendations regarding what is, I consider, necessary for the proper working of the school.*

1. Material for practice work, especially by junior scholars, I think a sum of Rs. 25 per mensem would be sufficient for the present, and I trust you will be good enough to support my recommendation.

2. Books of reference, illustrated books on Art and on the industries taught in the school etc., to be the nucleus of a proper school library, a grant this year of Rs. 500, and an annual grant of Rs. 150 hereafter.

3. Collection of models and objects of art, specimens of textile fabrics, etc., for a school museum in the new buildings. Nothing European is proposed, only specimens of Indian, Persian, Turkish Afghan etc, Arts and Manufactures, to the value of Rs. 1,000.

4. A 2'. 6". to 3'. 0". lathe for the fitting shop, which, if ordered with an 8" or 9" bed gap, can also be used for the turning and spinning of good sized metal work articles in the brass and copper smith's department. The large screw cutting lathe is of course a most useful machine, but we really need also something smaller, more easily worked, and which is equal to the turning out of small and fine work. Many of the processes of the trade are impossible upon so large a lathe as the one now in the school. With all appliances and fittings this will cost about Rs. 1,000.*

5. Fitters tools and appliances Rs. 500.

6. Scroll saw machine, and other tools and appliances for the carpentry and carving shops Rs. 900.

7. New and up to date Indian made hand looms, Churchills two patterns and others, and loom appliances Rs. 1,000.

8. Engraving and chasing tools and appliances. Rs. 750.

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*Note:—In the light of my improved knowledge of the school and its conditions, I have had to considerably modify these recommendations, H. T. H.

*Such a lathe has since been provided, H. T. H.

The above eight items have been estimated for in British Indian currency. They will cover all charges to delivery of the articles at the school.

The total strength of the school at the end of 1317 Fasli was 220. Distribution was as follows :—

Group Drawing.	Carpentry, cabinet work and carving.	Brass and copper smithy.	Black smithy.	Fitting and Engineering.	Weaving ordinary and kinkhab.	Embroidery and tailoring.	Aided school.	Preparatory school.
45	27	13	8	7	15	38	30	46

Various articles were manufactured in the school during the year 1316 Fasli. to the value of Rs. 2,915-15-6 and during 1317 Fasli to the value of Rs. 1,663-4-6.

The decrease is due to your having directed Mr. Sohony to cease taking in orders from the public, unless their execution can be made part of the actual teaching work of the school. This order will, I have no doubt, make a considerable difference in the quality of the instruction given in the school.

The list of outstandings recoverable is a formidable one aggregating Rs. 3,439-1-3, steps have been taken by the Superintendent to recover these. I submit that it should be a standing instruction that no orders may be accepted unless they are in writing and signed by the person giving them. The Superintendent should submit half yearly a list of all unpaid bills.

A copy of statement of budget allotments for the year is attached hereto, it shows that the cost per capita of scholars is Rs. 72-13-0 against Rs. 47-9-9 for the previous year.

This is due to the following increases in expenditure in the year under report.

			Increase
Grants from State Funds.	Salaries ..	1316 F. Rs. 4,872 8 11	
		1317 F. Rs. 8,580 11 4	Rs. 3,708-2-5
	Scholarships ...	1316 F. Rs. 747 12 0	
		1317 F. Rs. 1,728 0 0	Rs. 980-4-0
	Miscellaneous ...	1316 F. Rs. 305 5 3	
		1317 F. Rs. 494 3 11	Rs. 188-14-8

Grants from Local Funds.	Salaries	1316 F. Rs.	5,046	15	10	
		1317 F. Rs.	5,286	6	4	Rs. 239-6-6
	Scholarships	1316 F. Rs.	407	8	0	
		1317 F. Rs.	413	4	0	Rs. 5-12-0
	Miscellaneous	1316 F. Rs.	258	0	0	
		1317 F. Rs.	291	0	0	Rs. 33-0 0

The total increased cost of working the school is thus Rs. 4,676-10-7.

I submit herewith copies of the "Balance sheet" and statement of Budget allotments for the year under report.

As none of the workshops for the new Industrial School premises have been sanctioned, I have made no proposals regarding the proper furnishing and equipping of these most necessary buildings. I consider that at least the undernoted accommodation is necessary for the various classes requiring separate workshops.

1. Carpentry, cabinet making and turning shop 60' × 18' feet and with a 10' verandah in front.

2. Weaving and Kinkhob weaving shop 65' × 18' with verandah as above.

3. Smiths and fitting shop 75'×18' with verandah, and a separate Boiler shed 18'×24' if an engine and boiler are sanctioned.

4. Brass and copper smiths, engraving and minor industries, 60'×18' with a verandah as above. I enclose rough sketch plan which will show the sort of buildings that are needed. They should be roofed with Mangalore tiles and floored with Shahabad stones. The smith's shop should have a corrugated iron roof.

I venture to suggest that the present name of the school does not at all describe its work and purpose. I submit that a more correct name for such an "institution" would be "School of Arts and Industries" or "School of Industrial Arts", either of these designations appears to me to correctly describe the school and its work.

I learn that many of the old pupils of the school are successfully following the industries taught there, but that about 40 per cent of them have taken to other modes of life, this is largely because they were unable to maintain themselves until they had completed the school course. But there can be no doubt that almost all of these have benefited in one way or another by the teaching of the school.

The condition of the school shows that Mr. Sohony the Superintendent has done good work, and that he has spared no efforts to improve the quality of the teaching in the school. Some of the teaching in the school is not as thorough and systematic as it should

be, but this is due, as I have stated above, to the quality of the class instruction rather than to any fault on the part of the Superintendent.

Mr. Sohony and his senior assistant deserve great credit for the work they are doing. And the remainder of the staff have, with few exceptions, worked cheerfully and well.

I venture to add here the expression of my opinion that a large measure of the success which the school has attained, is due to the very real interest which you, Sir, evinced in it as Inspector of Schools, Aurangabad Subah, and which you continue to show as Director of Public Instruction. The school is also much indebted to the Nawab Burzo Jung, Subedar, Aurangabad, for the support and sympathy which he has always extended to it.

I have &c.,

(Sd.) H. T. HARRIS,

Inspector of Art and Industrial Schools.

Government Industrial School, Aurangabad.

Balance Sheet for 1317 Fasli.

Details as balance sheet for 1315 and 1316 Fasli.	Amount.			Drawn from Treasury.	Amount.		
	Rs.	a.	p.		Rs.	a.	p.
Cash balance in hand on 22-9-14 Fasli	58	14	9	In 1300 Fasli	1,551	0	0
Do. in Treasury as per pass book	224	14	0				
Manufactured articles in stock	4,880	4	9	In 1301 Fasli	900	0	0
Raw material	2,970	2	0				
Tools in stock	1,478	2	6	In 1302 Fasli	1,766	8	0
Models	213	14	0				
Value of articles in progress	561	14	0	In 1310 Fasli	3,864	11	0
Debts outstanding	2,701	13	0				
School furniture	707	0	0	In 1311 Fasli	5,000	0	0
Due from Government for Mr. Sohony's Travelling Allowance advanced on 12th Aban, and adjusted in 1315 Fasli	200	0	0				
				Sundries	1,298	2	0
Loss on the 11 years' work	383	6	9				
Total ...	14,380	5	9	Total ...	14,380	5	9

(True copy.)

(Sd.) H. T. HARRIS,

Inspector of Art and Industrial Schools.

(Sd.) S. G. SOHONY,

Superintendent.

Government Industrial School, Aurangabad.

Balance sheet for 1317 F.

—	Amount.	Drawn from Treasury.	Amount.
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.
Cash in hand	106 15 1	In 1300 Fasli for tools ...	1,551 0 0
Cash in Treasury	11,296 1 6	In 1301 Fasli for tools ...	900 0 0
Manufactured articles in stock.	2,471 9 5	In 1302 Fasli for tools and material	1,766 8 0
Articles in progress ...	531 14 0	In 1310 Fasli	3,864 11 0
School furniture	1,275 9 0	In 1311 Fasli working capital	5,000 0 0
Tools, plant, machinery in stock and in use ...	4,853 12 11	In 1317 Fasli for lathe ...	1,645 6 4
Material in stock... ...	3,341 2 2	In 1317 Fasli for tools and implements	4,340 0 0
Library...	487 1 2		
Material in Technical classes	614 10 0	Due to creditors ...	3,071 12 10
Models	123 8 0	Buildings	7,554 10 10
Due by debtors ..	5,554 0 9	Net profit	992 3 0
Total ...	30,686 4 0	Total ...	30,686 4 0

(True copy)

H. T. HARRIS, (Sd). S. G. SOHONY,

Inspector of Art and Industrial Schools. *Superintendent.*

APPENDIX.—Y.

Extract from a report submitted by Mr. H. T. Harris, Inspector of Art and Industrial Schools, H. H. the Nizam's Dominions, on the working of the Nizamabad Industrial School for the year 1317 Fasli.

* * * *

In the teaching of carpentry work there is a decided improvement, since I was last at the school, the boys now appear to take more interest in the work. The tools too are much better ground and set. It is evident, I think, that Mr. Padhye's knowledge of the industry is bearing fruit in the school. The finish of the work turned out still leaves a good deal of room for improvement, but I am satisfied with the progress that has been made. Manual training has not been started here. I have directed the Superintendent to commence it forthwith. Apart from its value in general education it teaches exactness more than the ordinary operations of carpentry and cabinet work do, and it is, I consider, an essential in all trade teaching, and especially so in carpentry.

2. The smiths' and fitters' work is being fairly well-taught, especially in view of the fact that the instructors are local workmen, who have had no special training at their trades, or as teachers. The filing up and finishing off, of forged work might be more exact, and such articles as hinges etc., should have their joints more carefully made. The lathe is a very old fashioned 5 foot screw cutting one, quite unnecessarily large, and cumbersome to work. When opportunity offers I should like to see it replaced by a smaller and more up-to-date one. On the whole this department has distinctly improved in the short time the school has been in Mr. Padhye's hands.

3. *Brass and Copper smiths' work.*—The instructor is a good local man, whose moulding and finishing are satisfactory. He and his boys have turned out some excellent examples of brass work in good old patterns, and the pieces now in hand are good in both form and execution. Good turning of brass work is impossible on the country lathe used, without a great deal of wasted time. The lathe suggested in para 2 could be used for this as well as for fitters' and smiths' work. An attempt has been made by the brass smith to introduce chased and repousse decoration into the work being turned out in the school. Considering the fact that the teacher has had no previous training in, or experience of this form of work, he has commenced fairly well, and I have directed him to continue it. But there is necessarily a limit to good work under such conditions, and I would ask you to be good enough to sanction a visit to Nizamabad from the art-metal-work Instructor of the Aurangabad School, for, say ten days in every two months. If you approve of this I will ask the Nizamabad District Board to sanction the payment of travelling expenses to the Instructor.

4. I have with the approval of the First Taluqdar, ordered for the school from local funds available, a scroll saw machine, a few tools for the carpentry shop and a polishing head, with a number of

smaller tools and brass smiths' accessories for the smiths' shops. These will facilitate teaching a good deal, enable better work to be turned out, and better finish to be given to articles manufactured in the school.

Every scholarship holder should be put under stoppage of one or two annas a month, until he has paid for a 2 foot wooden rule in the case of carpenters, and a 1 foot steel one in the case of smithy scholars, and all other scholars should be made to procure a rule each.

5. Rattan work is most unsatisfactory, it is far worse now than at my last inspection. The instructor is himself a very indifferent workman, he has no control over the boys, and apparently no aptness for teaching. *I strongly recommend that his services be dispensed with forthwith, and, if we cannot secure a better man, the class closed. I regret the need for this course, because I consider that every carpenter's trade training should make himself contained, to the extent, at any rate, of being able to clean up, polish and finish off his work. And there seems no reason why chairs and couches made by a carpenter should not be caned by himself.

* * * *

6. The buildings in which the school is at present, are, as you are aware, about as ill-suited for the purpose as it is possible for them to be. I was glad to learn that the new school premises are likely to be commenced shortly. They are very badly needed. The drawing class room fell down in the flood rains of last year. And in place of it a godown has been acquired and brought into use, it is very narrow, very ill lit for drawing work, and altogether unfit for the purpose for which it is being used.

7. *Drawing.*—I regret to have to report on the drawing teaching as generally unsatisfactory. The character of the work has distinctly fallen off since my last visit to the school. Much appears to be done to teach the boys such work as the copying of the flower drawings in outline, as well as in shading, and a good deal of drawing is done in the more ornate geometrical designs. But the work of drawing teaching, in line work, simple figures, practical geometrical work, models, common objects, etc., show by their poorness and infrequency, that they are treated as matters of little importance, compared with the more attractive floral and decorative work, which leads visitors, knowing no better, to remark upon the high quality of the drawing work done in the school! I have impressed upon the Drawing Master, Mr. Dharap, and the Superintendent, the need for more thoroughness in base work, before anything more ambitious is permitted. Carpentry and Metal work scholars should spend at least one third of their drawing class time in the drawing of trade objects and work. I have also directed that the drawing teaching should include the reading and use of the foot rule, protractor, and scales in their class work.

* * * *

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* Since dismissed, H. T. H.

8. General education is, I think, a most pressing need in this school. and I beg to very strongly recommend that the District Board be asked to sanction the immediate appointment of one Urdu and one Telugu teacher on salaries of Rs. 20 each. A number of parents of boys in the school came to me at the Travellers Bunglow to ask for this, several said they could not afford to allow their sons to learn a trade unless the trade teaching is coupled with instruction in reading, writing, and arithmetic.

* * * *

9. The set of Drawing models is very incomplete, I have directed the Superintendent to put in hand such as can be made in the school. The few others necessary should be ordered from Bombay. School furniture, tools, plant of all kinds have so far been paid for out of the capital grant of Rs. 5,000 made to the school and stand as disbursements on that account. I think it is advisable that a separation should now be made, and the value of the actual furniture, fittings, tools, and plant, transferred to regular "block" "tools" and "plant" accounts. The usual depreciation charges, $7\frac{1}{2}\%$ for machine tools, 5% for furniture and fittings, and $12\frac{1}{2}\%$ for hand tools, being written down regularly from a year after the date of purchase. The grant for the new official year would therefore be the amount spent on the school, plus that transferred to block, tools and plant accounts, and less depreciation, thus re-establishing the working grant of Rs. 5,000. I foresee a good deal of difficulty when the Inspecting Officers of the Accountant Generals' Department proceed to examine the accounts of the school. The late Superintendent appears to have kept no accounts worthy of the name, and his death has prevented any satisfactory inquiries being made into matters. Mr. Habibuddin, Chief Auditor, who kindly visited the school with me, was good enough to indicate to the Superintendent the lines upon which he wanted the accounts to be kept for the future, so far as the Accounts department is concerned. Mr. Padhye, in his attempts to keep his account in order, has opened several quite unnecessary books of accounts, which rather tend to complicate matters than to simplify them. The clerk—accountant on Rs. 30 per mensem, has no knowledge of accounts, he knows no English. *He does not* (as he proved to Mr. Habibuddin) *know the difference between Dr. and Cr. Accounts,* and he admits himself to be unversed in accounts work. I have therefore asked the First Taluqdar to be good enough to remove him. He belongs to the District Board Office.

* * * *

10. It should, I suggest, be a rule that no orders for goods to be made should be put in hand until an order has been given to the Superintendent, either by letter or by signed entry in an order book. In this the price of the article should be clearly stated. And it should be an instruction to the Superintendent that for all orders to the value of Rs. 20 or over, half the estimated cost should be deposited along with the order, the balance being payable against delivery. I would suggest that the Accountant General be asked to

authorize Industrial Schools paying into the Treasuries the proceeds of all sales and orders, instead of as at present keeping cash in the school, where there is no provision for its safe custody. Such payments into the treasury should be made whenever sums exceeding Rs. 5 are in hand. The school compound is fairly tidy. There is no latrine, and the compound opposite the back of the main school building, where the smiths' department is, has got into a very insanitary condition.

11. The school owes no small debt of gratitude to the Nawab Liakut Jung, First Taluqdar of Nizamabad, for the keen interest he evinces in the school and its fortunes. He visits it at least twice a month when at Head-quarters, and in every respect does his utmost for the welfare of the school. In this he is following in the footsteps of his predecessor, the founder of the school, Nawab Burzo Jung.

I have &c.,

(Sd.) H. T. HARRIS,

Inspector of Art and Industrial Schools.


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